

# Japan's Contribution to India: Key KPI

### **Investments**



Foreign Direct Investment

5<sup>th</sup> largest

₹2.5lakh crore

Cumulative FDI equity inflow (Apr 2000-Sep'23)

Overseas Development
Assistance Loan

India is largest

overseas Beneficiary of JICA since 2003

₹4.4lakh\* crore

Cumulative commitment (1976-2023)

### Infrastructure



Metro Infrastructure Development

Approx. 50%\*\* of Total Metro Track Length of 6 Tier-1 cities funded by Japan (JICA)



**High Speed Railway** 

>90,000 jobs created (construction phase)

36,000 people travelling daily (in both directions)

### Manufacturing





Dedicated Freight Corridor

45% of India's

Dedicated Freight

Corridor Length
funded by Japan

**4.5X** reduction in GHG emissions(2016-'41)

Make in India

~50% of all

Japanese companies (1400 in number) in India are in manufacturing sector and contributing directly/indirectly to Make in India

### **Skill Development**



Job Creation
Opportunities

6% of all IT and startup jobs

(3.61 lakh jobs) in 2023 were estimated to be created by Japanese private investments



National Skill Development

~20,000 youth

trained (of the 30,000 goal) by JIM/JEC over the last 7 years improving job stability from contractual to FTE



## **Key KPI: Explanation Sheet**



**Foreign Direct Investment** 

- Japan is 5<sup>th</sup> largest FDI investor with cumulative FDI equity inflow of ₹2.5 lakh crore (Apr 2000-Sep 2023)
- In March 2022 Japan already promised ₹3.2 lakh crore of public-private investments for the next 5 years



Overseas Development Assistance Loan

- India is the largest beneficiary of ODA loans since 2003 with a cumulative commitment of INR 4.4 lakh crore (1976-2023)
- JICA has provided ODA loans of ₹22,000 crore in NE India to boost connectivity with SE Asia as per Act East Policy



Metro Infrastructure Development

- Approx. 50% of the track length of 6 major Tier-1 cities\*\* has been funded by Japan boosting India's infra connectivity
- Japan has provided financing of roughly 1.6 trillion JPY and technology transfer for metros in 6 tier 1 cities



**High Speed Railway** 

- Japan has supported with ₹1.1 lakh crore (88% of the total financing) and provided Japan bullet train design since 2017
- MAHSR has reduced travel time to 2 hours, created 90,000 jobs in construction phase and will carry 36,000 people/day



**Dedicated Freight Corridor** 

- Japan has funded 45% of India's Dedicated Freight Corridor track length (Western DFC of 1500km) with ₹33,000 cr This will reduce India's logistics cost and also reduce GHG emissions by 4.5x (as projected from 2016-2041)



Make in India

- ~50% of the Japanese companies in India are in manufacturing and directly/indirectly contributing to Make in India
- Japan is the only country with dedicated Industrial Townships (JITs) housing 114 cos. with local manufacturing facilities





**Job Creation Opportunities** 

- 3.61 lakh jobs are estimated to be created in startups and IT companies in 2023 from Japanese private investments
- Almost 80% of these jobs were in startup sector where bulk of the Japanese private investments were focused



National Skill Development

- 20,000 shop-floor leaders and engineers have been trained (2023) to Japanese standards as part of JIM/JEC courses
- MoC between METI & MSDE Gol signed (2016) to train 30,000 workers and help them move from contractual to FTE



### Japan's Contribution to India: Qualitative Case Study-1/2

Japanese companies have been contributing to India's economy by increasing local sourcing and making India as a global export hub

### **Increasing Local Sourcing from India**

Japanese Companies in India: Percentage Share of Local





- Net Value of domestically sourced goods has gone up from 1 trillion JPY to 2 trillion JPY (2X in 7 years)
- Value of Local Procurement as percent of revenues has gone up from 25% to 37% in last 7 years signifying growing contribution of Japan to Make in India campaign and in line with Gol's PLI scheme

### India as Export Hub



#### AUTOMOBILES

Suzuki to make EVs in India, aims to export to Japan in 2025

### Panasonic to develop India operations into export hub

Firm to focus on enhancing output, integrating new technology, product diversification, and mergers and acquisitions to foray into new segments

February 11, 2024 06:00 am | Updated 09:25 am IST - Hyderabad

## Japan retailer Uniqlo looks to boost India sourcing

Asmita Dey / TNN / asmita.dey@timesgroup.com / Updated: Aug 17, 2023, 08:00 IST











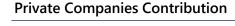
- Increasing number of companies are looking at making India an export hub for exporting to global destinations boosting India's trade competitiveness
- Companies are not only looking at exporting to ME and Africa but also SE Asia and Japan through India's eastern coast such as in steel and green H<sub>2</sub> sectors



## Japan's Contribution to India: Qualitative Case Study-2/2

Japan signed the Clean Energy Partnership in 2022 and has been involved in various initiatives to help India meet its net zero emissions by 2070

**Government to Government Partnership** 





### 1. Green Financing

- \$600 million Indo-Japan Joint Fund between NIIF and JBIC established to focus on sustainability and low carbon emission strategies
- Promote equity investment in green energy startup and companies in India



### 4. Joint Exploration of Business Opportunities

 Japan's heavy industry manufacturer IHI and Indian renewable energy firm ACME group have signed an MoU to jointly explore the potential business opportunities of green Hydrogen and Ammonia in India and overseas



### 2. Green Hydrogen Technology Transfer

- NEDO has helped disseminate Japanese technology to help India realize carbon neutrality
- NEDO conducts clean coal technology (CCT) development workshops by entrusting Japanese companies to share technology with Indian companies



#### 5. Local Co-Manufacturing of Green Hydrogen

- Kowa Holdings Asia Pte Ltd. a Japanese trading house has entered into 50:50 JV with Adani New Industries Limited to manufacture and market green hydrogen to East Asian markets
- Mitsui Bussan invested 400 million JPY into PRESPL (Punjab) - biomass agricultural waste as alternate form of renewable energy



# 3. Renewable Energy Power Generation Support

• JICA has led currently, a total of 12.1 GW projects covering wind, solar, thermal, hydro, Cogen (combined heat and power- cogeneration) forms of energy



#### 6. Boosting Export Competitiveness of India

 Japanese conglomerate Sojitz Corp and energy major Kyushu Electric Power together with Sembcorp to export price competitive Made in India Green Ammonia to Japan and other Asian markets