



# Investment Climate of Bangladesh

### **Nabhash Chandra Mandal**

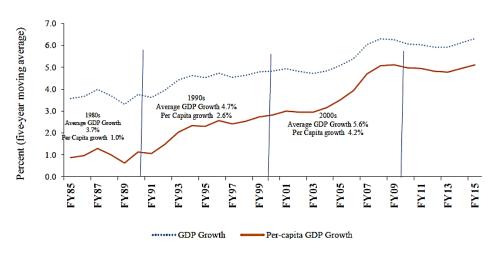
Executive Member, Board of Investment Prime Minister's Office, Bangladesh



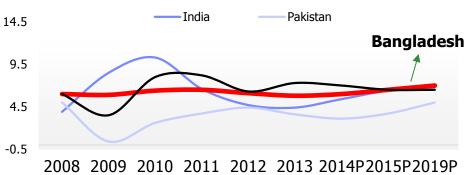


### Bangladesh – a fast growing emerging market economy

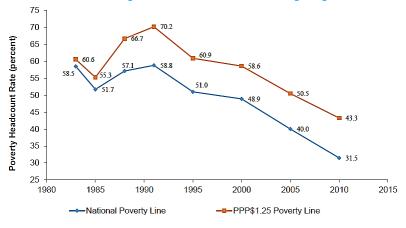
### **GDP Growth Trend (5 years moving average)**



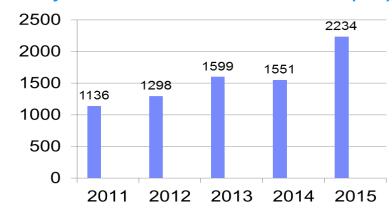
#### **GDP Growth of South Asian Countries**



### **Poverty headcount rate (%)**



### **Yearly Time Series Data of FDI Inflows (Net)**



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Amount million in US\$



## **Growth of Bangladesh: 2015**



Parameters	As of now (2015)
Per capita (USD )	1466
Population under the poverty line (%)	23
Literacy Rate (%)	70
Female Literacy Rate (%)	77
GDP growth (%)	7.0
Export (USD bn )	31
FDI (USD bn )	2.0
Forex Reserve (US\$ bn)	28.0 (March'2016)
Electricity Gen. Capacity (MW)	14500 MW



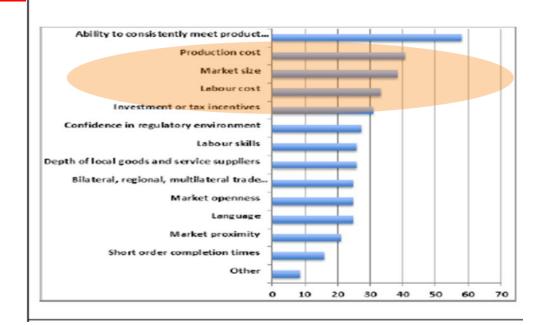


## Bangladesh – an attractive investment location

# Bangladesh production/sourcing base

- Ability to consistently meet product
- Educated & motivated youth
- Increasing trade integration
- Increasing urbanization

Figure 10. Factors most positively influencing sourcing and investment decisions in GVCs (Lead firms' survey, response percent, 2013)

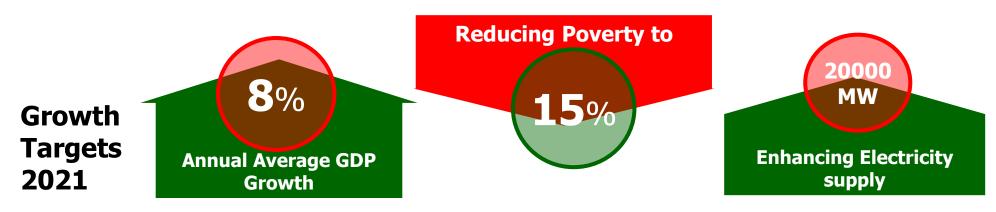






### Vision 2021

# Bangladesh: A happy, prosperous & inclusive Middle Income nation



Raising the economy to the level of a middle-income country





### **Investment Promotion and Protection**

- Foreign investment is secured by law
- Local and Foreign investment is equally treated
- 100% foreign equity is allowed.
- All industrial sectors are open for foreign investors
- · Risk factors for FDI are the minimum
- Bangladesh is a signatory to ICSID, UNCITRAL, OPIC, MIGA, WAIPA, WIPO and WTO.

- Bilateral Investment treaties (BITs) signed with 31 countries including Japan
- Double taxation treaties (DTTs) with 28 countries including
   Japan



## **Opportunities Unbounded**

Enabling
Infrastructure
Communication,
Energy, Power,
Ports, Economic
Zones

Competitive
Manufacturing
Competitive
Manufacturing
supporting global
value chains

Efficient Services IT & ITES, BPOs Logistics, Health

Skills
Education,
Training, HR
development

**Appropriate** 

### **All Modes of Investments**

- 100% FDI
- Joint Ventures
- Partnerships
- PPPs
- Non-equity modes
   (Technology transfer, licensing Franchising, Contracting etc)
- Foreign Lending



# **Opportunities Unbounded (Contd.)**

# Energy & Infrastructure

- Power
- Ports and Logistics
- Economic Zones
- Oil and gas
- Tourism
- Transport Infrastructure

# Pharma & Chemicals

- Pharmaceuticals
- Herbal medicines
- Plastics Ceramics
- Leather & leather goods
- Textile Dye & chemicals
- Basic chemicals

# ICT & Electronics

- ICT and ITES
- Computer software & ICT goods
- Electronics
- Light engineering incl. automobiles

# Healthcare & Others

- Health care
- Footwear
- Cosmetics and toiletries
- Jewelry and diamond cutting polishing

# Textile & Clothing

- Home Textiles
- Textiles industry
- Readymade garments industry
- High value added RMG

### **Reserved Sectors**

- 1.Arms & ammunitions
- 2. Nuclear Power
- 3.Security printing and minting
- 4.Afforestation and Mechanize Extraction within the boundary of reserved forest.

# Agribusiness & Food processing

- Agro-based & agroprocessing
- Jute & Jute goods
- Flower cultivation
- Commercial plantation
- Horticulture
- Silkworm &Silk Industry
- Furniture
- Handicrafts
- Integrated shrimp cultivation
- Frozen Food





### **Attractive Incentives Schemes**

# Bangladesh offers most attractive investments incentives across sectors and locations

### Fiscal & Tax Incentives

### Tax holiday

- 5 to 10 yrs for selected sectors
- Upto 10 yrs for infrastructure
- Upto 12 years for Ezs & IT Park

### **Accelerated depreciation**

• in lieu of **tax** holiday

**Double tax avoidance** under DTTs

#### **Tariff concessions**

- capital machinery
- import of raw materials

### **Bonded warehousing**

Investment Incentives

### **Financial Incentives**

#### **Cash incentives**

Exporting selected products

**Export Development Fund** 

**Equity Entrepreneurship Fund** 

Access to infra fund facilities (IPFF)



## **Institutional Supports**

### **Key Services**

Counseling/ Advisory Regulatory Approvals

Operational facilitation Visas & Work Permits Foreign borrowing Investors aftercare



Special Projects
Fast Track Services
Inter-ministerial Coordination
Public-Private Dialogue

### **Key Services**

Policy Advocacy Investment promotion Match-making Sector briefings

Project Structuring
Transaction Advisory





## **Policy Coordination**

### Systematic Policy Coordination for Private sector Growth

### **PSD Policy** Coordination **Committee**

- Only public sector platform
- All PSD related Secretaries are Members of PSDPCC
- Working since 2012
- PSDPCC had 8 meetings taken 50 decisions
- Implementation rate is 70%

### **PSDPCC** aims

Private sector related policy coordination, review, identification of investment barriers & fostering public-private cooperation.







## Japan- Bangladesh relations

- Bilateral Investment Treaty and Double taxation treaty signed
- Japan Bangladesh Public Private Joint Economic Dialogue
- 'Task Force' to create better environment for investment and to promote Japanese investment in Bangladesh formed and major reforms made
- Two Dedicated Desk for Japanese investor & Focal Point in Board of Investment
- Big –B initiatives

Sector-wise proposed Investment:

## JETRO Investment from Japan up to 2015





Million US\$

	•	•
Type of Investment Reg. with BOI	Unit	Prop.

Type of Investment Reg. with BOI	Un	it	Prop. Investment (US\$ m)	
100% Foreign Investment		44	95	
J/V Investment		251	1264	
Total	2	295	1359	
Sector	Unit	Pro	p. Investment	
Agrobased	25		44	
Food & Allied	18		10	
Textile	63		225	
Printing, Publishing & Packaging	4		5	
Tannery & Leather Products	18		11	
Chemical	22		605	
Glass & Ceramics	1		0.6	
Engineering	51		133	
Service	91		324	
Others/Misc	2		0.9	

295

1359

	2009	17.5
FDI	2010	22
Received from Japan	2011	47
from 2010- 2015	2012	30
2015	2013	94
	2014	96
7		

2015

45

**Total** 





## Bangladesh – a winning combination

Bangladesh is a winning combination with its competitive business-friendly environment and cost structure that can give you best returns.

# Locate and Invest in Bangladesh

Be a partner of Bangladesh's inspiring growth story





# THANK YOU

For more information, Please visit: bangladesh.gov.bd boi.gov.bd pppo.gov.bd beza.gov.bd