

# 数字で見るマレーシア経済 2021

## Malaysian Economy in Figures 2021

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ジェトロ・クアラルンプール

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表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ; ( )内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment

RM million; % in ( )

	1980年	1981年	1982年	1983年	1984年	1985年	1986年	1987年	1988年	1989年	1990年	1991年
世界経済 (%) (実質経済成長率) (IMF)		[世界不況]		[景気回復]		[景気回復鈍化]		[景気回復]		[景気鈍化]		
	(2.2)	(2.2)	(1.1)	(3.0)	(4.8)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(4.7)	(3.8)	(2.9)	(1.0)
マレーシアの開発路線 (実質GDP成長率: %)		[財政主導型高度成長]		[民間主導型安定成長]		[民間活性型低成長]		[外国投資誘致]				
	(7.8)	(6.9)	(5.9)	(6.3)	(7.8)	(▲1.1)	(1.2)	(5.4)	(8.9)	(9.2)	(9.7)	(8.6)
連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ)		[財政赤字拡大]		[財政緊縮]		[NEP 開発支出抑制、民営化推進]				[内需拡大型予算]		
財政赤字	▲ 7,022	▲ 11,015	▲ 11,170	▲ 9,182	▲ 7,075	▲ 5,708	▲ 7,506	▲ 6,153	▲ 3,290	▲ 3,410	▲ 3,437	▲ 2,640
純開発支出 (前年比)	7,338 (76.8)	11,135 (51.7)	11,189 (0.5)	9,417 (▲15.8)	8,074 (▲14.3)	6,756 (▲16.3)	6,949 (2.9)	4,111 (▲40.8)	4,045 (▲1.6)	5,701 (40.9)	7,932 (39.1)	8,397 (▲5.9)
対外債務 (100万リンギ)		[対外債務急増]		[対外債務管理開始]		[民間オフショア取入規制]		[NFPE 対外借入規制]		[前倒し債務返済]		
連邦政府純借入額 (対外)	310	3,419	4,893	4,569	3,093	956	1,348	▲2,438	▲3,094	▲1,038	▲767	118
総合累積債務額*	—	15,368	24,283	31,815	37,618	42,249	50,489	50,331	46,973	42,138	41,488	43,798
デットサービスレシオ	—	(7.1)	(9.3)	(9.7)	(11.4)	(15.6)	(17.9)	(14.8)	(13.1)	(9.6)	(8.3)	(6.6)
輸出 (100万リンギ)		[輸出不振]		[一次産品輸出の同時減退]		[輸出回復]		[再び減退]		[輸出回復]		[工業製品大幅伸び]
輸出額(FOB)	28,172	27,109	28,108	32,771	38,647	38,017	35,319	45,225	55,260	67,824	79,646	94,497
対前年伸び率	(16.3)	(▲3.8)	(3.7)	(16.6)	(17.9)	(▲1.6)	(▲7.1)	(28.0)	(22.2)	(22.7)	(17.4)	(18.6)
		[製品輸出の重要性強調] [カウンタートレード導入] [『生き残りのための輸出』キャンペーン] [製品輸出促進]										
輸入 (100万リンギ)		[輸入急増]		[輸入鈍化]		[輸入急減]		[輸入増加]		[輸入更に急増]		
輸入額(CIF)	23,451	26,604	29,023	30,795	32,926	30,438	27,921	31,934	43,293	60,858	79,119	100,831
対前年伸び率	(36.7)	(13.5)	(9.1)	(6.1)	(6.9)	(▲7.6)	(▲8.3)	(14.4)	(35.6)	(40.6)	(30.0)	(27.4)
貿易収支 (通関ベース) (100万リンギ)		[史上初の赤字記録]		[黒字転化]		[大幅黒字の持続]				[貿易黒字縮小]		
	4,721	505	▲ 915	1,976	5,721	7,579	7,398	13,291	11,967	6,966	527	▲6,334
サービス収支 (100万リンギ)		[赤字の連続的急増]		[観光開発、海運、航空、保険対策強化]							[観光年]	[観光年]
	▲5,813	▲5,312	▲6,576	▲9,098	▲10,813	▲10,391	▲8,790	▲8,409	▲10,180	▲11,392	▲9,723	▲13,195
経常収支 (100万リンギ) 中銀純対外準備 (年末)	▲ 620	▲5,633	▲8,409	▲8,117	▲ 3,917	▲ 1,522	▲ 316	6,642	4,739	698	▲2,483	▲11,644
	10,304	9,794	9,332	9,443	9,630	12,457	16,539	19,432	18,328	21,660	27,025	30,452
外資政策 (100万リンギ)		[外資歓迎]		[技術移転]		[製品輸出に占める外資の役割を認識]		[外資規制緩和、誘致措置拡充]				
製造業外資認可額**	249	476	519	297	276	959	1,668	2,060	4,878	8,653	17,629	17,055
1人当たりGNP (米ドル)	1,774.7	1,769.1	1,852.3	2,047.8	2,234.3	2,000.2	1,728.7	1,947.8	2,072.1	2,216.3	2,441.7	2,653.5

\* 80~85年は払込予定定本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

\*\* 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ; ( )内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment (cont'd)

RM million; % in ( )

	1992年	1993年	1994年	1995年	1996年	1997年	1998年	1999年	2000年	2001年	2002年	2003年
世界経済 (%)												
(実質経済成長率) (IMF)	(2.4)	[緩やかな景気回復] (2.4)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(4.1)	(4.2)	(2.7)	[米国経済の過熱] (3.8)	(4.8)	[成長減速] (2.5)	(3.1)	(3.7)
マレーシアの開発路線												
(実質GDP成長率: %)	(8.9)	[持続的高成長確保] (9.9)	(9.2)	(9.8)	(10.0)	(7.3)	[危機からの回復・新たな成長へ] (▲7.4)	(6.1)	(8.9)	[テロの影響] (0.3)	(4.4)	[首相交替] (5.5)
連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ)												
財政赤字	▲1,243	354	4,408	1,861	1,815	6,626	▲5,003	▲9,487	▲19,715	▲18,422	▲20,253	▲20,928
純開発支出 (前年比)	8,418 (0.3)	9,120 (8.3)	9,974 (9.4)	12,520 (25.5)	12,600 (0.6)	14,445 (14.6)	17,128 (18.6)	21,462 (25.3)	25,032 (16.6)	34,232 (36.8)	35,069 (2.4)	38,312 (9.2)
対外債務 (100万リンギ)												
連邦政府純借入額 (対外)	▲3,170	▲3,134	▲4,757	▲1,635	▲2,177	▲1,681	1,819	2,923	864	6,295	8,020	▲3,664
総合累積債務額*	42,794	51,861	59,147	68,810	73,181	125,673	129,190	136,634	141,188	149,347	153,225	153,236
デットサービスレシオ	(6.4)	(6.2)	(5.2)	(6.2)	(5.7)	(5.1)	(6.6)	(5.9)	(5.1)	(6.8)	(6.7)	(6.4)
輸出 (100万リンギ)												
輸出額 (FOB)	103,657	121,237	153,921	184,986	197,026	220,890	286,563	321,560	373,270	334,284	357,430	397,884
対前年伸び率	(9.7)	(17.0)	(27.0)	(20.2)	(6.5)	(12.1)	(29.7)	(12.2)	(16.1)	(▲10.4)	(6.9)	(11.3)
輸入 (100万リンギ)												
輸入額 (CIF)	101,440	117,405	155,921	194,345	197,280	220,935	228,124	248,477	311,459	280,229	303,090	316,538
対前年伸び率	(0.6)	(15.7)	(32.8)	(24.6)	(1.5)	(12.0)	(3.3)	(8.9)	(25.3)	(▲10.0)	(8.2)	(4.4)
貿易収支(通関ベース)												
(100万リンギ)	2,217	3,832	▲2,000	▲9,358	▲254	▲45	58,439	73,083	61,811	54,055	54,340	81,347
サービス収支 (100万リンギ)												
	▲14,568	▲16,670	[観光年] ▲17,005	[赤字幅拡大基調] ▲19,229	▲18,371	▲22,795	▲22,339	▲10,701	[赤字縮小] ▲10,670	▲8,366	▲5,966	▲15,300
経常収支 (100万リンギ)	▲5,622	▲7,926	▲14,770	▲21,647	▲11,226	▲16,697	37,394	47,895	32,252	27,687	30,494	50,625
中銀純対外準備 (年末)	47,195.7	76,435.2	68,172.8	63,769.5	70,014.6	59,122.8	99,424.4	117,243.5	109,066.8	113,585.3	128,181.0	167,962.0
外資政策 (100万リンギ)												
製造業外資認可額**	17,772	6,288	11,340	9,144	17,057	11,473	13,064	12,274	19,849	18,907	11,578	15,640
1人当たり名目GDP (米ドル)	3,113.6	3,433.1	3,728.1	4,329.7	4,798.6	4,637.9	3,263.3	3,492.7	4,043.7	3,913.4	4,165.7	4,461.8

\* 80~85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

\*\* 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ; ( )内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment (cont'd)

RM million; % in ( )

	2004年	2005年	2006年	2007年	2008年	2009年	2010年	2011年	2012年	2013年	2014年	2015年
世界経済 (%) (実質経済成長率) (IMF)	(5.0)	(4.6)	(5.3)	(5.4)	(3.0)	(▲0.1)	(5.4)	(4.3)	(3.5)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.4)
マレーシアの開発路線 (実質GDP成長率: %)	← [産業高度化、地域開発に力点] →											
連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ)												
財政赤字	▲19,419	▲18,724	▲19,109	▲20,659	▲35,594	▲47,424	▲43,275	▲42,509	▲41,951	▲38,584	▲37,414	▲37,194
純開発支出 (前年比)	27,518 (▲28.2)	27,284 (▲0.9)	34,961 (28.1)	37,460 (7.1)	41,889 (11.8)	48,997 (17.0)	51,296 (4.7)	45,334 (▲11.6)	44,326 (▲2.2)	40,683 (▲8.2)	38,451 (▲5.5)	39,285 (2.2)
対外債務 (100万リンギ)												
連邦政府純借入額 (対外)	121	▲3,503	▲3,054	▲4,314	▲474	▲6,286	3,664	550	▲14	▲222	▲356	727
総合累積債務額*	156,849	150,746	141,705	132,977	156,579	388,345	434,278	537,456	602,060	696,592	747,757	836,985
デットサービスレシオ	4.6	5.4	4.8	3.8	2.6	6.5	8.0	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.4	15.7
輸出 (100万リンギ)												
輸出額 (FOB)	481,253	536,234	589,240	604,300	663,014	552,518	638,822	697,862	702,641	719,992	765,417	777,355
対前年伸び率	(21.0)	(11.4)	(9.9)	(2.6)	(9.7)	(▲16.7)	(15.6)	(9.2)	(0.7)	(2.5)	(6.3)	(1.6)
輸入 (100万リンギ)												
輸入額 (CIF)	399,632	432,871	478,148	502,045	519,804	434,670	528,828	573,626	606,677	648,695	682,937	685,778
対前年伸び率	(26.3)	(8.3)	(10.5)	(5.0)	(3.5)	(▲16.4)	(21.7)	(8.5)	(5.8)	(6.9)	(5.3)	(0.4)
貿易収支(通関ベース) (100万リンギ)	81,621	103,363	111,092	102,255	143,209	117,848	109,994	124,236	95,964	71,298	82,480	91,577
サービス収支 (100万リンギ)	▲8,199	▲10,872	▲9,427	1,384	1,557	4,173	6,556	1,457	▲8,542	▲9,592	▲10,706	▲20,632
経常収支 (100万リンギ)	57,302	78,367	96,029	102,190	131,414	110,727	82,816	99,324	50,177	35,485	48,554	35,155
中銀純対外準備 (年末)	251,689.8	265,240.2	290,398.6	335,694.8	317,445.3	331,276.6	328,649.1	423,331.0	427,204.0	441,852.9	405,345.5	409,095.8
外資政策 (100万リンギ)												
製造業外資認可額**	13,150.5	17,882.9	20,227.9	33,425.9	46,098.8	22,144.7	29,056.6	34,148.9	20,919.0	30,536.4	39,592.7	21,941.6
1人当たり名目GDP (米ドル)	4,952.2	5,587.0	6,209.1	7,243.5	8,474.6	7,292.5	9,040.6	10,399.4	10,817.4	10,970.1	11,319.1	9,799.4

\* 80~85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

\*\* 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ; ( )内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment (cont'd)

RM million; % in ( )

	2016年	2017年	2018年	2019年	2020年							
世界経済 (%)												
(実質経済成長率) (IMF)	(3.3)	(3.8)	(3.5)	(2.8)	(▲3.3)							
マレーシアの開発路線												
(実質GDP成長率: %)	(4.2)	(5.8)	(4.8)	(4.3)	(▲5.6)							
連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ)												
財政赤字	▲38,401	▲40,321	▲53,385	▲51,498	▲87,645							
純開発支出 (前年比)	40,649 (3.5)	43,032(5.9)	55,307(28.5)	52,570(▲4.9)	50,101(▲4.7)							
対外債務 (100万リンギ)												
連邦政府純借入額 (対外)	835	▲342	▲320	6,977	▲331							
総合累積債務額*	914,464	885,218	923,029	945,419	958,456							
デットサービスレシオ	15.9	6.4	5.7	7.0	7.3							
輸出 (100万リンギ)												
輸 出 額 (FOB)	786,964	934,927	1,003,587	995,072	980,988							
対前年伸び率	(1.2)	(18.8)	(7.3)	(▲0.8)	(▲1.4)							
輸入 (100万リンギ)												
輸 入 額 (CIF)	698,819	836,422	879,804	849,411	796,194							
対前年伸び率	(1.9)	(19.7)	(5.2)	(▲3.5)	(▲6.3)							
貿易収支(通関ベース)												
(100万リンギ)	88,145	98,505	123,783	145,661	184,794							
サービス収支 (100万リンギ)	▲18,917	▲22,858	▲17,515	▲10,922	▲47,985							
経常収支 (100万リンギ)	29,907	38,296	32,295	50,850	62,120							
中銀純対外準備 (年末)	423,874.3	414,591.4	419,511.5	424,032.3	432,183.4							
外資政策 (100万リンギ)												
製造業外資認可額**	27,417.5	21,544.7	58,022.1	54,444.1	56,579.9							
1人当たりの名目GDP												
(米ドル)	9,671.0	10,117.6	11,239.0	11,414.8	-							

\* 80~85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

\*\* 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

e 改定された暫定値 Revised estimate

(出所) IMF World Economic Outlook、中銀「Monthly Statistical Bulletin」、マレーシア工業開発庁 (MIDA)、World Bank Data、財務省「Economic Outlook」などから作成

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity

(1978年価格)

at constant 1978 prices

(1987年以降、1987年価格)

at constant 1987 prices after 1987

(単位：100万リンギ)

RM million

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989	
	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%
農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	10,190	1.3	10,684	4.8	11,395	6.7	11,302	-0.8	11,624	2.8	11,854	2.0	12,348	4.2	16,185	7.0	16,624	2.7	17,415	4.8
鉱業 Mining & quarrying	4,487	-2.2	4,289	-4.4	4,617	7.6	5,344	15.7	6,074	13.7	5,958	-1.9	6,368	6.9	10,235	0.6	11,309	10.5	9,955	-12.0
製造業 Manufacturing	8,742	9.2	9,155	4.7	9,671	5.6	10,429	7.8	11,711	12.3	11,263	-3.8	12,111	7.5	16,058	13.4	18,786	17.0	22,604	20.3
建設業 Construction	2,066	17.3	2,367	14.6	2,598	9.8	2,867	10.4	2,988	4.2	2,738	-8.4	2,354	-14.0	2,818	-11.8	2,853	1.2	3,163	10.9
電力・ガス・水道 Electricity, gas & water	640	9.6	689	7.7	721	4.6	798	10.7	890	11.5	948	6.5	1,027	8.3	2,129	8.0	2,357	10.7	2,671	13.3
運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage & communication	2,543	20.7	2,847	12.0	2,983	4.8	3,138	5.2	3,464	10.4	3,630	4.8	3,851	6.1	5,267	5.3	5,708	8.4	6,348	11.2
商業・ホテル・ レストラン Wholesale, retail trade, hotel & restaurant	5,384	15.3	5,694	5.8	6,104	7.2	6,583	7.8	7,107	8.0	6,911	-2.8	6,147	-11.1	8,720	4.5	10,255	17.6	12,054	17.5
金融・保険・不動産 Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	2,362	7.3	2,532	7.2	2,707	6.9	2,926	8.1	3,131	7.0	3,262	4.2	5,071	55.5	6,239	8.1	6,522	4.6	7,674	17.7
政府サービス Government services	4,563	4.3	5,649	23.8	6,027	6.7	6,328	5.0	6,817	7.7	6,957	2.1	7,253	4.3	8,853	4.0	9,092	2.7	9,132	0.4
その他サービス Other services	2,342	7.5	2,485	6.1	2,658	7.0	2,836	6.7	3,009	6.1	3,133	4.1	1,353	-56.8	5,527	3.5	6,248	13.0	6,818	9.1
(-)銀行手数料 (-) Imputed bank service	854	16.5	877	2.7	1,152	31.4	1,397	21.3	1,595	14.2	1,834	15.0	1,891	3.1	3,261	18.2	3,469	6.4	3,924	13.1
(+)輸入税 (+) Import duties	2,046	25.3	2,087	2.0	2,116	1.4	2,429	14.8	2,522	3.8	2,245	-11.0	1,759	-21.6	2,316	-6.2	2,857	23.4	3,309	15.8
国内総生産 GDP at market prices	44,511	13.5	47,601	6.9	50,445	6.0	53,583	6.2	57,742	7.8	57,065	-1.2	57,751	1.2	81,085	5.4	89,143	9.9	97,219	9.1

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (cont'd)

(1987年以降、1987年価格)

at constant 1987 prices after 1987

(単位：100万リング)

RM million

	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%
農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	17,308	-0.6	17,292	-0.1	18,478	6.9	17,897	-3.1	17,559	-1.9	17,115	-2.5	17,889	4.5	18,010	0.7	17,512	-2.8	17,596	0.5
鉱業 Mining & quarrying	9,968	0.1	10,438	4.7	10,910	4.6	10,475	-0.4	11,099	6.0	13,643	22.9	14,040	2.9	14,305	1.9	14,357	0.4	15,344	6.9
製造業 Manufacturing	26,060	15.3	29,708	14.0	31,788	7.0	36,423	14.6	40,566	11.4	45,174	11.4	53,387	18.2	58,788	10.1	50,900	-13.4	56,841	11.7
建設業 Construction	3,750	18.6	4,333	15.5	4,799	10.7	5,317	10.8	6,122	15.1	7,411	21.1	8,610	16.2	9,522	10.6	7,241	-24.0	6,926	-4.4
電力・ガス・水道 Electricity, gas & water	2,833	6.13	2,838	0.2	3,370	18.7	4,335	28.7	4,940	13.9	5,876	19.0	6,441	9.6	6,070	-5.8	6,745	11.1	7,078	4.9
運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage & communication	7,172	13.0	7,777	8.4	8,239	5.9	9,240	12.2	10,967	18.7	12,298	12.1	13,208	7.4	14,764	11.8	14,720	-0.3	15,354	4.3
商業・ホテル・ レストラン Wholesale, retail trade, hotel & restaurant	14,019	16.3	16,277	16.1	18,282	12.3	20,267	10.9	22,702	12.0	25,304	11.5	27,297	7.9	29,484	8.0	28,489	-3.4	29,383	3.1
金融・保険・不動産 Finance, insurance, real estate & business services	8,694	13.3	10,033	15.4	12,067	20.3	15,118	25.3	15,756	4.2	17,287	9.7	20,220	17.0	24,044	18.9	23,583	-1.9	24,976	5.9
政府サービス Government services	9,318	2.0	9,738	4.5	10,304	5.8	11,043	7.2	11,639	5.4	11,803	1.4	12,004	1.7	13,042	8.6	13,180	1.1	14,055	6.6
その他サービス Other services	7,631	11.9	8,595	12.6	9,389	9.2	10,355	10.1	11,430	10.6	12,780	11.8	13,793	7.9	14,760	7.0	15,036	1.9	15,447	2.7
(-) 銀行手数料 (-) Imputed bank service	4,681	19.3	5,551	18.6	6,316	13.8	6,980	10.5	7,727	10.7	8,888	15.0	10,954	23.2	13,759	25.6	13,956	-1.4	14,896	6.7
(+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties	3,954	19.5	4,620	16.8	5,097	10.3	5,444	6.8	6,661	22.4	6,823	2.4	7,356	7.8	7,684	4.5	4,430	-42.3	5,319	20.1
国内総生産 GDP at market prices	105,977	9.0	116,093	9.5	126,408	8.9	138,916	9.9	151,713	9.2	166,625	9.8	183,292	10.0	196,714	7.3	182,237	-7.4	193,422	6.1



表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (cont'd)

(2000年以降、2000年価格) at constant 2000 prices after 2000  
(2005年以降、2005年価格) at constant 2005 prices after 2005  
(単位：100万リンギ) RM million

	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率 G.Rate%
農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing	30,647	2.6	30,594	-0.2	31,471	2.9	33,369	6.0	34,929	4.7	44,912	2.6	47,533	5.8	48,188	1.4	50,036	3.8	50,063	0.1
鉱業 Mining & quarrying	37,617	0.3	36,980	-1.7	38,610	4.4	40,959	6.1	42,627	4.1	72,111	-0.4	71,276	-1.2	72,758	2.1	70,996	-2.4	66,386	-6.5
製造業 Manufacturing	109,998	18.3	105,301	-4.3	109,640	4.1	119,687	9.2	131,127	9.6	149,754	5.2	160,880	7.4	165,879	3.1	167,148	0.8	152,150	-9.0
建設業 Construction	13,971	0.6	14,427	3.3	14,762	2.3	15,031	1.8	14,903	-0.9	16,107	-1.5	16,022	-0.5	17,391	8.5	18,151	4.4	19,270	6.2
公共・サービス Utilities	10,629	16.9	11,062	4.1	11,759	6.3	12,282	4.5	13,100	6.7	14,076	5.7	14,728	4.6	15,415	4.7	15,930	3.3	16,246	2.0
商業 Wholesale & retail trade	39,957	5.9	40,649	1.7	42,433	4.4	43,348	2.2	46,924	8.2	62,905	9.2	67,184	6.8	77,651	15.6	86,573	11.5	88,012	1.7
ホテル・レストラン Accommodation & restaurants	7,977		8,325	4.4	8,553	2.7	8,617	0.8	9,517	10.4	11,737	6.4	12,424	5.9	13,754	10.7	14,771	7.4	15,432	4.5
運輸・倉庫 Transport, storage	13,871	9.8	14,107	1.7	14,637	3.8	14,600	-0.3	15,593	6.8	19,435	4.9	20,465	5.3	22,460	9.8	23,805	6.0	23,094	-3.0
通信 Communication	11,207		12,302	11.6	12,805	4.1	14,020	9.5	15,380	9.7	16,999	7.3	18,325	7.8	19,527	6.6	21,080	8.0	22,389	6.2
金融・保険 Finance, insurance	32,628	7.1	34,720	6.4	38,549	11.0	40,401	4.8	42,417	5.0	40,731	6.3	44,261	8.7	49,526	11.9	54,321	9.7	56,727	4.4
不動産・ ビジネスサービス Real estate & business services	15,659		15,850	1.2	16,843	6.3	17,610	4.6	18,358	4.2	25,284	11.4	27,083	7.1	30,147	11.3	32,837	8.9	34,016	3.6
政府サービス Government services	22,576	4.5	23,583	4.5	24,816	5.2	26,693	7.6	28,243	5.8	35,656	7.5	39,806	11.6	41,494	4.2	44,633	7.6	46,145	3.4
その他サービス Other services	21,324	12.6	22,223	4.2	23,105	4.0	23,996	3.9	24,996	4.2	27,500	4.3	28,280	2.8	29,959	5.9	31,763	6.0	32,965	3.8
(-) 金融仲介サービス (-)Undistributed FISIM *	17,308	-	17,505	1.1	17,018	-2.8	17,654	3.7	17,705	0.3	17,742	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties	5,826	-11.2	5,629	-3.4	6,594	17.1	6,453	-2.1	6,099	-5.5	6,372	-1.3	5,671	-11.0	5,937	4.7	7,523	26.7	6,989	-7.1
国内総生産 GDP at market prices	356,401	8.5	358,246	0.5	377,559	5.4	399,414	5.8	426,508	6.8	543,936	5.3	573,936	5.6	610,087	6.3	639,565	4.8	629,885	-1.5

\* 間接的に計測される金融仲介サービス (FISIM)

Financial Intermediate Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (cont'd)

(2016年以降、2015年価格)  
(単位：100万リンギ)at constant 2015 prices after 2016  
RM million

	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%
農林・水産・園芸 Agriculture * (incl. livestock & horticulture)	51,263	2.4	54,250	5.8	89,406	1.0	91,181	2.0	93,048	2.0	94,396	1.4	93,977	-3.7	99,509	5.9	99,579	0.1
鉱業 Mining and quarrying	66,182	-0.3	62,607	-5.4	86,751	1.6	87,789	1.2	90,707	3.3	95,508	5.3	105,368	2.2	105,838	0.4	103,512	-2.2
製造業 Manufacturing	170,261	11.9	178,237	4.7	211,921	4.4	219,152	3.4	232,527	6.1	243,703	4.8	273,899	4.4	290,464	6.0	304,843	5.0
建設業 Construction	21,459	11.4	22,464	4.7	34,880	18.1	38,590	10.6	43,115	11.7	46,719	8.4	59,508	7.4	63,522	6.7	66,194	4.2
公共料金 Utilities	17,496	7.7	18,133	3.6	24,169	4.9	25,236	4.4	26,198	3.8	27,161	3.7	33,412	5.4	34,396	2.9	36,079	4.9
卸し・小売 Wholesale and retail trade	95,281	8.3	101,955	7.0	125,905	4.6	133,797	6.3	145,714	8.9	155,875	7.0	195,707	6.3	209,885	7.2	227,166	8.2
食品飲料・ホテル F&B and accommodation	16,515	7.0	17,510	6.0	24,502	5.6	25,939	5.9	27,619	6.5	29,385	6.4	38,831	7.2	41,748	7.5	45,494	9.0
運輸・倉庫 Transportation and storage	24,736	7.1	26,069	5.4	32,089	4.8	33,561	4.6	35,359	5.4	37,396	5.8	44,463	5.7	47,212	6.2	50,219	6.4
情報・通信 Information and communication	24,550	9.7	26,582	8.3	46,185	8.9	50,396	9.1	55,415	10.0	60,666	9.5	67,301	8.0	73,113	8.6	79,210	8.3
金融・保険 Finance and insurance	61,368	8.2	65,557	6.8	70,884	7.8	72,318	2.0	74,000	2.3	73,619	-0.5	80,722	2.7	84,532	4.7	89,080	5.4
不動産・ ビジネスサービス Real estate and business services	36,601	7.6	38,654	5.6	36,831	7.5	39,787	8.0	42,968	8.0	45,779	6.5	54,965	6.9	59,132	7.6	63,609	7.6
その他サービス Other services	34,413	4.4	36,176	5.1	40,337	4.5	42,595	5.6	44,648	4.8	46,776	4.8	60,539	4.9	63,649	5.1	67,145	5.5
政府サービス Government services	48,868	5.9	54,912	12.4	78,397	9.6	84,164	7.4	89,490	6.3	93,208	4.2	104,620	4.8	109,694	4.8	114,682	4.5
(+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties	7,660	9.6	8,653	13.0	10,004	15.6	10,577	5.7	11,639	10.0	13,808	18.6	16,000	8.8	18,076	13.0	16,002	-11.5
国内総生産 GDP at purchasers' prices	676,653	7.4	71,760	5.2	912,261	5.5	955,080	4.7	1,012,449	6.0	1,063,998	5.1	1,229,312	4.4	1,300,769	5.8	1,362,815	4.8

\* 2012年以前は「農林・水産・漁業」でした

Statistics prior to 2012 were meant for "agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing"

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (cont'd)

(2015年価格)  
(単位：100万リング)at constant 2015 prices  
RM million

	2019 <i>Preliminary</i>		2020 <i>Estimate</i>		2021 <i>Forecast</i>	
	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%	金額 Value	成長率% G.Rate%
農林・水産・園芸 Agriculture	101,549	2.0	100,344	-1.2	105,086	4.7
鉱業 Mining and quarrying	101,438	-2.0	93,568	-7.8	97,404	4.1
製造業 Manufacturing	316,320	3.8	306,845	-3.0	328,215	7.0
建設業 Construction	66,266	0.1	53,859	-18.7	61,340	13.9
公共料金 Utilities	38,254	6.0	38,894	1.7	41,130	5.7
卸し・小売 Wholesale and retail trade	242,341	6.7	227,625	-6.1	247,011	8.5
食品飲料・ホテル F&B and accommodation	49,880	9.6	43,239	-13.3	47,846	10.7
運輸・倉庫 Transportation and storage	53,650	6.8	47,277	-11.9	50,840	7.5
情報・通信 Information and communication	84,426	6.6	89,856	6.4	96,946	7.9
金融・保険 Finance and insurance	93,211	4.6	93,087	-0.1	98,171	5.5
不動産・ ビジネスサービス Real estate and business services	68,565	7.8	60,605	-11.6	65,209	7.6
その他サービス Other services	70,870	5.5	65,135	-8.1	69,165	6.2
政府サービス Government services	118,871	3.7	123,661	4.0	128,236	3.7
(+)輸入税 (+)Import duties	13,812	-1.2	13,736	-13.1	14,231	3.6
国内総生産 GDP at purchasers' prices	1,421,454	4.3	1,357,731	-4.5	1,450,830	6.5-7.5

(出所) 財務省経済報告

MOF Economic Outlook

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments

RM million

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
貿易収支 Merchandise account balance	- 1,758	1,002	6,986	8,883	8,378	14,703	14,524	11,871	7,093	1,449	8,609
(輸出) f.o.b. (Export)	27,946	31,762	38,452	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,727	77,458	92,220	100,910
(輸入) f.o.b. (Import)	29,704	30,760	31,466	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	54,856	70,365	90,771	92,301
サービス収支 Balance on services	- 6,576	- 9,098	-10,813	-10,391	- 8,790	- 8,409	-10,180	-11,392	- 9,723	-13,195	-14,568
(海運・保険) (Freight and insurance)	- 2,154	- 2,132	- 2,120	- 1,852	- 1,306	- 1,185	- 2,072	-3,027	-3,837	- 4,847	- 4,265
(その他運輸) (Other transportation)	154	53	- 99	64	149	45	- 44	- 5	- 25	- 10	- 355
(観光) (Travel)	- 775	- 1,104	- 1,249	- 1,332	- 1,368	- 1,327	- 1,403	- 891	- 632	547	657
(投資収益) (Investment income)	- 2,679	- 4,208	- 5,255	- 5,434	- 4,597	- 4,824	- 5,019	- 5,935	- 5,072	- 6,735	- 7,920
(政府取引) (Government transactions)	29	35	23	- 31	- 190	- 193	- 217	- 261	- 3	- 55	54
(その他) (Other services)	- 1,151	- 1,742	- 2,113	- 1,806	- 1,478	- 925	- 1,425	- 1,273	- 1,418	- 2,095	- 2,739
移転収支 Transfers	- 75	- 21	- 90	- 14	96	348	395	219	147	102	337
経常収支 Balance on current account (a)	- 8,409	- 8,117	- 3,917	- 1,522	- 316	6,642	4,739	698	- 2,483	-11,644	- 5,622
長期資本収支 Balance on long-term capital (b)	8,432	9,210	6,560	4,229	3,386	- 1,405	- 3,216	2,060	3,473	10,331	10,328
基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b)	23	1,093	2,643	2,707	3,070	5,237	1,523	2,758	990	- 1,313	4,706
短期資本収支 Private capital	326	- 263	- 288	870	- 47	- 2,491	- 2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957
誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions	- 963	- 885	- 2,043	- 368	1,322	147	287	- 988	3,019	- 395	81
総合収支 Overall balance	- 614	- 55	312	3,209	4,345	2,893	- 1,104	3,332	5,365	3,427	16,744
純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves	9,332	9,443	9,630	12,457	16,539	19,432	18,328	21,660	27,025	30,452	47,196

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments (cont'd)

RM million

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
貿易収支 Merchandise account balance	8,231	4,460	97	10,088	10,274	69,216	86,049	79,144	69,854	72,117	97,762	104,774
(輸出) f.o.b. (Export)	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,713	281,669	319,568	374,033	334,326	358,504	397,969	481,903
(輸入) f.o.b. (Import)	110,152	144,046	179,394	182,275	207,439	212,453	233,519	294,889	264,472	286,387	300,207	377,129
サービス収支 Balance on services	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371	-22,795	-22,339	-10,701	-10,670	-8,366	-5,996	-15,300	-8,199
(海運・保険) (Freight and insurance)	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,080	-8,448	-	-	-	-	-	-
(その他運輸) (Other transportation)	-196	441	737	1,725	1,670	1,720	-8,464	-11,736	-11,352	-11,572	-13,486	-17,545
(観光) (Travel)	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,237	2,338	6,135	11,158	16,148	17,102	11,523	19,096
(投資収益) (Investment income)	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817	-	-	-	-	-	-
(政府取引) (Government transactions)	-72	-36	-23	-27	-137	-229	23	-62	25	-284	-327	-721
(その他) (Other services)	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,846	-2,803	-8,395	-10,030	-13,187	-11,242	-13,011	-9,029
収益 Income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-20,886	-28,909	-25,623	-25,061	-22,537	-24,402
移転収支 Transfers	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-4,176	-9,583	-6,567	-7,313	-8,178	-10,566	-9,300	-14,871
経常収支 Balance on current account (a)	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226	-16,697	37,394	47,895	32,252	27,687	30,494	50,625	57,302
長期資本収支 Balance on long-term capital (b)	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627	-25,152	-23,848	-14,791	-11,941	-12,146	18,689
基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b)	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299	2,398	48,021	22,743	8,404	12,896	18,553	38,479	75,991
短期資本収支 Private capital	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633	-	-	-	-	-	-
誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-377	12,913	-4,924	-16,581	-8,377	-4,029	1,224	7,737
総合収支 Overall balance	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245	-10,892	40,301	17,819	-8,176	4,518	14,595	39,781	83,728
純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves	76,435	68,172	63,769	70,015	59,123	99,424	117,244	109,067	113,585	128,181	167,962	251,690

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リング)

Table 3 Balance of Payments (cont'd)

RM million

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
貿易収支 Balance on goods	130,152	139,489	129,488	170,552	140,725	124,182	140,529	113,030	96,552	113,327	109,224	102,046
(輸出) f.o.b. (Export)	539,420	590,018	605,175	663,875	553,290	602,609	658,421	644,864	637,683	678,865	681,275	686,896
(輸入) f.o.b. (Import)	410,529	452,726	475,687	492,076	412,565	478,427	517,893	531,835	541,131	565,538	572,051	584,850
サービス収支 Balance on services	-10,872	-9,427	2,722	163	4,664	6,556	1,457	-8,542	-9,592	-10,706	-20,632	-18,917
(運輸) (Transport)	-15,422	-19,285	-13,032	-15,401	-17,034	-17,168	-19,445	-22,040	-23,909	-26,050	-24,565	-23,459
(観光) (Travel)	18,684	22,633	29,052	28,515	32,704	31,617	28,959	24,821	29,167	33,233	26,941	31,515
(政府取引) (Government goods & services)	-350	-440	-359	-576	-607	-502	-524	-415	-218	-349	-603	-665
(その他) (Other business services)	-14,134	-12,775	-12,939	-12,376	-10,399	-4,437	-3,207	-2,040	-2,013	-4,019	-7,219	-9,603
収益 Primary income	-23,943	-17,294	-13,984	-23,707	-14,639	-26,131	-21,600	-35,841	-33,975	-36,624	-32,112	-34,592
移転収支 Secondary income	-16,971	-16,739	-16,035	-17,495	-19,631	-21,790	-21,061	-18,469	-17,498	-17,443	-21,325	-18,629
経常収支 Balance on current account (a)	78,367	96,029	102,190	129,513	112,139	82,816	99,324	50,177	35,485	48,554	35,155	29,907
長期資本収支 Financial account (b)	-36,991	-43,182	-38,954	-118,501	-80,208	-19,945	23,265	-23,014	-20,216	-79,954	-55,350	-249
基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b)	41,376	52,847	63,236	11,012	31,931	62,871	122,589	27,163	15,269	-31,400	-20,195	29,658
誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions	-27,825	-27,485	-17,754	-29,854	-17,939	-65,387	-27,774	-23,531	-605	-5,451	25,082	-23,899
総合収支 Overall balance	13,550	25,158	45,296	-18,250	13,831	-2,628	94,682	3,873	14,649	-36,507	3,750	5,860
純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves	265,240	290,399	335,695	317,445	331,277	328,649	423,331	427,204	441,853	405,345	409,096	423,874

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments (cont'd)

RM million

	2017	2018	2019	2020
貿易収支 Balance on goods	117,113	114,621	123,334	139,133
(輸出) f.o.b. (Export)	801,394	830,137	815,470	778,203
(輸入) f.o.b. (Import)	684,281	715,516	692,136	639,070
サービス収支 Balance on services	-22,858	-17,515	-10,922	-47,985
(運輸) (Transport)	-29,622	-27,688	-25,903	-27,538
(観光) (Travel)	32,470	30,218	30,818	-7,756
(その他) (Other services)	-25,707	-20,045	-15,837	-12,692
収益 Primary income	-38,658	-45,082	-40,267	-26,227
移転収支 Secondary income	-17,300	-19,729	-21,294	-2,800
経常収支 Balance on current account (a)	38,296	32,295	50,850	62,120
長期資本収支 Financial account (b)	-4,730	11,430	-33,796	-79,121
基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b)	33,566	43,725	17,054	-17,001
誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions	-17,132	-35,878	-8,969	-1,990
総合収支 Overall balance	16,409	7,758	8,416	-19,406
純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves	414,591	419,511	424,032	432,183

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MOF Economic Outlook

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出入額

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section)

RM million

(1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections																							
		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991	
		輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import		
食品・飲料・タバコ	Food, beverages and tobacco	1,164	3,197	1,175	3,247	1,301	3,235	1,508	3,440	1,688	3,293	2,001	3,123	2,516	3,158	2,936	4,047	3,209	4,855	3,486	4,844	3,821	5,563
非食用原料	Crude materials, inedible	7,710	1,191	7,583	1,132	8,262	1,187	8,121	1,158	7,248	1,036	7,868	1,017	10,583	1,286	12,404	1,821	12,657	2,489	11,468	2,548	11,140	2,810
鉱物性燃料	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	7,147	4,579	7,981	4,390	9,301	4,242	11,435	3,332	12,051	3,722	7,604	2,388	8,997	2,381	8,794	2,314	11,024	2,911	14,594	4,021	14,659	4,253
動植物油脂	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	3,376	35	3,256	36	3,829	56	5,868	120	4,845	81	3,610	68	4,168	205	5,763	267	6,197	257	5,680	218	6,227	395
化学品	Chemicals	192	2,096	236	2,145	294	2,425	427	2,636	428	2,640	605	2,686	736	3,281	1,220	4,872	1,234	5,413	1,298	6,691	1,667	7,663
原料別・工業製品	Manufacturing goods	3,281	4,277	2,626	4,916	3,035	4,881	2,556	5,086	3,095	4,419	2,587	4,038	3,709	4,952	4,511	7,264	5,712	9,919	6,320	12,421	7,360	15,924
機械・輸送機器	Machinery and transport equipment	3,325	9,884	4,335	11,548	5,652	13,171	7,323	15,129	7,059	13,262	9,010	12,579	11,701	14,400	15,664	19,359	21,983	29,233	28,418	39,585	38,866	54,165
雑製品	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	700	1,077	753	1,354	902	1,396	1,196	1,716	1,391	1,674	1,791	1,701	2,619	1,954	3,823	2,553	5,607	3,258	7,942	4,434	10,320	5,650
特殊取扱品	Miscellaneous transaction and commodities	214	268	163	255	195	202	214	310	212	311	243	321	196	317	145	796	201	2,523	438	4,357	439	4,409
合計	Total	27,109	26,604	28,108	29,023	32,771	30,795	38,647	32,926	38,017	30,438	35,319	27,921	45,225	31,934	55,260	43,293	67,824	60,858	79,646	79,119	94,497	100,831

(2) 主要品目別輸出入額 Export Value by Major Products												
天然ゴム	Natural rubber	3,713	2,655	3,664	3,672	2,872	3,183	3,915	5,256	3,949	3,027	3,949
パーム油	Palm oil	2,710	2,656	2,977	4,531	3,951	3,010	3,279	4,528	4,681	3,688	4,681
ココア豆	Cocoa beans	172	198	229	338	409	496	684	708	520	448	520
錫	Tin, not alloyed	2,138	1,484	1,718	1,162	1,648	650	839	911	1,161	902	1,161
原油	Crude petroleum	6,921	7,694	7,871	8,737	8,698	5,401	6,290	6,116	7,883	10,639	7,883
液化天然ガス	LNG	-	-	831	1,775	2,300	1,446	1,828	1,836	2,054	2,635	2,054
丸太	Sawlog	2,473	3,382	2,807	2,806	2,771	2,876	4,274	4,010	4,356	4,041	4,356
製材	Sawn timber	970	1,035	1,221	994	973	1,191	1,652	1,843	2,907	3,065	2,907
合板	Plywood plain	258	222	252	163	150	233	397	544	667	818	667
テレビ	Television receivers	6	29	65	86	133	228	394	473	908	1,415	908
熱電子管	Thermonic valves & tubes, photocells, etc	2,520	3,164	3,883	4,887	4,439	5,796	6,909	8,716	10,176	11,683	10,176
乗用車	Passenger motor vehicles	2	5	7	4	4	26	39	17	180	206	180



表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額

(単位：100万リング)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (cont'd)

RM million

(1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections																							
		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002	
		輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import
食品・飲料・タバコ	Food, beverages & tobacco	3,954	5,869	4,160	6,207	4,583	7,024	4,915	8,443	5,299	9,587	6,052	10,745	7,118	11,110	7,276	11,555	7,685	12,102	7,889	13,201	8,772	13,577
非食用原料	Crude materials, inedible	11,081	2,630	10,984	3,264	11,473	3,733	11,992	4,651	10,759	4,964	10,102	5,497	9,313	5,724	9,910	6,225	10,288	7,096	7,565	6,891	8,418	6,822
鉱物性燃料	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	13,418	4,243	12,471	4,247	11,339	3,967	12,932	4,351	15,885	5,222	17,944	6,413	17,662	6,992	22,480	7,489	35,903	14,973	32,288	14,706	30,645	14,368
動植物油脂	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6,875	331	7,242	404	10,484	557	12,633	380	11,727	263	13,000	493	21,386	1,041	18,280	1,056	12,937	604	12,342	793	17,926	1,266
化学品	Chemicals	2,123	8,163	2,639	8,848	4,016	10,343	5,629	13,759	6,256	13,331	7,878	15,379	9,962	16,275	10,353	18,790	14,278	22,372	14,318	20,704	16,670	21,761
原料別・工業製品	Manufacturing goods	8,831	16,270	11,600	17,705	13,710	21,135	16,340	26,957	18,290	26,452	19,871	28,729	23,819	25,058	24,243	28,467	25,788	32,596	24,114	29,297	24,844	30,319
機械・輸送機器	Machinery and transport equipment	45,410	55,711	58,797	65,439	81,887	92,390	101,995	116,722	108,930	118,483	123,984	132,930	169,702	143,825	200,072	153,971	233,379	195,728	202,828	169,609	215,292	187,969
雑製品	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,505	5,868	12,524	6,521	14,390	8,007	16,132	9,508	17,714	9,500	19,325	11,616	24,946	11,885	26,188	12,873	29,925	17,659	29,171	15,730	30,453	17,187
特殊取扱品	Miscellaneous transaction and commodities	460	2,354	821	4,770	2,039	8,765	2,419	9,573	2,166	9,478	2,735	9,133	2,655	6,214	2,758	8,050	3,088	8,330	3,767	9,298	4,410	9,821
合計	Total	103,657	101,440	121,237	117,405	153,921	155,921	184,986	194,344	197,026	197,280	220,890	220,935	286,563	228,124	321,560	248,477	373,270	311,459	334,284	280,229	357,430	303,090

(2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products												
天然ゴム	Natural rubber	3,027	2,690	2,357	2,132	2,927	4,038	2,829	2,343	2,571	1,886	2,492
パーム油	Palm oil	3,688	4,352	5,412	5,772	8,479	10,395	17,799	14,475	10,090	10,031	15,054
ココア豆	Cocoa beans	448	408	315	304	263	172	94	112	33	57	110
錫	Tin, not alloyed	902	684	721	489	507	545	485	491	435	461	425
原油	Crude petroleum	10,639	10,196	9,122	7,996	6,548	6,701	7,535	9,306	14,245	11,160	11,600
液化天然ガス	LNG	2,635	3,280	2,712	2,655	2,361	3,069	5,952	7,002	11,422	11,119	9,888
丸太	Sawlog	4,041	4,100	3,843	2,914	2,543	2,264	1,866	2,663	2,489	1,529	1,832
製材	Sawn timber	3,065	3,008	3,487	4,545	4,331	3,839	2,520	2,803	3,306	2,466	2,450
合板	Plywood plain	818	1,001	1,347	2,587	3,254	3,402	3,357	3,883	3,621	3,345	3,911
テレビ	Television receivers	1,415	1,974	2,633	3,180	4,528	5,614	5,263	5,428	7,629	6,916	8,533
熱電子管	Thermonic valves & tubes, photocells, etc	11,683	13,051	14,341	18,751	24,815	33,197	54,493	65,479	94,406	76,322	72,991
乗用車	Passenger motor vehicles	206	231	333	406	324	423	536	472	300	153	307

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出入額

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (cont'd)

RM million

(1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections																							
		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
		輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import
食品・飲料・タバコ	Food, beverages & tobacco	9,916	13,870	11,654	18,033	12,466	19,243	13,411	21,507	16,054	25,120	20,283	30,085	18,283	28,871	20,983	32,608	23,691	37,590	24,418	39,871	25,985	42,926
非食用原料	Crude materials, inedible	10,153	7,380	12,463	10,457	14,096	10,496	16,949	12,827	16,251	16,412	17,694	18,642	13,161	14,886	19,129	19,444	25,026	24,759	20,610	24,887	19,492	23,888
鉱物性燃料	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	40,232	17,520	55,588	25,164	71,886	34,938	80,653	41,546	86,987	44,248	121,652	56,804	81,686	35,686	101,958	52,691	125,752	67,635	143,388	86,047	160,348	105,022
動植物油脂	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	24,226	1,359	26,527	2,902	24,693	2,095	27,944	2,693	39,576	3,160	56,833	5,219	43,677	4,978	54,139	7,209	73,119	11,514	63,394	9,749	49,019	4,117
化学品	Chemicals	20,550	22,764	26,964	32,087	31,112	33,896	32,929	36,813	36,167	40,796	39,486	45,622	33,345	39,492	40,618	47,860	46,211	53,902	46,102	54,547	51,761	59,416
原料別・工業製品	Manufacturing goods	27,982	30,480	37,201	43,758	39,098	47,964	47,936	55,651	52,658	63,508	59,151	67,155	49,359	52,848	56,391	65,553	65,400	75,039	63,624	75,196	67,700	85,374
機械・輸送機器	Machinery and transport equipment	226,078	195,329	262,377	231,566	289,567	248,768	309,343	266,663	295,906	267,350	286,099	254,283	257,249	222,579	280,416	261,591	269,763	255,280	266,685	267,470	273,676	276,278
雑製品	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33,637	18,127	40,708	23,665	45,234	22,602	49,934	26,216	51,938	24,697	55,846	28,629	51,928	25,736	61,407	32,075	64,707	36,012	68,704	37,414	67,319	37,086
特殊取扱品	Miscellaneous transaction and commodities	5,112	9,709	7,256	12,446	8,083	12,870	10,141	14,232	8,762	16,753	5,969	13,366	4,607	9,866	3,781	9,797	4,193	11,897	5,717	12,496	4,693	14,587
合計	Total	397,884	316,538	480,740	400,077	536,234	432,871	589,240	478,148	502,045	502,045	663,014	519,804	553,295	434,940	638,822	528,828	697,862	573,626	702,641	606,677	719,992	648,695

(2) 主要品目別輸出入額 Export Value by Major Products												
天然ゴム	Natural rubber	3,582	5,197	5,787	8,235	7,335	8,111	4,460	9,210	13,481	7,864	7,018
パーム油	Palm oil	20,441	22,166	29,264	22,117	32,688	47,051	36,795	45,322	60,993	53,607	44,142
ココア豆	Cocoa beans	83	52	50	76	116	60	130	273	255	399	359
錫	Tin, not alloyed	286	946	935	583	780	1,698	1,047	2,084	3,234	2,411	2,526
原油	Crude petroleum	15,659	21,762	29,654	31,967	32,863	43,198	25,360	30,765	32,452	31,951	31,643
液化天然ガス	LNG	13,358	17,079	21,340	23,286	26,157	40,732	31,195	38,099	52,049	56,129	59,567
丸太	Sawlog	2,021	2,070	2,465	2,261	2,112	2,057	2,031	2,142	1,952	1,691	1,865
製材	Sawn timber	2,610	2,886	3,208	3,536	3,181	3,046	2,133	2,210	2,480	2,451	2,514
合板	Plywood plain	4,159	5,645	5,575	7,098	6,275	6,330	4,987	5,148	5,282	5,151	5,311
テレビ	Television receivers	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
熱電子管	Thermonic valves & tubes, photocells, etc	85,141	89,298	89,969	93,505	96,471	89,819	92,972	97,856	107,090	101,789	111,442
乗用車	Passenger motor vehicles	167	308	329	452	471	585	399	395	360	475	470

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額

(単位：100万リング)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (cont'd)

RM million

(1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections																					
	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020								
	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import	輸出 Export	輸入 Import							
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages & tobacco	29,726	46,692	31,976	49,891	35,124	51,300	36,264	54,974	35,146	53,991	37,547	55,190	36,311	58,099							
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	17,164	21,992	21,210	22,488	22,514	24,882	28,566	33,687	25,526	36,590	27,038	41,778	24,716	39,730							
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	168,624	114,877	125,876	85,148	111,163	72,184	144,013	106,808	157,269	126,500	143,681	123,544	111,027	95,107							
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	50,491	4,521	47,863	6,971	50,637	5,469	56,398	6,773	47,064	6,656	46,796	6,565	54,987	8,909							
化学品 Chemicals	56,575	65,993	60,674	69,736	64,669	73,571	75,088	86,217	84,859	95,378	84,957	93,238	74,820	84,733							
原料別・工業製品 Manufactured goods	67,819	87,419	75,145	89,629	70,015	87,922	82,821	98,037	92,699	103,045	95,841	99,008	88,416	89,873							
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	296,735	285,548	326,095	297,067	338,785	316,348	398,809	372,858	440,245	381,572	433,860	355,963	443,954	348,962							
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	73,717	41,774	84,485	50,447	89,029	54,559	104,646	59,906	112,084	59,775	119,268	59,331	143,281	55,758							
特殊取扱品 Miscellaneous transaction and commodities	4,566	14,123	4,031	14,401	5,028	12,585	8,322	17,163	8,694	16,297	6,084	14,795	3,475	15,021							
合計 Total	765,417	682,937	777,355	685,778	786,964	698,819	934,927	836,422	1,003,587	879,804	995,072	849,411	980,988	796,194							

(2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products										
天然ゴム Natural rubber	4,574	4,025	3,614	4,726	3,774	3,773	3,286			
パーム油 Palm oil	42,809	40,118	41,443	46,085	38,655	39,128	45,656			
ココア豆 Cocoa beans	959	882	1,147	1,352	1,427	1,075	1,019			
錫 Tin, not alloyed	2,524	2,352	1,953	2,219	1,980	1,620	1,367			
原油 Crude petroleum	32,723	26,075	22,319	28,255	36,649	26,346	18,864			
液化天然ガス LNG	63,750	44,603	32,709	41,417	42,322	42,484	28,835			
丸太 Sawlog	2,072	2,020	1,611	1,411	924	760	510			
製材 Sawn timber	2,651	3,168	3,390	3,890	3,652	3,379	2,393			
合板 Plywood plain	5,195	4,681	4,363	4,589	4,566	3,402	2,841			
熱電子管 Thermonic valves & tubes, photocells, etc	127,366	137,462	144,655	178,142	220,355	221,709	239,109			
乗用車 Motorcars, C.B.U., new	255	329	217	245	416	618	224			

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

DOS Monthly External Trade Statistics

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リング)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction

RM million

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
米国 USA	4,609	3,528	3,539	3,875	3,224	5,079	4,335	4,989	5,238	5,361	4,891	4,627	5,939	5,253	7,484	5,986	9,611	7,669	12,679	10,269
EU EU	4,724	3,621	4,129	3,702	4,217	3,534	4,935	4,298	5,053	4,482	5,504	4,397	5,229	4,087	6,433	4,268	7,989	5,800	10,434	8,490
(英国) (United Kingdom)	779	1,271	804	1,214	772	1,185	895	1,088	988	1,186	979	1,202	1,243	1,268	1,432	1,359	1,934	2,131	2,540	3,280
(ドイツ・オランダ) (Germany & Netherlands)	2,709	1,403	2,401	1,425	2,515	1,431	2,847	1,833	2,754	1,700	3,234	1,704	2,509	1,493	3,110	1,614	3,577	2,023	4,840	2,993
オーストラリア Australia	403	1,289	470	1,474	523	1,371	463	1,305	600	1,323	650	1,234	735	1,184	1,006	1,326	1,354	1,802	1,547	2,323
日本 Japan	6,429	5,365	5,728	6,516	5,726	7,253	6,429	7,768	8,633	8,646	9,272	7,006	8,053	5,722	8,825	6,918	9,347	10,153	10,904	14,722
韓国 Rep. of Korea	570	418	990	374	1,033	608	1,539	554	1,949	592	2,245	686	1,862	637	2,397	841	2,736	1,120	3,407	1,526
中国 People's Rep. of China	471	551	204	632	258	649	364	626	387	668	399	621	422	728	703	946	1,089	1,266	1,302	1,650
ASEAN ASEAN**	6,298	3,858	7,260	4,779	8,539	5,753	9,325	5,784	10,309	6,377	9,805	6,823	7,878	6,006	10,903	6,632	13,490	8,152	17,284	11,492
(シンガポール) (Singapore)	5,385	2,753	6,178	3,487	7,021	4,165	7,369	4,270	7,900	4,282	7,357	4,828	6,091	4,198	8,198	4,698	10,652	5,730	13,395	8,280
西アジア West Asia	569	2,003	575	2,183	601	1,498	705	1,715	826	1,276	721	1,209	571	620	760	669	1,325	707	1,619	791
合計 (その他含む) Total (including others)	28,172	23,451	27,109	26,604	28,108	29,023	32,771	30,795	38,647	32,926	38,017	30,438	35,319	27,921	45,225	31,934	55,260	43,293	67,824	60,858

	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
米国 USA	13,487	13,233	15,984	15,458	19,279	16,024	24,641	19,857	32,523	26,021	38,278	31,413	35,834	30,521	41,134	37,103	62,098	44,784	70,375	43,397
EU EU	11,863	11,555	13,980	13,786	15,407	12,644	17,574	13,637	21,991	23,044	26,273	29,960	26,998	28,414	31,944	31,251	48,601	29,939	53,358	33,359
(英国) (United Kingdom)	3,136	4,312	4,139	4,669	4,176	3,466	5,121	3,673	5,841	4,998	7,483	5,480	6,788	5,139	7,294	5,812	10,324	5,066	12,061	5,626
(ドイツ・オランダ) (Germany & Netherlands)	5,192	3,988	5,701	5,306	6,679	5,130	7,385	5,426	8,632	7,600	10,432	9,926	11,828	10,171	15,068	11,873	22,073	11,033	23,894	13,334
オーストラリア Australia	1,327	2,937	1,614	3,233	1,732	2,699	1,617	3,324	2,410	4,619	2,825	5,259	3,08	5,561	3,797	5,490	6,614	5,000	7,706	5,674
日本 Japan	12,590	19,071	14,840	26,289	13,921	26,366	15,741	32,255	18,551	41,628	23,449	53,089	26,584	48,372	27,484	48,498	30,145	44,815	37,767	51,732
韓国 Rep. of Korea	3,677	2,034	4,168	2,743	3,549	3,103	4,189	3,552	4,311	4,978	5,162	7,965	6,057	10,243	7,049	11,352	6,518	13,136	9,061	12,984
中国 People's Rep. of China	1,675	1,511	1,761	2,213	1,961	2,482	3,095	2,821	5,063	3,577	4,904	4,298	4,802	4,720	5,257	6,274	7,767	7,262	8,804	8,151
ASEAN ASEAN**	23,048	14,962	27,659	20,054	30,530	20,722	33,735	23,204	41,792	49,743	50,392	33,748	56,087	38,980	61,769	45,113	69,852	51,750	76,473	58,305
(シンガポール) (Singapore)	18,052	11,800	22,030	15,714	23,860	15,970	26,260	17,873	31,843	21,991	37,585	24,080	40,287	26,348	44,352	28,994	48,672	30,938	53,087	34,820
西アジア West Asia	1,996	947	1,834	873	2,159	865	2,611	1,065	3,167	967	4,020	1,161	3,832	1,387	4,217	1,680	5,806	2,001	5,737	2,623
合計 (その他含む) Total (including others)	79,646	79,119	94,497	100,831	103,657	101,440	121,237	117,405	153,921	155,921	184,986	194,344	197,026	197,280	220,890	220,935	286,563	228,124	321,560	248,477

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リング)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction (cont'd)

RM million

	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
米国 USA	76,579	51,744	67,618	44,881	74,131	49,555	77,872	48,717	90,354	57,863	105,033	55,918	110,586	60,210	94,519	54,688	82,728	56,454	60,584	48,635
EU EU	51,019	33,527	45,442	35,968	43,894	34,583	48,143	37,076	60,478	47,845	62,629	50,512	75,149	54,757	77,824	59,941	74,866	61,693	59,968	50,761
(英国) (United Kingdom)	11,566	6,080	8,759	6,846	8,327	5,966	8,845	5,995	10,554	6,610	9,470	6,522	10,714	6,809	9,899	7,266	9,488	7,654	7,082	5,999
(ドイツ) (Germany) *	9,336	9,282	7,766	10,451	7,970	11,188	9,131	14,666	10,521	17,768	11,259	19,265	12,774	21,063	14,832	23,423	15,361	22,471	14,830	18,417
(オランダ) (Netherlands) *	15,616	2,197	15,438	2,487	13,136	2,453	13,010	2,152	15,779	3,436	17,452	3,351	21,429	3,375	23,599	3,282	23,443	3,688	18,421	3,520
(フランス) (France) *	2,752	5,139	3,569	4,349	5,170	4,263	6,673	4,581	7,084	5,533	6,913	5,660	7,942	7,696	7,352	7,717	6,361	7,554	5,450	7,059
オーストラリア Australia	9,210	6,052	7,795	5,944	8,108	5,415	9,924	4,805	15,812	6,801	18,042	8,171	16,711	8,884	20,400	10,205	24,404	11,765	19,999	9,485
日本 Japan	48,770	65,513	44,393	53,750	39,707	53,902	42,507	54,039	48,499	64,389	49,918	62,982	52,215	63,568	55,241	65,539	71,800	65,126	54,424	54,288
韓国 Rep. of Korea	12,464	13,926	11,108	11,249	11,866	16,013	11,555	17,304	16,948	19,864	17,945	21,604	21,291	25,911	23,032	24,933	25,887	24,226	21,100	20,125
中国 People's Rep. of China	11,507	12,321	14,683	14,473	20,008	23,329	25,791	27,630	32,286	39,274	35,221	79,880	42,660	58,226	53,035	64,903	63,210	66,882	67,241	60,660
ASEAN ASEAN**	99,028	74,940	84,049	63,578	92,386	69,494	98,677	76,360	120,298	99,056	139,208	110,823	153,544	122,209	155,560	128,320	171,216	131,769	142,340	111,795
(シンガポール) (Singapore)	68,574	44,696	56,643	35,352	60,534	36,250	62,488	37,142	71,938	44,278	83,596	50,586	90,751	56,188	88,508	57,955	97,784	57,326	77,195	48,115
西アジア West Asia	6,560	6,175	6,888	6,834	7,541	5,162	9,380	6,858	12,813	9,627	13,193	14,007	16,033	19,977	18,934	17,376	26,138	25,099	21,430	14,805
合計 (その他含む) Total (including others)	373,270	311,459	334,284	280,229	357,430	303,091	397,884	316,538	481,253	399,632	533,788	434,010	588,965	480,773	605,153	504,813	663,494	521,611	553,295	434,940

\* 2000年以降、これらの国を追加 (2000年以前はドイツとオランダの合計値)

These countries are included since 2000 (Prior to 2000, the total for Germany and Netherlands was shown)

\*\* 1983年までインドネシア、タイ、フィリピン、シンガポール

Inclusive of Indonesia, Thailand, Philippines and Singapore until 1983

1984年からブルネイを含む

Includes Brunei from 1984 onwards

1995年からベトナムを含む

Includes Vietnam from 1995 onwards

1997年からラオス、ミャンマーを含む

Includes Laos, Myanmar from 1997 onwards

1999年からカンボジアを含む

Includes Cambodia from 1999 onwards

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction (cont'd)

RM million

		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
		輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
米国	USA	60,951	56,259	57,653	55,406	60,791	49,089	58,055	50,682	64,405	52,375	73,669	55,344	80,233	55,658	88,680	65,275	90,811	64,947
EU	EU	68,746	54,128	72,118	58,873	62,167	65,529	65,292	70,339	72,838	71,156	78,924	69,579	79,834	69,191	95,291	79,626	98,645	84,800
(英国)	(United Kingdom)	7,195	5,826	7,157	6,141	6,807	6,831	6,848	7,316	7,922	7,113	9,318	7,132	8,739	6,552	9,655	6,727	8,639	6,972
(ドイツ)	(Germany)	17,346	21,332	18,456	21,976	16,020	23,213	16,512	22,912	17,859	23,162	19,639	23,375	22,296	23,784	26,673	26,278	28,202	26,380
(オランダ)	(Netherlands)	20,219	3,398	19,296	3,611	18,558	5,011	20,718	5,408	23,438	8,213	23,395	9,108	21,931	7,030	26,900	7,852	25,799	6,772
(フランス)	(France)	7,110	6,258	8,066	9,513	5,461	13,025	5,466	13,463	5,170	12,464	5,738	8,594	5,746	9,486	5,830	12,728	6,293	16,626
オーストラリア	Australia	24,017	10,188	25,683	12,810	29,097	14,609	29,225	16,492	32,967	20,233	28,082	17,595	26,819	15,610	32,377	20,092	33,540	21,585
日本	Japan	66,763	66,535	81,368	65,362	83,401	62,374	79,197	56,360	82,617	54,712	72,683	53,584	63,743	56,982	75,597	63,611	70,385	63,858
韓国	Rep. of Korea	24,330	28,687	26,252	23,271	25,368	24,671	26,199	30,653	27,941	31,700	24,668	31,245	22,905	36,675	28,586	39,119	34,237	39,284
中国	People's Rep. of China	80,105	66,430	91,551	75,706	88,793	91,864	97,043	106,265	92,286	115,513	101,537	129,280	98,578	142,387	125,957	164,445	139,147	175,417
ASEAN	ASEAN	143,866	162,454	171,637	159,578	188,194	169,449	201,626	173,406	213,401	175,638	219,178	182,073	231,200	171,739	271,636	214,651	287,114	224,559
(シンガポール)	(Singapore)	85,253	60,278	88,191	73,699	95,553	80,476	100,257	80,249	108,728	85,887	108,388	82,195	114,442	72,398	135,628	92,729	140,249	103,071
西アジア	West Asia	22,280	18,889	24,692	27,335	24,204	30,407	24,272	29,940	22,889	35,773	21,943	27,344	22,602	27,177	25,005	32,356	23,494	40,061
合 計 (その他含む)	Total (including others)	638,822	528,828	697,862	573,626	702,641	606,677	719,992	648,695	765,417	682,937	777,355	685,778	786,964	698,819	934,927	836,422	1,003,587	879,804

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction (cont'd)

RM million

	2019		2020															
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.														
米国 USA	96,542	68,678	108,814	69,363														
英国 United Kingdom	9,109	7,352	9,911	6,677														
EU EU	87,803	71,544	84,058	58,783														
(ドイツ) (Germany)	26,051	26,764	24,616	23,191														
(オランダ) (Netherlands)	26,298	5,692	23,404	4,350														
(フランス) (France)	6,214	10,860	5,125	6,250														
オーストラリア Australia	28,448	23,322	24,313	19,471														
日本 Japan	65,998	63,594	61,688	61,039														
韓国 Rep. of Korea	34,230	38,828	34,567	45,215														
中国 People's Rep. of China	140,931	175,667	158,596	171,177														
ASEAN ASEAN	286,466	205,047	272,915	174,482														
(シンガポール) (Singapore)	137,078	89,496	142,163	73,649														
西アジア West Asia	21,973	41,558	18,648	37,819														
合計 (その他含む) Total (including others)	995,072	849,411	980,988	796,194														

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

DOS Monthly External Trade Statistics

表6 対日貿易(商品分類別輸出入)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 6 Trade with Japan (Exports and Imports by Commodity)

RM million

	1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985		1986		1987		1988		1989	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco	117	89	145	97	145	93	177	88	149	107	139	97	196	83	208	68	239	71	200	75
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	2,276	53	1,915	83	2,505	56	2,307	64	2,345	68	2,341	64	2,388	71	3,443	71	3,489	89	3,874	114
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels	2,869	16	2,601	19	2,131	14	2,717	13	4,628	16	5,486	14	4,094	17	3,616	20	3,465	19	3,942	25
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	182	2	187	2	168	2	198	3	306	5	267	5	181	4	229	3	325	3	342	3
化学品 Chemicals	11	358	10	385	13	403	25	428	34	419	52	412	85	465	108	575	218	893	162	1,070
原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods	752	1,447	648	1,740	488	2,103	612	1,906	670	1,802	425	1,542	342	1,245	512	1,374	531	1,978	594	2,706
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	151	3,198	173	3,927	214	4,225	324	4,877	422	5,713	476	4,372	667	3,392	586	4,291	915	6,406	1,561	9,783
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	58	191	36	254	46	346	47	379	49	504	54	489	63	433	93	502	138	677	204	921
その他 Misc. transactions and commodities	14	11	11	9	17	11	23	10	31	13	33	12	37	13	29	14	27	17	25	23
総額 Total	6,429	5,365	5,728	6,516	5,726	7,253	6,429	7,768	8,633	8,646	9,272	7,006	8,053	5,722	8,825	6,918	9,347	10,153	10,904	14,722
バランス Trade balance	1,064		-788		-1,527		-1,339		-13		2,266		2,330		1,906		-806		-3,818	

	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco	220	72	279	87	297	100	360	119	385	114	393	85	385	84	428	100	504	81	485	83
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	3,467	122	3,359	174	3,260	226	3,215	283	2,959	288	2,839	331	2,553	350	2,454	341	1,742	351	1,932	421
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels	5,092	26	5,372	36	4,667	72	4,323	65	4,459	43	4,782	39	6,048	34	6,262	55	5,710	37	6,958	33
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	278	2	362	3	409	4	425	8	653	7	773	5	703	4	717	15	1,096	24	932	29
化学品 Chemicals	213	1,365	288	1,661	314	1,794	320	2,021	594	2,695	607	3,659	610	3,046	793	3,066	968	3,320	1,199	3,888
原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods	609	3,230	763	4,670	792	4,742	1,386	5,385	1,603	6,213	2,407	7,658	3,106	6,849	3,282	7,065	2,747	6,891	3,759	8,113
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	2,275	12,831	3,659	17,852	3,286	17,716	4,615	21,889	6,466	29,274	9,625	37,400	10,920	34,258	11,351	33,884	14,787	30,390	19,505	34,869
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	389	1,299	716	1,782	861	1,676	1,053	2,033	1,360	2,462	1,896	2,686	2,119	2,349	1,988	2,634	2,374	2,694	2,763	2,898
その他 Misc. transactions and commodities	49	53	41	23	37	28	45	451	72	531	128	1,226	141	1,399	209	1,338	217	1,027	234	1,397
総額 Total	12,590	19,071	14,840	26,289	13,921	26,366	15,741	32,255	18,551	41,628	23,449	53,089	26,584	48,372	27,484	48,498	30,145	44,815	37,767	51,732
バランス Trade balance	-6,481		-11,449		-12,445		-16,514		-23,077		-29,640		-21,788		-21,014		-14,670		-13,965	



表6 対日貿易(商品分類別輸出入)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 6 Trade with Japan (Exports and Imports by Commodity) (cont'd)

RM million

	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco	460	91	435	80	476	76	458	67	515	91	612	80	668	104	765	129	905	204	978	190
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	1,897	440	1,255	404	1,320	436	1,257	456	1,431	553	1,425	550	1,560	726	1,389	689	1,428	876	1,106	838
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels	11,241	76	10,576	38	9,635	50	12,832	60	13,442	82	16,489	91	16,775	112	20,172	91	33,919	145	21,521	133
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	685	18	576	16	812	21	927	14	1,183	20	1,080	15	1,104	22	1,674	19	2,408	34	1,667	19
化学品 Chemicals	1,581	4,544	1,562	3,699	1,750	4,149	2,105	3,971	3,028	4,639	3,005	4,896	3,018	5,026	2,887	5,271	3,145	5,057	2,217	4,126
原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods	3,968	8,940	3,659	8,277	3,464	8,192	3,875	8,120	4,971	10,651	4,780	10,488	6,241	12,334	5,633	12,844	6,687	14,031	5,302	10,051
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	25,360	46,014	22,773	36,249	18,885	35,160	17,325	35,299	19,029	40,959	18,001	39,933	17,811	37,077	17,556	39,195	17,907	38,379	16,904	32,588
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,288	3,918	3,222	3,389	2,976	3,879	3,307	4,075	4,258	4,863	3,856	4,174	4,340	4,941	4,461	3,614	4,834	3,604	4,416	4,547
その他 Misc. transactions and commodities	289	1,470	335	1,597	390	1,939	420	1,976	642	2,532	670	2,754	697	3,213	702	3,642	560	2,769	313	1,796
総額 Total	48,770	65,513	44,393	53,750	39,707	53,902	42,507	54,039	48,499	64,389	49,918	62,982	52,215	63,555	55,239	65,495	71,793	65,099	54,424	54,288
バランス Trade balance	-16,743		-9,357		-14,195		-11,532		-15,890		-13,064		-11,340		-10,256		6,694		136	

	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco	1,106	246	1,161	236	1,166	255	998	236	1,072	260	1,376	422	1,529	454	1,532	438	1,333	510	1,533	538
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	1,412	975	1,491	1,007	1,913	862	1,597	886	1,345	1,014	1,336	1,261	1,567	1,339	1,675	1,651	1,782	1,686	2,078	2,752
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels	28,320	294	39,883	158	45,239	248	43,608	1,780	44,724	910	31,268	551	21,362	784	26,280	1,068	22,848	2,225	18,139	2,257
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	2,047	23	2,896	22	2,464	29	1,604	9	1,713	18	1,640	20	1,474	13	1,711	23	1,357	23	1,313	18
化学品 Chemicals	3,025	5,477	3,884	5,801	3,515	5,528	3,470	5,169	3,824	5,455	3,992	5,616	4,256	5,948	5,027	7,233	5,306	7,251	4,870	7,409
原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods	5,907	13,270	6,877	14,352	6,032	13,578	5,724	13,315	5,903	12,521	6,286	10,378	6,665	10,917	7,559	12,421	8,264	12,717	7,746	10,778
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	19,476	38,415	19,254	35,396	17,473	35,755	17,100	30,363	18,489	29,651	20,309	30,301	20,384	32,034	24,504	34,823	22,066	33,458	21,852	34,250
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,812	7,266	5,756	7,844	5,387	5,764	4,939	4,265	5,318	4,457	6,236	4,565	6,176	4,766	6,808	4,990	6,787	5,219	6,896	4,346
その他 Misc. transactions and commodities	189	580	166	547	212	355	157	338	229	425	240	471	330	726	501	962	641	769	820	1,237
総額 Total	66,295	66,546	81,368	65,362	83,401	62,374	79,197	56,360	82,617	54,712	72,683	53,584	63,743	56,982	75,597	63,611	70,385	63,858	65,247	63,584
バランス Trade balance	-251		16,006		21,028		22,837		27,905		19,099		6,761		11,986		6,527		1,663	

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

DOS Monthly External Trade Statistics

表6 対日貿易(商品分類別輸出入)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 6 Trade with Japan (Exports and Imports by Commodity) (cont'd)

RM million

	2020																			
	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.	輸出 Exp.	輸入 Imp.
食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco	1,307	553																		
非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible	2,028	2,886																		
鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels	16,220	1494																		
動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1,404	39																		
化学品 Chemicals	4,316	6,698																		
原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods	6,187	9,933																		
機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment	21,506	33,831																		
雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,522	7,941																		
その他 Misc. transactions and commodities	778	1,084																		
総額 Total	61,687	61,039																		
バランス Trade balance	648																			

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

DOS Monthly External Trade Statistics

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities

	Unit	ゴム / Rubber	パーム油 / Palm Oil	丸太 / Sawlogs	錫 / Tin	原油 / Crude Petroleum	液化天然ガス / LNG
		(1,000t)	(1,000t crude palm oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000B/D)	(1,000t)
生産量 Production Volume	1980	1,530	2,573	27,916	61.4	275.0	-
	1981	1,510	2,822	30,655	59.9	258.1	-
	1982	1,494	3,511	32,724	52.3	303.2	-
	1983	1,564	3,017	33,723	41.4	383.0	-
	1984	1,531	3,716	31,089	41.3	446.8	3,900
	1985	1,469	4,133	30,957	36.9	446.4	4,600
	1986	1,539	4,544	29,869	29.1	503.0	5,500
	1987	1,581	4,532	36,149	30.4	497.9	6,280
	1988	1,660	5,028	37,727	28.9	541.9	6,398
	1989	1,415	6,057	39,709	32.0	588.9	6,656
	1990	1,288	6,095	40,147	28.5	622.5	6,492
1991	1,253	6,141	40,169	20.7	648.7	7,649	
	Unit	(1,000t)	(1,000t processed oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000t)
輸出量 Export Volume	1980	1,526	2,138	15,152	66.5	11,252	-
	1981	1,483	2,350	15,816	66.5	10,143	-
	1982	1,378	2,700	19,270	48.6	11,973	-
	1983	1,563	2,913	18,658	57.1	14,224	1,800
	1984	1,591	2,959	16,939	39.6	16,497	3,458
	1985	1,497	3,215	19,630	57.4	16,701	4,389
	1986	1,516	4,305	19,055	40.4	18,792	5,265
	1987	1,620	4,077	23,001	49.6	17,999	6,014
	1988	1,610	4,150	20,562	48.0	19,899	6,118
	1989	1,487	4,948	21,101	49.5	21,323	6,478
	1990	1,322	5,655	20,354	52.7	22,110	6,492
1991	1,132	5,509	19,318	42.4	22,595	7,649	
	Unit	(Sen / kg)	(RM / t)	(RM / m <sup>3</sup> )	(RM / kg)	(US\$ / barrel)	(RM / t)
価格 Price	1980	312	1,172	173	35.71	36.50	-
	1981	259	1,177	156	32.34	38.98	-
	1982	201	893	175	30.17	36.27	-
	1983	247	999	150	30.19	30.71	-
	1984	231	1,583	166	29.16	29.34	513
	1985	189	1,046	141	29.60	27.60	524
	1986	208	579	151	15.49	14.82	360
	1987	249	773	186	16.85	18.24	304
	1988	310	1,029	195	18.46	15.31	300
	1989	262	822	206	23.05	18.29	319
	1990	233	701	199	16.45	23.51	406
1991	227	841	212	15.06	21.23	429	

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities (cont'd)

	Unit	ゴム / Rubber	パーム油 / Palm Oil	丸太 / Sawlogs	錫 / Tin	原油 / Crude Petroleum	液化天然ガス / LNG
		(1,000t)	(1,000t crude palm oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000B/D)	(1,000t)
生産量 Production Volume	1992	1,173	6,373	43,511	14.3	659.1	7,486
	1993	1,075	7,403	37,135	10.4	647.6	8,012
	1994	1,101	7,220	35,672	6.5	659.9	8,276
	1995	1,089	7,811	34,032	6.4	705.4	9,727
	1996	1,082	8,386	31,820	5.2	715.7	12,908
	1997	971	9,062	27,906	5.1	714.3	15,309
	1998	886	8,320	21,672	5.8	725.0	15,450
	1999	769	10,554	21,833	7.3	690.8	15,390
	2000	615	10,839	23,074	6.3	680.8	15,169
	2001	882	11,804	18,923	5.0	666.1	15,241
2002	890	11,909	20,649	4.2	698.0	-	
	Unit	(1,000t)	(1,000t processed oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000t)
輸出量 Export Volume	1992	1,035	5,536	17,888	45.1	22,526	7,486
	1993	937	5,838	9,288	35.5	21,032	8,012
	1994	1,017	6,863	8,417	36.8	19,061	8,276
	1995	1,013	6,656	7,746	35.2	19,165	9,727
	1996	980	7,324	6,985	34.3	17,494	12,908
	1997	1,018	7,609	6,396	31.8	15,872	15,309
	1998	989	7,521	5,418	22.4	18,071	14,627
	1999	984	8,964	6,738	24.0	17,725	15,088
	2000	978	8,863	6,485	20.6	16,672	15,430
	2001	821	10,570	4,853	27.3	15,118	15,423
2002	887	10,857	5,104	27.1	16,192	15,007	
	Unit	(Sen / kg)	(RM / t)	(RM / m <sup>3</sup> )	(RM / kg)	(US\$ / barrel)	(RM / t)
価格 Price	1992	219	917	215	15.25	20.74	362
	1993	214	890	314	13.13	18.79	331
	1994	294	1,284	302	14.14	17.08	285
	1995	394	1,473	292	15.33	18.30	316
	1996	350	1,192	327	15.28	21.82	368
	1997	279	1,392	367	15.62	21.02	441
	1998	281	2,378	344	21.46	13.82	407
	1999	239	1,451	395	20.20	18.56	421
	2000	262	993	384	20.47	30.18	740
	2001	206	896	315	16.50*	24.92	721
2002	285	1,364	359	15.44*	25.48	659	

\* 2001年2月からクアラルンプール錫市場での取引価格は1トン当たりのUSドル

From Feb.2001, prices in KL Tin Market are quoted in USD/tonne

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities (cont'd)

	Unit	ゴム / Rubber	パーム油 / Palm Oil	丸太 / Sawlogs	錫 / Tin	原油 / Crude Petroleum	液化天然ガス / LNG	
		(1,000t)	(1,000t crude palm oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000B/D)	(1,000t)	
生産量 Production Volume	2003	986	13,355	21,528	3,400	738.0	-	
	2004	1,168	13,976	22,039	2,700	762.0	-	
	2005	1,126	14,962	21,320	2,900	704.0	-	
	2006	1,284	15,881	21,893	2,400	667.0	-	
	2007	1,200	15,824	22,055	2,300	683.0	-	
	2008	1,072	17,734	20,083	2,600	688.0	-	
	2009	857	17,565	18,336	2,400	659.0	-	
	2010	939	16,994	17,805	2,668	638.0	-	
	2011	996	18,912	16,000	3,340	570.0	-	
	2012	923	18,785	15,897	3,725	585.0	2,192	
	2013	826	19,216	14,401	3,696	576.0	2,289	
	2014	669	19,667	14,911	3,757	603.0	2,311	
		Unit	(1,000t)	(1,000t processed oil)	(1,000m <sup>3</sup> )	(1,000t)	(1,000t)	(1,000t)
	輸出量 Export Volume	2003	946	12,606	5,532	15,200	17,913	17,311
2004		1,106	12,575	5,312	30,000	18,047	20,525	
2005		1,128	18,405	5,780	33,600	18,390	21,641	
2006		1,138	14,424	4,771	19,400	16,875	21,234	
2007		1,018	13,678	4,690	16,800	16,880	22,904	
2008		916	15,311	4,131	27,600	16,763	23,164	
2009		698	15,902	4,178	22,900	16,412	21,856	
2010		901	16,945	4,329	33,700	16,373	22,953	
2011		960	18,266	3,311	42,302	12,682	24,487	
2012		771	17,844	3,012	37,191	11,863	23,350	
2013		847	16,959	3,150	36,365	11,605	24,873	
2014		722	16,573	3,217	35,221	12,562	25,087	
		Unit	(Sen / kg)	(RM / tonne)	(RM / m <sup>3</sup> )	(USD / tonne)	(US\$ / barrel)	(RM / tonne)
価格 Price		2003	381	1,577	365	4,886	30.35	772
	2004	461	1,604	402	8,494	41.51	837	
	2005	523	1,398	428	7,356	57.06	986	
	2006	709	1,521	474	8,766	68.59	1,115	
	2007	736	2,472	457	14,525	78.55	1,176	
	2008	829	2,875	500	18,436	102.19	1,791	
	2009	643	2,235	482	13,433	61.68	1,313	
	2010	1,070	2,640	495	20,340	79.23	1,688	
	2011	1,404	3,269	589	26,176	114.25	2,126	
	2012	1,020	2,966	561	21,171	116.78	2,410	
	2013	7,025	2,342	594	22,317	113.88	2,526	
	2014	4,574	2,396	644	21,885	102.46	2,524	

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Value of Major Primary Commodities (cont'd)

	Unit	ゴム / Rubber	パーム油 / Palm Oil	丸太 / Sawlogs	錫 / Tin	原油 / Crude Petroleum	液化天然ガス / LNG
		(*000 tonnes)	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 cu. metres)	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 bpd) <sup>2</sup>	(* mmscfpd)
生産量 Production Volume	2015	722	19,962	14,335	4,159	654	6,136
	2016	674	17,319	13,934	4,123	n.a.	6,536
	2017	746	19,919	11,046	4,819	n.a.	6,904
	2018	603	19,516	5,199	1,258	n.a.	5,540 <sup>a</sup>
	2019	640	19,858	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	2020 <sup>1</sup>	326	14,587 <sup>2</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Unit	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 cu. metres)	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 tonnes)	(*000 tonnes)
輸出量 Export Volume	2015	707	16,866	3,021	38,319	15,678	24,801
	2016	642	15,310	2,837	27,470	15,907	24,868
	2017	616	15,188	2,592	25,920	15,736	26,794
	2018	639	15,364	1,136	14,046	16,496	23,955
	2019	631	17,429	n.a.	n.a.	12,452	25,498
	2020 <sup>1</sup>	344	10,192	n.a.	n.a.	8,649	16,166
	Unit	(RM million)	(RM million)	(RM million)	(RM million)	(RM million)	(RM million)
値 Value	2015	4,025	40,118	2,020	2,352	26,075	44,603
	2016	3,614	41,443	1,611	1,953	22,319	32,709
	2017	4,726	46,086	1,411	2,219	28,255	41,417
	2018	3,774	38,656	621	1,151	36,649	42,322
	2019	3,773	39,129	n.a.	n.a.	26,346	42,484
	2020 <sup>1</sup>	1,997	27,415	n.a.	n.a.	13,056	21,148

(注) 2015年から「値」はすべて百万リングの単位で示される

“Values” are displayed in RM million for all commodities from 2015 onwards

<sup>1</sup> 2020年1～8月の値

Values from January to August 2020

<sup>2</sup> 2020年1～9月の値

Values from January to September 2020

\* mmscfpd=1日あたりの百万標準立方フィート

mmscfpd=million standard cubic feet per day

(出所) 財務省経済報告

MOF Economic Outlook

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities

製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n	単 位 unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
パイナップル缶詰 Canned pineapple	トン t	42,995	36,261	38,530	39,116	42,153	43,804	39,365	40,008	42,232	49,145	43,511	51,546
精製糖 Refined sugar	トン t	n.a.	462,071	477,489	583,809	603,173	591,200	674,015	737,763	733,788	829,642	800,913	895,366
綿糸 Cotton yarn	トン t	16,118	14,657	23,393	23,551	24,934	25,165	28,535	32,649	34,268	35,762	37,727	30,447
綿布 Cotton cloth	1,000 m	n.a.	n.a.	204,004	193,948	178,084	180,746	118,202	124,713	140,077	123,926	120,273	145,695
合板 Plywood	立米 m <sup>3</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	562,307	619,657	530,103	497,033	602,127	758,575	851,739	903,812	1,197,385	1,295,591
ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー Paints, varnishes and lacquers	1,000 l	n.a.	n.a.	30,153	31,863	35,853	38,397	37,740	38,877	45,977	58,556	66,721	74,891
洗剤 Soap powder (detergents)	トン t	30,296	30,350	25,399	27,364	26,751	33,198	36,424	36,615	47,017	51,452	56,085	59,636
灯油 Kerosene	トン t	n.a.	n.a.	158,483	407,152	568,479	446,562	941,298	911,318	880,327	920,956	858,647	889,999
LPガス Liquefied petroleum gas	トン t	n.a.	n.a.	76,259	93,051	138,661	305,803	394,169	409,246	453,243	489,799	544,134	482,329
タイヤ、チューブ Tyre and tube	1,000本 pcs	10,803	11,868	9,209	9,201	8,167	9,570	10,769	15,585	17,784	18,136	18,988	21,888
ゴム手袋 Rubber gloves	1,000双 pair	n.a.	n.a.	138,595	197,785	202,137	255,450	293,955	396,735	1,345,086	1,593,297	2,018,116	2,398,738
セメント Cement (all types)	1,000 t	2,349	2,833	3,123	3,231	3,469	3,128	3,176	2,922	3,775	4,794	5,881	7,451
棒鋼 Iron and steel bars and rods	トン t	236,339	233,128	265,471	306,426	543,042	323,387	296,039	449,669	610,258	654,643	1,114,106	1,293,362
亜鉛鉄板 Galvanised iron sheets	トン t	65,411	70,483	48,835	52,323	51,010	51,014	50,092	68,337	104,093	99,624	111,532	142,598
家庭用冷蔵庫 Household refrigerators	台 unit	126,685	148,197	192,615	223,572	156,823	148,424	154,321	144,997	197,134	185,265	212,018	266,042
エアコン Room air-conditioners	台 unit	183,422	214,223	184,013	207,737	177,578	148,253	336,503	508,042	723,098	862,522	981,245	1,928,657
半導体 Semi-conductors	100万個 million	1,446	1,775	1,663	1,654	2,074	1,528	1,617	1,954	2,182	2,262	2,565	2,689
集積回路 Integrated circuits	100万個 million	1,736	1,816	2,193	2,764	3,984	2,614	3,324	3,912	4,709	5,071	6,084	6,413
テレビ Television sets	台 unit	157,352	158,613	249,000	382,766	443,025	568,387	862,573	1,240,125	1,221,336	1,585,274	3,238,243	4,838,214
通信用ケーブル Telephone and telegraphic cables	トン t	10,640	12,467	25,360	21,125	9,677	22,370	6,048	1,774	4,667	9,923	10,757	15,312
乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) Passenger cars below 1,500cc	台 unit	58,351	65,920	63,452	72,739	60,644	50,871	38,018	29,051	55,667	83,544	106,527	127,975
〃 (1,600cc以上) Passengers cars 1,500cc and above	台 unit	20,898	20,498	20,165	25,029	33,629	19,276	6,606	5,087	4,998	11,143	24,381	24,488
商業車組立 Commercial vehicles	台 unit	21,231	19,882	16,044	20,789	26,740	35,772	17,318	12,594	18,999	38,597	73,733	78,926
オートバイ組立 Motorcycles	台 unit	174,616	179,343	207,611	242,977	177,509	182,189	115,960	104,055	120,012	176,729	214,174	223,234

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (cont'd)

製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n	単 位 unit	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
パイナップル缶詰 Canned pineapple	トン t	49,573	41,639	40,851	35,582	30,274	31,114	23,453	21,168	18,253	15,791	17,505
精製糖 Refined sugar	トン t	950,971	957,406	1,001,742	1,052,498	1,116,515	1,155,320	1,072,750	1,225,842	1,234,065	1,210,426	1,408,778
綿糸 Cotton yarn	トン t	28,741	39,480	55,747	71,307	80,825	80,226	88,920	92,917	90,110	83,073	78,967
綿布 Cotton cloth	1,000 m	159,152	164,214	206,813	222,739	180,869	176,832	170,116	181,094	187,489	177,399	166,418
合板 Plywood	立米 m <sup>3</sup>	1,663,623	2,491,302	2,958,202	3,505,799	4,448,487	4,513,206	3,672,659	3,700,803	3,739,750	3,937,527	3,972,289
ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー Paints, varnishes and lacquers	1,000 l	79,034	83,453	94,493	103,367	110,790	122,475	90,804	94,335	98,729	111,952	118,581
洗剤 Soap powder (detergents)	トン t	74,503	80,909	101,783	84,903	78,875	112,552	90,947	95,294	107,145	104,329	80,904
灯油 Kerosene	トン t	915,695	1,065,469	1,551,893	1,877,047	2,175,789	2,242,758	2,183,850	2,057,513	2,533,092	3,293,117	3,170,673
LPガス Liquefied petroleum gas	トン t	565,240	955,506	1,210,072	1,317,290	1,393,907	1,352,585	1,410,014	1,572,531	1,918,810	2,307,952	2,945,413
タイヤ、チューブ Tyre and tube	1,000本 pcs	21,315	23,521	24,909	26,049	29,655	28,851	25,403	24,984	26,208	32,792	33,389
ゴム手袋 Rubber gloves	1,000双 pair	3,473,004	5,076,327	6,541,009	7,520,493	8,506,583	8,915,527	10,611,775	10,906,607	11,598,049	12,256,322	12,207,728
セメント Cement (all types)	1,000 t	8,366	8,797	9,928	10,713	12,349	12,668	10,397	10,104	11,445	13,820	14,336
棒鋼 Iron and steel bars and rods	トン t	1,585,179	1,913,131	2,310,345	2,462,194	3,029,734	3,373,586	1,902,709	2,260,584	2,583,621	2,691,310	3,221,482
亜鉛鉄板 Galvanised iron sheets	トン t	126,272	141,704	203,617	279,353	273,036	338,411	235,480	269,116	295,904	276,623	288,733
家庭用冷蔵庫 Household refrigerators	台 unit	288,016	250,031	265,764	294,599	256,722	249,334	206,170	194,326	215,310	185,980	172,130
エアコン Room air-conditioners	台 unit	2,519,436	2,387,806	3,016,914	3,071,251	2,973,870	2,116,585	1,293,184	1,178,585	1,879,651	2,125,674	2,180,799
半導体 Semi-conductors	100万個 million	3,121	3,491	3,410	4,757	5,237	7,432	8,951	9,959	16,373	13,524	15,036
集積回路 Integrated circuits	100万個 million	6,730	8,109	9,336	10,277	9,774	12,571	11,622	14,902	21,424	17,457	19,916
テレビ Television sets	台 unit	5,553,195	6,628,669	7,701,674	9,460,804	8,901,467	7,773,960	8,803,434	7,610,851	10,550,521	9,501,172	10,409,695
通信用ケーブル Telephone and telegraphic cables	トン t	21,659	28,403	32,888	23,149	24,399	24,278	17,201	40,571	89,401	26,265	24,258
乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) Passenger cars below 1,500cc	台 unit	119,320	116,369	131,245	181,865	226,036	289,432	134,327	228,113	248,652	272,307	306,998
乗用車組立 (1,600cc以上) Passengers cars 1,500cc and above	台 unit	17,631	28,701	42,057	59,022	86,472	72,701	14,873	29,998	52,106	111,329	111,800
商業車組立 Commercial vehicles	台 unit	34,711	34,711	42,618	55,961	78,571	94,977	19,693	44,951	55,721	62,722	72,327
オートバイ組立 Motorcycles	台 unit	235,239	241,615	270,006	328,576	329,853	423,627	249,046	271,841	273,558	235,865	242,438



表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (cont'd)

製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n	単 位 unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
パイナップル缶詰 Canned pineapple	トン t	18,879	21,383	21,022	17,639	17,244	14,713	12,739	10,440	13,368	9,985	8,733
精製糖 Refined sugar	トン t	1,424,086	1,447,723	1,411,503	1,460,329	1,597,605	1,518,968	1,488,767	1,661,701	1,688,565	1,594,734	1,733,070
綿糸 Cotton yarn	トン t	73,618	30,596	40,410	64,402	67,018	69,340	53,794	49,917	53,766	52,094	35,527
綿布 Cotton cloth	1,000 m	163,342	175,771	165,658	156,329	157,129	200,692	166,276	172,721	276,709	392,773	275,702
合板 Plywood	立米 m <sup>3</sup>	4,177,149	5,114,560	4,502,868	4,899,696	4,943,220	4,557,780	3,655,206	4,094,574	3,796,975	3,658,274	3,651,565
ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー Paints, varnishes and lacquers	1,000 l	139,668	149,404	151,684	163,885	119,970	121,762	106,767	110,786	133,989	141,972	166,628
洗剤 Soap powder (detergents)	トン t	83,850	88,281	104,168	97,030	99,668	100,324	127,328	146,886	137,917	136,177	141,953
灯油 Kerosene	トン t	3,056,488	3,165,461	3,149,344	3,419,461	3,306,890	3,940,444	3,402,778	3,350,367	3,559,679	3,504,452	3,269,616
LPガス Liquefied petroleum gas	トン t	3,277,515	3,231,987	3,390,741	3,437,479	3,807,316	3,625,642	3,265,333	3,054,649	3,036,305	2,803,620	2,534,112
タイヤ、チューブ Tyre and tube	1,000本 pcs	40,435	39,329	36,330	31,530	34,379	35,532	27,647	30,105	30,263	34,063	28,541
ゴム手袋 Rubber gloves	1,000双 pair	15,059,708	18,161,661	18,624,814	20,553,950	21,118,889	22,585,554	23,132,708	26,257,329	30,897,840	31,753,978	34,628,155
セメント Cement (all types)	1,000 t	17,243	17,326	16,658	19,457	21,909	19,629	19,457	19,762	21,198	21,726	21,457
棒鋼 Iron and steel bars and rods	トン t	3,347,072	3,004,730	2,598,637	2,618,697	2,837,635	2,368,328	1,890,734	2,217,046	2,562,316	2,817,374	3,162,793
亜鉛鉄板 Galvanised iron sheets	トン t	308,251	257,937	224,868	213,226	264,010	225,485	130,038	168,363	184,141	154,349	109,710
家庭用冷蔵庫 Household refrigerators	台 unit	186,890	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
エアコン Room air-conditioners	台 unit	2,018,819	1,685,318	1,699,074	1,627,237	1,869,589	2,167,772	1,940,966	2,593,647	2,846,511	2,665,326	2,633,717
半導体 Semi-conductors	100万個 million	15,958	18,206	13,101	17,569	22,192	20,520	14,885	17,997	16,281	19,765	19,281
集積回路 Integrated circuits	100万個 million	23,424	30,249	29,949	35,455	33,558	30,752	23,279	38,007	33,380	39,391	35,686
テレビ Television sets	台 unit	9,915,171	9,894,849	10,409,434	7,594,273	6,027,667	5,732,415	6,361,787	13,163,257	13,966,508	13,054,444	17,072,420
通信用ケーブル Telephone and telegraphic cables	トン t	22,651	10,478	8,702	11,021	11,142	10,057	5,119	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) Passenger cars below 1,600cc	台 unit	251,914	264,216	309,092	255,178	254,719	295,012	275,700	274,360	248,467	252,499	534,922
〃 (1,600cc以上) Passengers cars 1,600cc and above	台 unit	96,136	120,897	113,890	110,417	78,969	124,595	133,668	200,340	207,154	227,818	
商業車組立 Commercial vehicles	台 unit	81,308	78,932	125,014	95,741	79,641	85,228	67,634	72,565	65,658	81,786	90,363
オートバイ組立 Motorcycles	台 unit	257,497	389,632	259,779	460,782	470,103	550,289	305,999	421,676	486,911	533,508	498,371

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (cont'd)

製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n	単 位 unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020				
パイナップル缶詰 Canned pineapple	トン t	5,976	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.				
精製糖 Refined sugar	トン t	1,591,084	1,623,652	1,773,529	1,682,363	1,637,779	1,555,828	1,440,768				
綿糸 Cotton yarn	トン t	41,147	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.				
綿布 Cotton cloth	1,000 m	278,830	177,565	198,014	166,566	150,618	126,941	84,100				
合板 Plywood	立米 m <sup>3</sup>	3,450,746	2,618,044	2,484,465	2,306,438	2,347,718	2,142,694	2,767,847				
ペンキ・ニスなど# Paints, varnishes and similar coatings	1,000 l	136,187	122,553	135,430	123,237	157,507	146,295	102,505				
洗剤 Soap powder (detergents)	トン t	145,272	142,103	181,569	182,677	148,003	133,244	96,719				
灯油 Kerosene	トン t	3,486,643	3,705,505	3,826,161	4,177,301	4,123,364	4,235,615	3,554,047				
LPガス Liquefied petroleum gas	トン t	2,377,442	2,293,236	2,625,818	2,608,430	2,721,959	2,900,511	2,525,357				
ゴムタイヤ、チューブ Rubber tyres and inner tubes	1,000本 pcs	23,777	20,046	21,422	20,560	18,499	16,641	11,000				
ゴム手袋 Rubber gloves	100万双 pair	32,470	34,269	44,427	37,525	54,184	55,404	102,592				
セメント Cement (all types)	1,000 t	22,446	22,347	20,006	18,762	17,556	16,102	19,936				
棒鋼 Iron and steel bars and rods	トン t	2,778,370	2,229,768	2,064,169	1,698,226	1,853,029	1,403,863	1,295,505				
亜鉛鉄板 Galvanized iron sheets	トン t	93,118	96,850	135,441	145,734	112,648	156,786	152,099				
エアコン Air-conditioners	台 unit	2,910,427	2,481,902	2,675,644	4,208,937	4,395,397	4,953,912	1,910,268				
半導体 Semi-conductors	100万個 million	15,017	11,797	13,556	20,111	22,033	28,758	26,699				
集積回路 Integrated circuits	100万個 million	24,613	24,253	29,691	27,155	29,828	26,581	34,318				
テレビ Television sets	台 unit	12,498,477	8,622,257	7,744,738	11,446,057	12,609,183	9,934,919	12,228,893				
乗用車組立 Passenger cars	台 unit	547,824	568,018	503,771	459,558	522,392	533,131	453,805				
商業車組立 Commercial vehicles	台 unit	109,051	62,146	61,568	71,990	72,709	57,608	43,691				
オートバイ組立 Motorcycles	台 unit	368,611	345,862	310,854	285,104	251,720	242,789	240,066				

(出所) 統計局製造業月報

DOS Monthly Manufacturing Statistics

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
全 体 Total	100.0 (6.7)	109.7 (9.7)	116.0 (5.7)	120.3 (3.7)	124.6 (3.6)	125.1 (0.4)	125.8 (0.8)	126.8 (2.5)	130.0 (2.5)	133.7 (2.8)	137.8 (3.1)
食 品 Food	100.0 (3.6)	111.5 (11.5)	120.0 (7.6)	120.9 (0.8)	125.1 (3.5)	122.1 (-2.4)	122.4 (0.2)	121.8 (-0.5)	126.4 (3.8)	131.1 (3.7)	136.6 (4.2)
飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco	100.0 (6.6)	113.4 (13.4)	120.8 (6.5)	146.0 (20.0)	151.0 (3.4)	152.5 (1.0)	155.0 (1.6)	165.9 (7.0)	168.4 (1.5)	170.7 (1.4)	176.6 (3.5)
衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear	100.0 (6.8)	108.3 (8.3)	112.7 (4.1)	116.8 (3.6)	119.2 (2.1)	120.6 (1.2)	121.2 (0.5)	121.7 (0.4)	124.3 (2.1)	126.4 (1.7)	128.6 (1.7)
家賃・料・気 Rent, fuel and power	100.0 (9.6)	109.7 (9.7)	116.9 (6.6)	124.9 (6.8)	133.3 (6.7)	138.7 (4.1)	140.0 (0.9)	139.0 (-0.7)	136.2 (-2.0)	135.1 (-0.8)	135.6 (0.4)
家具・庭用品 Furniture and household equipment	100.0 (7.3)	106.1 (6.1)	109.3 (3.0)	112.2 (2.7)	113.2 (0.9)	113.4 (0.2)	114.0 (0.5)	115.4 (1.2)	118.7 (2.9)	122.0 (2.8)	124.2 (1.8)
医療費 Medical expenses	100.0 (7.5)	108.6 (8.6)	114.5 (5.4)	128.3 (12.1)	130.0 (1.3)	133.2 (2.5)	135.1 (1.4)	136.3 (0.9)	138.3 (1.5)	140.6 (1.7)	144.3 (2.6)
運輸・通信 Transport and communications	100.0 (6.8)	108.3 (8.3)	112.2 (3.6)	115.2 (2.7)	120.4 (4.5)	123.2 (2.3)	123.3 (0.1)	126.9 (2.9)	135.4 (6.7)	144.7 (6.9)	151.9 (5.0)
レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment	100.0 (3.8)	105.3 (5.3)	108.0 (2.6)	107.4 (-0.6)	105.1 (-2.1)	103.8(-1.2)	104.2 (0.4)	106.6 (2.3)	108.3 (1.6)	108.9 (0.6)	109.8 (0.8)

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
全 体 Total	88.9 (4.4)	93.1(4.7)	96.4 (3.5)	100.0 (3.7)	103.4 (3.4)	107.0 (3.5)	91.1 (2.6)	95.8 (5.2)	98.5 (2.8)	100.0 (1.6)	101.4 (1.4)
食 品 Food	87.2 (4.8)	92.8(6.4)	95.0 (2.4)	100.0 (5.3)	104.9 (4.9)	110.9 (5.7)	86.3 (3.8)	93.8 (8.6)	98.1 (4.6)	100.0 (1.9)	100.7 (0.7)
飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco	76.4 (7.8)	83.0(8.6)	95.3 (14.8)	100.0 (4.9)	102.4 (2.4)	104.6 (2.1)	86.5 (1.1)	90.1 (4.2)	97.2 (7.9)	100.0 (2.8)	104.8 (4.8)
衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear	97.4(6.2)	100.3 (3.0)	100.8 (0.5)	100.0 (-0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	99.3 (-0.7)	103.4 (-0.4)	103.9 (0.5)	101.8 (-2.0)	100.0 (-1.8)	97.4 (-2.6)
家賃・料・気 Rent, fuel and power	91.0 (3.0)	94.4 (3.7)	97.7 (3.5)	100.0 (2.4)	103.4 (3.4)	106.7 (3.2)	93.1 (3.3)	97.0 (4.3)	98.6 (1.6)	100.0 (1.4)	101.4 (1.4)
家具・庭用品 Furniture and household equipment	94.6 (4.4)	97.1 (2.6)	98.4 (1.3)	100.0 (1.6)	102.8 (2.8)	103.9 (1.1)	95.1 (0.1)	98.7 (3.8)	100.0 (1.3)	100.0 (0.0)	100.1 (0.1)
医療費 Medical expenses	88.0 (5.3)	92.0 (4.5)	96.7 (5.1)	100.0 (3.4)	103.1 (3.1)	106.9 (3.7)	89.8 (3.4)	95.1 (5.8)	98.0 (3.1)	100.0 (2.0)	102.9 (2.9)
運輸・通信 Transport and communications	86.7 (4.2)	90.5 (4.4)	95.6 (5.6)	100.0 (4.6)	101.8 (1.8)	103.2 (1.4)	97.5 (0.7)	97.5 (0.0)	98.0 (0.5)	100.0 (2.1)	103.6 (3.6)
レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment	96.1 (2.6)	98.9 (2.9)	99.3 (0.4)	100.0 (0.7)	102.5 (2.5)	105.9 (3.3)	94.1 (0.3)	97.0 (3.1)	99.5 (2.5)	100.0 (0.5)	99.9 (-0.1)

(注1) 1980~90年は80年=100の指数

(注2) 1991~96年は94年=100の指数

(注3) 97年以降は2000=100の指数

(注4) カッコ内は前年比

Data from 1980-1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1980=100) for Malaysia

Data from 1991-1996 refers to Consumer Price Index (1994=100) for Malaysia

Data from 1997 onwards refers to Consumer Price Index (2000=100) for Malaysia

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index (cont'd)

	2002		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
全 体 Total	103.2 ( 1.8)	全体 Total	95.7 ( -)	97.1 ( 1.4)	100.0 ( 3.0)	103.6 (3.6)	105.7 (2.0)
食 品 Food	101.4 ( 0.7)	食品および非アルコール飲料 Food & non-alcoholic beverages	94.4 ( -)	96.4 ( 2.2)	100.0 ( 3.7)	103.4 (3.4)	106.5 (3.0)
飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco	109.2 ( 4.2)	アルコール飲料およびタバコ Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	79.0 ( -)	87.8 (11.1)	100.0 (13.9)	106.9 (6.9)	115.2 (7.8)
衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear	95.2 (-2.3)	衣服・履物 Clothing & footwear	102.9 ( -)	101.0 (-1.9)	100.0 (-1.0)	98.7 (-1.3)	97.3 (-1.4)
家賃・燃料・電気 Rent, fuel and power	102.1 ( 0.7)	住宅・水道・電気・ガス・ その他燃料 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	97.9 ( -)	98.8 ( 0.9)	100.0 ( 1.2)	101.5 (1.5)	102.8 (1.3)
家具・家庭用品 Furniture and household equipment	99.7 (-0.4)	家具・家庭用品・住宅修繕 Furnishings, household eqpt. & routine household maintenance	98.3 ( -)	98.7 ( 0.5)	100.0 ( 1.3)	101.1 (1.1)	102.2 (1.1)
医療費 Medical expenses	105.4 ( 2.4)	保健 Health	97.0 ( -)	98.3 ( 1.4)	100.0 ( 1.7)	102.1 (2.1)	103.7 (1.6)
運輸・通信 Transport and communications	110.4 ( 6.6)	運輸 Transport	93.4 ( -)	94.1 ( 0.8)	100.0 ( 6.2)	111.0 (11.0)	113.6 (2.3)
レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment	100.1 (-0.2)	通信 Communication	99.3 ( -)	100.0 (0.8)	100.0 (0.0)	98.6 (-1.4)	97.4 (-1.2)
		レクリエーション・文化 Recreation services & culture	100.8 ( -)	99.9 (-0.9)	100.0 ( 0.1)	100.7 (0.7)	102.1 (1.4)
		教育 Education	96.9 ( -)	98.2 (1.4)	100.0 (1.8)	101.6 (1.6)	103.4 (1.8)
		レストラン・ホテル Restaurant & hotel	95.0 ( -)	96.6 (1.7)	100.0 (3.5)	103.7 (3.7)	107.5 (3.7)
		その他財、サービス Miscellaneous goods & services	97.4 ( -)	98.7 (1.3)	100.0 (1.3)	102.2 (2.2)	103.2 (1.0)

(注1) 2003～2010年は2005年=100の指数

(注2) カッコ内は前年比

Data from 2003-2010 refers to Consumer Price Index (2005=100) for Malaysia

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index (cont'd)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
全体 Total	111.4 (5.4)	112.1 (0.6)	114.0 (1.7)	103.2 (3.2)	104.9 (1.6)	107.1 (2.1)	110.5 (3.2)	112.8 (2.1)	115.2 (2.1)	119.5 (3.7)	120.7 (1.0)
食品および非アルコール飲料 Food & non-alcoholic beverages	115.9 (8.8)	120.7 (4.1)	123.6 (2.6)	104.8 (4.8)	107.6 (2.7)	111.5 (3.6)	111.5 (3.3)	119.4 (3.6)	123.9 (3.9)	128.8 (4.0)	130.9 (1.6)
アルコール飲料およびタバコ Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	123.6 (7.3)	131.1 (6.1)	136.3 (3.9)	104.6 (4.6)	105.0 (0.4)	111.3 (6.0)	124.2 (11.6)	141.0 (13.5)	165.2 (17.2)	165.5 (0.2)	165.3 (-0.1)
衣服・履物 Clothing & footwear	96.8 (-0.5)	95.9 (-0.9)	94.6 (-1.4)	99.8 (-0.2)	99.2 (-0.6)	98.6 (-0.6)	98.4 (-0.2)	98.9 (0.5)	98.5 (-0.4)	98.2 (-0.3)	96.2 (-2.0)
住宅・水道・電気・ガス・ その他燃料 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	104.4 (1.6)	105.9 (1.4)	107.1 (1.1)	101.8 (1.8)	103.4 (1.6)	105.2 (1.7)	108.8 (3.4)	111.5 (2.5)	114.2 (2.4)	116.7 (2.2)	119.0 (2.0)
家具・家庭用品・住宅修繕 Furnishing, household eqpt. & routine household maintenance	105.3 (3.0)	108.4 (2.9)	109.2 (0.7)	101.8 (1.8)	103.8 (2.0)	105.4 (1.5)	106.5 (1.0)	109.4 (2.7)	112.0 (2.4)	114.4 (2.1)	114.8 (0.3)
保健 Health	106.0 (2.2)	108.4 (2.3)	110.1 (1.6)	102.7 (2.7)	104.8 (2.0)	106.8 (1.9)	109.9 (2.9)	114.8 (4.5)	117.9 (2.7)	120.9 (2.5)	121.9 (0.8)
運輸 Transportation	123.6 (8.8)	112.0 (-9.4)	113.8 (1.6)	104.4 (4.4)	105.1 (0.7)	107.2 (2.0)	112.4 (4.9)	107.3 (-4.5)	102.4 (-4.6)	115.9 (13.2)	117.7 (1.6)
通信 Communication	96.8 (-0.6)	96.3 (-0.5)	96.1 (-0.2)	99.7 (-0.3)	99.1 (-0.6)	98.4 (-0.7)	97.7 (-0.7)	99.6 (1.9)	98.1 (-1.5)	97.7 (-0.4)	96.0 (-1.7)
レクリエーション・文化 Recreation services & culture	103.9 (1.8)	105.5 (1.5)	107.2 (1.6)	102.0 (2.0)	103.2 (1.2)	103.3 (0.1)	104.9 (1.5)	106.7 (1.7)	109.4 (2.5)	111.5 (1.9)	111.0 (-0.4)
教育 Education	105.8 (2.3)	108.3 (2.4)	110.1 (1.7)	102.2 (2.2)	104.7 (2.4)	107.2 (2.4)	109.8 (2.4)	112.4 (2.4)	114.8 (2.1)	116.7 (1.7)	118.0 (1.1)
レストラン・ホテル Restaurants & hotels	114.6 (6.6)	118.0 (3.0)	120.2 (1.9)	105.9 (5.9)	109.0 (2.9)	111.7 (2.5)	116.9 (4.7)	121.7 (4.1)	125.1 (2.8)	128.2 (2.5)	130.2 (1.6)
その他財、サービス Miscellaneous goods & services	106.6 (3.3)	110.6 (3.6)	113.6 (2.7)	102.4 (2.4)	104.4 (2.0)	104.7 (0.3)	105.4 (0.7)	109.7 (4.1)	112.9 (2.9)	114.2 (1.2)	112.6 (-1.4)

(注1) 2011年以降は2010=100の指数

(注2) カッコ内は前年比

Data from 2011 onwards refers to Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Malaysia

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index (cont'd)

		2019	2020								
全体	Total	121.5 (0.7)	120.1 (-1.2)								
食品および非アルコール飲料	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	133.1 (1.7)	134.8 (1.3)								
アルコール飲料およびタバコ	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	167.8 (1.5)	168.3 (0.3)								
衣服・履物	Clothing & footwear	94.3 (-2.0)	93.5 (-0.8)								
住宅・水道・電気・ガス・ その他燃料	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	121.3 (1.9)	119.2 (-1.7)								
家具・家庭用品・住宅修繕	Furnishing, household eqpt. & routine household maintenance	116.4 (1.4)	116.7 (0.3)								
保健	Health	122.7 (0.7)	124.1 (1.1)								
運輸	Transportation	114.0 (-3.1)	102.6 (-10.0)								
通信	Communication	96.4 (0.4)	97.5 (1.1)								
レクリエーション・文化	Recreation services & culture	111.8 (0.7)	112.3 (0.4)								
教育	Education	119.7 (1.4)	120.9 (1.0)								
レストラン・ホテル	Restaurants & hotels	131.8 (1.2)	132.4 (0.5)								
その他財、サービス	Miscellaneous goods & services	113.0 (0.4)	116.0 (2.7)								

(注1) 2011年以降は2010=100の指数

(注2) カッコ内は前年比

(出所) 統計局消費者物価指数

Data from 2011 onwards refers to Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Malaysia

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

DOS Consumer Price Index

表10 労働人口、雇用

Table 10 Employment and Labour

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
労働人口(1,000人) Total labour force ('000)	5,108.9	5,280.9	5,418.2	5,586.2	5,907.0	6,039.1	6,222.2	6,408.9	6,658.0	6,850.0	7,042.0	7,204.0	7,370.0	7,627.0	7,834.0
就業人口(1,000人) Employment ('000)	4,816.9	5,030.7	5,165.1	5,271.4	5,564.7	5,624.6	5,706.5	5,880.8	6,176.0	6,390.0	6,686.0	6,891.0	7,096.0	7,396.2	7,603.0
農林水産業 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,910.9	1,933.8	1,929.3	1,924.7	1,724.0	1,759.6	1,807.1	1,876.0	1,889.0	1,833.0	1,738.0	1,833.0	1,738.0	1,680.0	1,477.0
鉱業 Mining and quarrying	80.1	75.8	69.3	65.8	47.2	44.4	36.5	36.7	29.0	33.0	37.0	33.0	37.0	36.0	38.0
製造業 Manufacturing	755.1	786.8	799.4	614.6	878.9	855.4	860.5	920.6	987.0	1,171.0	1,333.0	1,470.0	1,639.0	1,742.0	1,892.0
建設業 Construction	270.2	310.1	340.4	360.9	442.3	429.4	382.0	354.6	340.0	377.0	424.0	465.0	507.0	544.0	598.0
金融・保険・商業・不動産 Finance, insurance, business services and real estate	78.3	84.5	89.6	94.8	193.9	198.9	203.3	205.5	230.0	253.0	258.0	279.0	300.0	332.0	352.0
運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage and communication	209.5	226.5	234.0	239.9	242.8	244.3	248.5	254.0	266.0	278.0	302.0	314.0	326.0	344.0	366.0
政府サービス Government services	658.2	722.6	765.1	785.8	811.4	819.5	828.5	835.9	845.0	847.0	850.0	854.0	858.0	864.0	868.0
その他サービス Other services	854.6	890.6	938.0	984.9	1,224.2	1,273.1	1,340.1	1,397.5	1,590.0	1,598.0	1,744.0	1,793.0	1,845.0	1,908.0	1,948.0
失業者数(1,000人) Unemployed ('000)	292.0	250.2	253.1	314.8	342.3	414.5	515.7	528.1	482.0	460.0	356.0	313.0	274.0	230.8	231.0
失業率(%) Unemployment rate (%)	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	6.9	8.3	8.2	7.2	6.7	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.9

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
労働人口(1,000人) Total labour force ('000)	8,256.8	8,641.4	9,038.2	8,848.8	9,177.8	9,572.5	9,699.4	10,064.3	10,426.4	10,846.0	11,290.5	11,544.5	11,775.1	11,967.5
就業人口(1,000人) Employment ('000)	8,023.9	8,426.5	8,817.4	8,571.8	8,869.6	9,271.2	9,348.1	9,709.0	10,047.2	10,463.7	10,892.8	11,159.0	11,398.0	11,576.5
農林水産業 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,542.0	1,491.6	1,468.2	1,429.8	1,426.5	1,407.5	1,405.6	1,418.0	1,413.2	1,406.9	1,401.3	1,392.4	1,389.8	1,390.9
鉱業 Mining and quarrying	37.8	41.0	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.2	40.9	41.6	42.2	42.6	42.7	42.6	43.0	42.8
製造業 Manufacturing	2,061.4	2,230.2	2,374.5	2,195.6	2,342.7	2,558.3	2,460.6	2,596.1	2,776.4	2,972.4	3,133.2	3,227.2	3,296.7	3,338.3
建設業 Construction	711.1	796.0	876.1	765.3	748.8	755.0	769.9	767.3	774.6	767.3	759.6	755.2	757.3	758.4
金融・保険・商業・不動産 Finance, insurance, business services and real estate	374.5	391.8	428.9	421.4	474.1	508.7	549.6	624.4	657.5	695.0	734.4	767.5	789.7	811.9
運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage and communication	399.2	409.8	433.6	435.0	441.5	461.6	498.5	519.5	548.7	594.3	630.6	646.4	660.0	673.2
政府サービス Government services	869.5	871.3	873.0	941.8	961.1	981.0	979.7	994.5	1,026.1	1,098.6	1,118.4	1,152.4	1,174.8	1,122.7
その他サービス Other services	2,046.4	2,194.7	2,321.4	2,340.8	2,433.3	2,557.9	2,643.4	2,747.4	2,808.4	2,886.6	3,072.6	3,175.3	3,286.7	3,438.3
失業者数(1,000人) Unemployed ('000)	232.9	214.9	220.8	277.0	308.2	301.3	351.3	355.3	379.2	382.3	397.7	385.5	377.1	391.0
失業率(%) Unemployment rate (%)	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3

表10 労働人口、雇用

Table 10 Employment and Labour (cont'd)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 H1
労働人口(1,000人) Total labour force ('000)	11,315.0	12,303.9	12,675.8	13,221.7	13,980.5	14,263.6	14,518.0	14,667.8	14,980.1	15,280.3	15,581.6	15,691.3
就業人口(1,000人) Employment ('000)	10,899.0	11,899.5	12,284.4	12,820.5	13,545.4	13,852.6	14,067.7	14,163.7	14,476.8	14,776.0	15,073.4	15,021.1
農林水産業 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,471.1	1,614.9	1,410.0	1,628.2	1,758.9	1,694.2	1,753.9	1,609.9	1,635.0	1,570.3	1,541.1	1,655.9
鉱業 Mining and quarrying	64.7	57.2	76.0	80.8	87.9	84.7	104.4	96.3	97.2	90.8	91.0	94.9
製造業 Manufacturing	1,807.1	2,108.5	2,222.3	2,263.7	2,315.8	2,372.5	2,322.7	2,390.6	2,513.3	2,499.9	2,681.5	2,529.4
建設業 Construction	1,015.9	1,082.7	1,133.6	1,174.7	1,292.1	1,277.7	1,309.9	1,251.7	1,258.9	1,257.8	1,276.4	1,227.2
卸・小売・自動車、バイクの修理 Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,632.3	1,887.8	1,999.5	2,125.6	2,261.4	2,324.4	2,361.4	2,428.5	2,485.4	2,544.6	2,594.5	2,637.8
宿泊・食品飲料サービス Accommodation and F&B service activities		856.7	942.3	965.1	1,041.5	1,149.3	1,150.8	1,260.7	1,323.2	1,473.4	1,549.7	1,393.3
運輸・倉庫 Transportation and storage	592.0	554.7	605.2	624.3	626.5	598.2	615.0	630.4	658.2	697.9	667.6	691.0
情報・通信 Information and communication		178.9	207.6	208.8	194.1	213.2	214.2	208.7	220.3	216.4	213.9	231.8
金融・保険 Financial and insurance/takaful activities		323.4	317.6	322.1	318.9	329.1	354.4	346.9	369.0	338.6	335.1	382.1
不動産 Real estate activities	873.4	58.5	61.2	68.9	72.7	79.7	71.2	82.4	84.5	97.2	92.1	78.3
専門・科学・技術 Professional, scientific & technical activities		285.6	329.0	307.3	306.8	328.8	359.3	361.8	348.1	367.7	385.7	372.6
商業サポート Administrative and support service activities		359.2	448.9	532.2	566.9	654.3	634.8	657.0	677.2	747.6	806.2	871.2
政府サービス Public administration and defence	813.8	787.7	749.0	696.4	761.4	741.7	751.0	748.2	742.2	720.2	737.1	786.4
失業者数(1,000人) Unemployed ('000)	416.0	404.4	391.4	396.4	424.6	399.5	450.3	504.1	503.3	504.3	508.2	670.2
失業率(%) Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.3

(出所) 財務省経済報告 MOF Economic Outlook



表11 公共部門財政収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 11 Consolidated Public Sector Finance

RM million

		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
歳入	Revenue	16,371	18,295	19,754	21,605	24,084	26,289	24,852	24,366	29,071	33,007	38,472	42,671	49,458	52,612	61,136	62,271
経常支出	Operation expenditure	15,063	17,266	18,223	19,939	21,915	22,221	23,190	23,192	25,073	26,969	29,409	32,794	37,782	37,659	40,542	41,394
経常収支	Current surplus / deficit	1,308	1,029	1,531	1,666	2,169	4,068	1,662	1,174	3,998	6,038	9,063	9,877	11,470	14,953	20,594	20,877
N F P E 経常収支	Non-financial public enterprises surplus	291	2,222	3,423	4,306	5,005	5,649	2,825	3,675	3,717	4,944	5,787	6,788	13,541	13,643	14,803	15,993
公共部門経常収支	Total public sector current surplus / deficit	1,599	3,251	4,954	5,972	7,174	9,717	4,487	4,849	7,715	10,982	14,850	16,665	25,017	28,596	35,397	36,870
開発支出	Development expenditure	9,711	15,363	16,235	17,048	16,965	13,125	11,033	8,527	9,213	12,577	14,587	16,125	28,875	32,307	28,753	29,801
政府	General government	8,162	13,029	12,229	10,921	9,203	6,939	7,183	5,384	5,760	7,892	10,076	10,956	12,728	12,849	12,557	16,171
N F P E	Non-financial public enterprises (NFPE)	1,549	2,334	4,006	6,127	7,762	6,186	3,850	3,143	3,453	4,685	4,511	5,169	16,147	19,458	16,196	13,630
財政収支	Overall surplus / deficit	- 8,112	-12,112	-11,281	-11,076	- 9,791	- 3,408	- 6,546	- 3,678	- 1,498	- 1,595	263	540	- 3,858	- 3,711	6,644	7,069
[財源]	[Sources of finance]																
対外借入	Net foreign borrowing	1,590	3,125	6,700	7,297	5,226	1,667	972	-3,853	-3,468	-2,583	- 712	- 1,045	- 3,003	971	442	6,529
国内借入	Net domestic borrowing	3,650	4,209	6,672	5,350	3,545	3,872	4,764	7,339	8,701	3,884	5,281	3,922	6,861	2,740	- 7,086	-13,598

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
歳入	Revenue	70,912	79,783	69,369	70,887	76,002	91,633	96,763	92,584	95,034	94,959	101,955	110,733	128,350	132,871	127,189
経常支出	Operation expenditure	50,463	50,139	50,250	54,275	64,445	72,299	75,450	83,633	101,026	106,622	117,721	135,049	165,025	170,594	167,142
経常収支	Current surplus / deficit	20,449	29,644	19,119	16,612	11,557	19,334	21,313	8,951	-5,992	-11,663	-15,766	-24,316	-36,675	-37,723	-39,953
N F P E 経常収支	Non-financial public enterprises surplus	20,348	27,680	22,511	36,645	41,204	39,484	45,324	55,121	81,252	84,974	100,670	130,072	119,360	98,411	123,192
公共部門経常収支	Total public sector current surplus / deficit	40,797	57,324	41,630	53,257	52,761	58,818	66,637	64,072	75,260	73,311	84,904	105,756	82,684	60,688	83,239
開発支出	Development expenditure	30,818	39,992	44,310	46,422	50,439	59,724	69,125	83,315	56,716	66,059	86,534	96,310	124,369	112,200	103,029
政府	General government	15,306	18,651	17,132	20,964	27,079	35,692	36,828	43,155	32,083	31,686	40,842	44,738	50,522	56,494	53,681
N F P E	Non-financial public enterprises (NFPE)	15,512	21,341	27,178	25,458	23,360	24,032	32,297	40,160	24,633	34,373	45,692	51,572	73,846	55,706	49,348
財政収支	Overall surplus / deficit	9,979	17,332	- 2,680	6,835	2,322	- 906	-2,488	-19,243	18,544	7,252	-1,630	9,446	-41,685	-51,512	-19,790
[財源]	[Sources of finance]															
対外借入	Net foreign borrowing	2,002	4,514	1,933	6,773	8,365	6,295	8,020	-3,642	121	-3,503	-3,054	-4,314	-473	-6,286	3,664
国内借入	Net domestic borrowing	-11,981	-21,846	747	-13,608	-10,697	13,381	6,076	23,250	25,650	12,700	17,750	25,800	35,654	56,879	36,456

(注) 財源は2001年から連邦政府の借入のみ

From 2001, Sources of financing refers to federal government net borrowings

表11 公共部門財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 11 Consolidated Public Sector Finance (cont'd)

RM million

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Revised Estimate	2021 Budget Estimate		
歳入	Revenue	160,657	188,761	192,388	202,036	215,999	222,401	230,569	240,976	248,052	244,153	261,033		
経常支出	Operating expenditure	196,126	227,242	236,983	241,305	243,302	236,434	251,521	265,987	298,095	264,423	273,614		
経常収支	Current balance	-35,469	-38,481	-44,595	-39,269	-27,303	-14,033	-20,952	-25,011	-50,043	-20,270	-12,581		
N F P E 経常収支	Non-financial public corps' current balance	106,970	129,796	137,402	121,954	78,221	90,690	103,342	128,174	127,548	85,279	86,033		
公共部門経常収支	Total public sector current balance	71,501	91,315	92,807	82,685	50,918	76,657	82,390	103,163	77,505	65,009	73,452		
開発支出	Development expenditure	101,256	138,368	139,391	164,483	140,425	139,055	131,759	144,494	132,434	131,897	154,189		
政府	General government	51,784	53,017	49,485	49,550	47,484	46,778	49,179	63,672	57,089	56,857	75,015		
NFPC	Non-financial public corporations	49,472	85,351	89,906	114,933	92,941	92,277	82,580	80,822	75,345	75,130	79,174		
新型コロナ暫定措置	Covid-19 Fund										38,000	17,000		
財政収支	Overall balance	-29,755	-47,053	-46,584	-81,798	-89,507	-62,398	-49,369	-41,331	-54,929	-104,978	-97,737		
[財源]	[Sources of financing]													
対外借入	Net offshore borrowings	550	-13	-221	-357	726	835	-342	-320	6,977	-303	-		
国内借入	Net domestic borrowings	45,069	43,344	39,526	37,557	37,317	37,682	40,732	54,427	44,755	87,051	-		

(注) 「財源」は2001年から連邦政府の借入のみ

From 2001, [Sources of financing] refers to Federal Government Net Borrowings

(出所) 財務省経済報告

MOF Economic Outlook

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure

RM

million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
歳入 Revenue	13,926	15,806	16,690	18,608	20,805	21,115	19,518	18,143	21,967	25,273	29,521	34,053	39,250
歳出 Expenditure	17,762	25,044	27,407	25,794	25,913	25,908	27,634	24,926	26,443	30,678	35,715	37,861	41,763
(A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure	10,292	13,686	15,922	16,124	17,506	18,766	20,075	20,185	21,212	22,982	25,026	28,296	32,075
国防治安 Security	2,167	2,854	3,076	2,990	3,326	3,279	3,413	3,241	3,341	3,540	3,807	4,070	4,796
社会サービス Social services	3,283	4,087	4,498	4,316	4,778	4,994	5,402	5,448	5,853	6,302	7,296	8,001	9,608
経済サービス Economic services	725	1,091	1,789	1,422	1,596	1,666	1,578	1,510	1,685	1,751	2,293	2,480	3,498
一般行政 General administration*	1,680	2,030	1,284	2,142	2,319	2,811	3,243	3,137	3,155	3,295	3,462	4,820	5,711
移転支出 Transfer payments	890	1,578	1,552	1,801	1,057	974	1,200	1,086	1,000	1,351	1,338	1,877	1,158
債務返済 Debt service changes	1,547	2,046	3,723	3,453	4,430	5,042	5,239	5,763	6,178	6,743	6,830	7,048	7,304
(B) 開発支出 (B) Development Expenditure	7,470	11,358	11,485	9,670	8,407	7,142	7,559	4,741	5,231	7,696	10,689	9,565	9,688
国防治安 Security	1,222	1,839	2,065	1,722	1,005	627	384	333	360	842	1,061	2,211	2,173
社会サービス Social services	1,173	2,437	3,286	1,965	2,223	2,139	2,546	1,033	1,189	1,981	2,617	2,426	2,653
経済サービス Economic services	4,856	6,908	5,908	5,803	5,061	4,251	4,509	3,164	3,564	4,630	6,701	4,684	4,504
(農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and rural development)	1,147	1,481	1,487	1,156	1,122	1,190	1,147	919	991	1,140	1,298	1,126	1,098
(電力・水供給等) (Public utilities)	665	748	856	1,027	1,132	789	683	650	656	993	798	681	834
(商工業) (Commerce and industry)	1,567	3,170	1,138	1,299	689	531	504	629	838	956	2,726	969	648
(運輸) (Transport)	1,031	1,272	1,970	1,650	1,193	1,126	1,397	955	1,065	1,506	1,845	1,897	1,896
(その他) (Others)	446	237	457	671	925	615	778	11	14	35	2	1	4
一般行政 General administration	219	174	226	180	118	125	120	211	118	243	16	32	24
(C) ローン回収 Repayment**	132	223	296	253	333	386	610	630	1,186	1,995	310	244	358
財政収支 Financial balance***	- 3,704	- 9,015	-10,421	- 6,933	- 4,775	- 4,407	- 7,506	- 6,153	- 3,290	- 3,410	- 3,437	- 2,640	- 1,243
(対GNP比) Financial balance ratio to GNP	- 7.2	- 16.2	- 17.4	- 10.5	- 6.4	- 6.1	- 11.2	- 8.2	- 3.8	- 3.5	- 3.1	- 2.2	- 0.9

\* 年金、恩償を含む

Includes pension and gratuities

\*\* ローン回収は州政府等からの貸付返済等

Repayment from local government, etc

\*\*\* 通信を含む

Includes communications

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure (cont'd)

RM million

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
歳入 Revenue	41,763	49,446	50,954	58,280	65,736	56,710	58,675	61,864	79,567	83,515	92,608	99,397	106,304	123,546
歳出 Expenditure	42,341	46,341	50,624	58,493	60,415	62,688	69,314	84,488	98,992	104,676	114,577	120,162	128,278	143,501
(A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure	32,217	35,064	36,573	43,865	44,665	44,585	46,699	56,547	63,757	68,669	75,224	91,298	97,744	107,694
国防治安 Security	5,130	5,498	6,004	6,622	6,607	5,897	6,107	6,958	8,310	9,029	10,407	12,190	13,085	14,562
社会サービス Social services	10,381	11,541	12,141	14,824	15,051	15,062	16,612	18,784	21,756	24,799	28,707	32,388	34,245	38,622
経済サービス Economic services	2,512	3,660	2,869	4,285	4,125	4,086	4,213	6,637	5,150	6,015	6,466	6,900	8,764	13,541
一般行政 General administration*	6,086	6,599	7,971	8,696	9,565	9,464	9,282	12,588	13,346	13,409	8,453	12,667	7,865	8,326
移転支出 Transfer payments	942	951	1,067	2,643	2,891	3,147	2,544	2,525	5,561	5,777	-	-	-	-
債務返済 Debt service changes	7,166	6,815	6,521	6,795	6,426	6,928	7,941	9,055	9,634	9,670	-	-	-	-
その他 Others**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,191	27,153	33,785	32,644
(B) 開発支出 (B) Development expenditure	10,124	11,277	14,051	14,628	15,750	18,103	22,615	27,941	35,235	35,977	39,353	28,864	30,534	35,807
国防治安 Security	2,258	2,360	2,888	2,438	2,314	1,380	3,122	2,332	3,287	4,333	6,029	4,133	4,803	4,803
社会サービス Social services	2,220	3,285	3,513	3,984	4,919	5,783	6,936	11,076	15,384	18,043	17,707	10,260	7,450	9,525
経済サービス Economic services	5,265	5,289	6,440	7,693	7,501	9,243	8,969	11,639	12,725	12,434	13,793	11,851	14,957	17,404
(農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and rural development)	1,276	1,342	1,360	1,182	1,105	960	1,088	1,183	1,394	1,364	1,620	2,881	2,482	3,999
(電力・水供給等) (Public utilities)	610	790	654	733	1,496	1,968	1,850	1,517	1,092	1,808	920	945	1,481	2,244
(商工業) (Commerce and industry)	660	961	1,218	1,212	1,285	3,227	2,798	3,667	4,380	3,474	3,456	1,201	3,221	3,389
(運輸) (Transport)	2,678	2,158	3,151	4,530	3,578	3,062	2,893	4,863	5,042	5,401	7,354	6,630	7,660	7,751
(通信) (Communication)	5	5	14	2	4	3	289	228	330	282	403	125	105	8
(その他) (Others)	35	33	43	34	33	23	51	181	37	105	40	69	8	12
一般行政 General administration	381	343	1,210	513	1,016	1,697	3,587	2,894	3,839	1,167	1,824	2,620	3,324	4,076
(C) ローン回収 Loan recoveries***	1,004	1,303	1,531	2,028	1,305	975	1,152	2,909	1,003	908	1,041	1,346	3,250	846
財政収支 Financial balance****	354	4,408	1,861	1,815	6,626	-5,003	-9,487	-19,715	-18,422	-20,253	-20,928	-19,419	-18,724	-19,109
(対GNP比) Financial balance ratio to GNP	0.2	2.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	-1.8	-3.4	-5.8	-5.5	-5.6	-5.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.3

\* 年金、恩償を含む (2002年まで)

Includes pension and gratuities (until 2002)

\*\* 債務返済、2003年から移転支出を含む

Includes debt service charges and transfer payments from 2003

\*\*\* ローン回収は州政府等からの貸付返済等

Repayment from local government, etc.

\*\*\*\* 通信を含む

Includes communications

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure (cont'd)

RM million

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
歳入 Revenue	139,885	159,793	158,639	159,653	185,419	207,913	213,370	220,626	219,089	212,421	220,406	232,882	264,415
歳出 Expenditure	163,648	196,346	206,582	204,425	229,010	252,469	253,480	259,092	257,766	252,168	262,579	287,055	317,516
(A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure	123,084	153,499	157,067	151,633	182,594	205,537	211,270	219,589	216,998	210,173	217,695	230,960	263,343
国防治安 Security	16,134	18,510	19,583	18,683	20,940	22,680	24,021	25,952	27,183	23,951	26,006	27,229	23,429
社会サービス Social services	45,947	54,582	58,237	57,765	64,718	72,406	74,490	81,564	83,467	81,889	87,409	90,968	93,494
経済サービス Economic services	9,940	13,825	11,680	14,527	19,555	16,450	18,848	19,310	20,157	18,861	16,878	14,064	15,605
一般行政 General administration *	11,534	12,450	27,123	15,342	16,480	19,092	17,846	16,240	16,712	15,755	12,048	17,597	16,901
その他 Others **	39,530	54,132	40,443	43,316	60,901	74,909	76,065	76,523	69,479	69,717	75,354	81,102	113,914
(B) 開発支出 (B) Development expenditure	40,564	42,847	49,515	52,792	46,416	46,932	42,210	39,503	40,768	41,995	44,884	56,095	54,173
国防治安 Security	5,702	5,779	3,956	3,970	4,569	4,409	4,649	4,332	4,754	4,832	5,334	4,929	5,614
社会サービス Social services	12,893	13,717	17,388	20,784	12,607	12,400	10,884	10,490	11,160	10,429	12,425	12,873	14,484
経済サービス Economic services	20,116	21,353	26,440	26,121	28,156	28,936	24,645	23,337	23,286	25,113	24,186	36,103	31,300
(農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and rural development)	3,842	4,184	5,508	2,920	1,128	1,906	2,692	2,875	3,105	2,902	2,219	2,133	2,314
(電力・水供給等) (Energy and public utilities)	2,358	2,795	2,899	5,286	6,013	5,519	3,332	3,485	3,637	2,927	2,475	2,254	2,760
(商工業) (Trade and industry)	4,904	4,581	4,916	6,987	8,364	5,043	6,244	4,688	5,638	4,841	3,800	2,512	3,054
(運輸) (Transport)	8,500	9,212	9,450	8,665	10,140	10,065	8,152	7,270	6,693	7,827	10,429	17,004	13,750
(通信) (Communications)	105	334	618	688	848	455	187	176	1	5	126	68	71
(環境) (Environment)	407	247	3,049	1,674	1,663	5,948	4,038	4,843	1,331	2,346	2,061	1,665	1,723
(その他) (Others)									2,881	4,265	3,076	10,467	7,628
一般行政 General administration	1,853	1,998	1,730	1,917	1,085	1,187	2,032	1,344	1,568	1,621	2,939	2,190	2,775
(C) ローン回収 (C) Loan recoveries	3,105	959	519	1,496	1,082	2,606	1,526	1,052	1,483	1,346	1,852	788	1,603
財政収支 Financial balance - overall surplus/deficit	-20,658	-35,594	-47,424	-43,275	-42,509	-41,951	-38,584	-37,414	-37,194	-38,401	-40,321	-53,385	-51,498
(対GDP比) % to GDP	-3.2	-4.8	-6.7	-5.4	-4.8	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-0.9	-1.6	-1.2

\* 一般サービス、返金、償還及び外交サービスを含む

Includes general services, refund and reimbursement as well as foreign affairs services

\*\* 債務返済、2003年から移転支出を含む

Includes debt service charges and transfer payments from 2003

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure (cont'd)

RM million

		2020 Revised Estimate	2021 Budget Estimate										
歳入	Revenue	225,075	236,900										
歳出	Expenditure	224,600	305,540										
(A) 経常支出	(A) Operating expenditure	226,720	236,540										
国防治安	Security	24,654	25,834										
社会サービス	Social services	91,933	96,942										
経済サービス	Economic services	16,209	17,057										
一般行政	General administration *	17,194	19,323										
その他	Others **	76,730	77,384										
(B) 開発支出	(B) Development expenditure	51,360	69,000										
国防治安	Security	5,785	7,780										
社会サービス	Social services	13,058	18,369										
経済サービス	Economic services	28,525	38,887										
(農業・地域開発)	(Agriculture and rural development)	2,003	2,894										
(電力・水供給等)	(Energy and public utilities)	3,586	3,330										
(商工業)	(Trade and industry)	2,576	3,121										
(運輸)	(Transport)	12,779	15,036										
(通信)	(Communications)	347	600										
(環境)	(Environment)	1,734	1,891										
(その他)	(Others)	7,209	12,015										
一般行政	General administration	3,035	3,964										
(C) ローン回収	(C) Loan recoveries	1,259	800										
財政収支	Financial balance - overall surplus/deficit	-87,645	-84,840										
(対GDP比)	% to GDP	-3.6	-2.9										

\* 一般サービス、返金、償還及び外交サービスを含む

Includes general services, refund and reimbursement as well as foreign affairs services

\*\* 債務返済、2003年から移転支出を含む

Includes debt service charges and transfer payments from 2003

(出所) 財務省経済報告  
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表13 対外債務

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 13 Foreign Debt

RM million

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net external borrowing]														
年間借入額 Annual borrowing	309	3,419	4,893	4,569	3,093	956	1,348	- 2,438	- 3,095	- 1,016	- 815	117	- 3,169	- 3,134
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	333	303	409	497	802	446	60	54	- 365	- 435	363	- 56	- 184	- 1,198
マーケット・ローン Market loan	- 24	2,606	4,213	3,271	2,350	833	1,546	- 2,389	- 2,531	- 398	- 1,010	339	- 2,859	- 1,824
サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit	-	-	119	635	66	59	5	- 103	- 199	- 183	- 168	- 166	- 126	- 112
IMFファシリティ IMF	-	510	152	166	- 125	- 382	- 263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
累積債務額 Cumulative borrowing	4,861	8,278	13,158	17,728	20,847	23,070	28,310	27,629	25,922	24,182	24,726	25,418	20,922	19,362
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	2,670	2,971	3,377	3,875	4,672	2,683	6,988	7,692	7,925	7,253	8,125	8,468	7,981	7,766
マーケット・ローン Market loan	2,191	4,797	9,000	12,271	14,652	16,299	20,310	18,940	17,265	16,375	16,182	16,693	12,832	11,596
サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit	-	-	119	754	820	825	1,012	997	732	554	419	257	109	-
IMFファシリティ IMF	-	510	662	828	703	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
利払い額 Interest payments	3,743	636	950	1,242	1,711	2,081	1,935	2,016	1,948	1,969	1,926	1,761	1,557	1,310
デット・サービス・レシオ External debt servicing ratio	1.8%	2.7%	4.3%	4.6%	5.3%	6.7%	7.2%	5.9%	6.2%	4.4%	3.5%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%
〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative external borrowing]														
(A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector	-	-	-	23,215	27,953	35,097	43,340	44,767	42,105	37,458	36,545	37,075	32,323	36,363
連邦政府 Federal government	-	-	-	17,728	20,848	23,070	28,310	27,629	25,922	24,182	24,726	25,418	20,922	19,362
政府保証ローン Government credit loan	-	-	-	5,487	7,105	12,027	15,030	17,138	16,183	13,276	11,819	6,723	11,401	17,001
(B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector	-	-	-	8,600	9,665	7,152	7,149	5,564	4,868	4,680	4,943	6,723	10,471	15,498
合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) (A+B)	-	-	-	31,815	37,618	42,249	50,489	50,331	46,973	42,138	41,488	43,798	42,794	51,861
対外・D/Sレシオ External debt servicing ratio	-	-	-	9.7%	11.4%	15.6%	17.9%	14.8%	13.1%	9.6%	7.9%	6.6%	6.4%	6.2%

表13 対外債務

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 13 Foreign Debt (cont'd)

RM million

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net external borrowing]														
年間借入額 Annual borrowing	- 4,757	- 1,635	- 2,177	- 1,681	1,784	2,923	864	6,295	8,020	-3,664	120	-3,503	-3,054	-4,314
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	- 429	- 534	- 1,503	- 984	694	-134	- 250	117	638	1,037	386	-123	76	-1,106
マーケット・ローン Market loan	- 4,328	- 1,101	- 674	- 697	1,090	3,057	1,114	6,178	7,382	-4,700	-266	-3,380	-3,130	-3,208
サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMFファシリティ IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
累積債務額 Cumulative borrowing	14,818	13,331	10,470	12,951	14,924	18,368	18,821	24,328	36,283	37,284	34,654	30,000	25,005	19,602
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	7,568	7,100	5,311	6,479	7,232	7,293	6,780	6,646	7,609	9,095	9,724	8,831	8,288	7,017
マーケット・ローン Market loan	7,250	6,231	5,159	6,472	7,693	11,076	12,041	17,682	28,674	28,189	24,930	21,169	16,717	12,586
サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMFファシリティ IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
利払い額 Interest payments	1,121	886	744	637	1,031	884	1,187	1,150	1,692	1,883	1,759	1,729	1,506	1,426
デット・サービス・レシオ External debt servicing ratio	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0.5%	1.0%	1.3%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%
〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative external borrowing]														
(A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector	34,944	40,116	39,707	65,419	68,156	75,390	78,388	91,743	100,613	96,819	96,898	86,233	75,383	61,456
連邦政府 Federal government	14,818	13,331	10,470	12,951	14,924	18,368	18,821	24,328	36,283	37,284	34,654	30,000	25,005	19,602
政府保証ローン Government credit loan	20,126	26,785	29,237	52,468	53,232	57,022	59,567	67,415	64,330	59,535	62,244	56,233	50,378	41,854
(B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector	24,203	28,080	33,474	60,254	61,034	64,315	65,077	57,604	52,612	56,417	59,951	64,513	66,322	71,521
合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) (A+B)	59,147	68,196	73,181	125,673	129,190	139,705	143,456	149,347	153,225	153,236	156,849	150,746	141,705	132,977
対外・D/Sレシオ External debt servicing ratio	5.2%	6.2%	5.7%	5.1%	6.6%	6.3%	5.8%	6.8%	6.7%	6.4%	4.6%	5.4%	4.8%	3.8%



表13 対外債務

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 13 Foreign Debt (cont'd)

RM million

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Estimate
〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net offshore borrowings]													
年間借入額 Annual borrowing	-473	-6,286	3,664	550	-13	-221	-357	726	835	-342	-320	6,977	-303
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	-246	-448	-383	-195	-13	-221	-357	-157	-332	-342	-320	-193	-303
マーケット・ローン Market loan	-228	-5,838	4,047	745	-	-	-	883	1,167	-	-	7,170	-
累積債務額 Cumulative borrowing	20,316	13,787	16,745	18,103	16,848	16,762	16,776	21,477	-	-	-	-	-
プロジェクト・ローン Project loan	8,425	7,738	7,390	7,700	6,795	5,971	5,307	6,298	-	-	-	-	-
マーケット・ローン Market loan	11,891	6,049	9,355	10,403	10,053	10,791	11,469	15,179	-	-	-	-	-
債務支払コスト Debt services charges*	1,155	909	658	684	502	485	499	569	748	704	656	713	-
デット・サービス・レシオ External debt service ratio	0.3%	1.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative offshore borrowings]													
(A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector	89,242	89,719	87,129	87,750	88,240	98,904	93,119	128,318	130,679	132,464	138,238	128,743	154,413
連邦政府 Federal government	20,316	13,786	16,745	18,103	16,848	16,763	16,776	21,477	18,464	16,567	16,708	24,021	25,077
公共企業体 Public corporations**	68,926	75,933	70,384	69,647	71,392	82,141	76,343	106,841	112,215	115,897	121,531	104,722	129,336
(B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector	67,337	65,591	60,524	65,859	76,899	97,082	117,550	160,777	192,176	188,630	193,735	215,579	228,756
合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) =(A+B)	156,579	155,310	147,653	153,609	165,139	195,986	210,669	289,095	322,855	321,094	331,973	344,322	383,169
対外・D/Sレシオ External debt service ratio	2.6%	6.5%	7.6%	10.4%	10.1%	10.7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* 利払い額、マネージメント費用などを含む

Consist of coupon and interest payments as well as management charges and fees

\*\* 政府保証と無保証債券を含む

Includes both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of public corporations

(出所) 財務省経済報告

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表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry)

RM million, number

(1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country																					
		1986		1987		1988		1989		1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995	
		amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number
日本	Japan	116	45	715	54	1,222	82	2,690	127	4,213	134	1,451	181	2,684	146	1,661	133	1,765	204	2,096	175
シンガポール	Singapore	184	64	259	58	420	134	915	150	895	147	398	148	442	184	522	150	1,064	175	1,009	186
米国	USA	54	25	163	22	535	55	321	30	567	29	455	45	3,299	41	1,758	29	1,253	46	1,802	42
香港	Hong Kong	56	17	89	21	298	50	352	40	375	43	315	55	79	38	94	25	874	38	175	39
英国	United Kingdom	50	22	77	10	197	19	764	16	867	13	187	20	1,304	17	44	15	94	21	190	27
韓国	Rep. Of Korea	4	4	4	3	42	11	189	29	650	25	466	43	99	22	111	13	409	18	604	20
オーストラリア	Australia	35	14	126	7	25	9	30	9	54	17	176	20	2,126	20	52	12	176	22	140	17
ドイツ	Germany	2	8	28	7	117	10	310	10	127	11	57	19	73	12	65	10	655	24	150	10
台湾	Taiwan	11	15	243	37	830	111	2,160	191	6,339	270	1,606	216	1,500	130	894	87	2,874	100	1,442	123
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		1,688	-	2,060	-	4,878	-	8,653	-	17,629	-	6,073	-	17,772	-	6,287	-	11,339	-	9,144	-

(2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment																					
		RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons
食品	Food processing	294	5.1	203	1.7	571	10.4	291	11.4	326	2.3	109	3.3	215	2.6	185	3.6	202	1.8	119	2.6
繊維	Textile	31	3.1	55	3.3	239	12.0	511	17.1	874	17.2	213	7.7	1,158	16.4	475	4.5	1,219	4.1	474	4.4
紙・印刷	Paper, printing	12	0.3	80	0.7	34	1.5	294	2.1	374	3.5	85	1.8	32	1.3	123	2.0	85	1.0	98	1.1
化学	Chemical	42	1.0	326	1.3	763	4.1	1,016	2.1	1,727	4.6	677	3.4	1,321	2.5	1,763	3.0	1,124	1.6	1,826	4.4
石油	Petroleum	876	0.3	-	-	-	-	224	0.3	2,703	3.1	539	1.6	10,006	2.6	-	-	235	0.2	393	0.5
ゴム製品	Rubber	71	1.5	191	6.0	663	33.8	361	11.6	54	2.5	89	5.4	49	2.8	38	2.1	60	2.4	77	1.8
非金属鉱物製品	Non-metallic mineral prod.	26	0.9	80	1.4	73	3.5	339	3.4	180	5.0	731	6.9	334	2.5	115	4.4	805	3.0	1,255	7.8
金属製品	Basic metal products	25	0.4	82	2.0	613	2.0	440	3.4	4,539	8.1	861	13.5	775	5.3	787	3.0	392	1.3	475	4.8
金属加工	Fabricated metal products	20	1.2	9	1.0	147	3.7	521	7.4	305	3.7	833	6.1	102	2.3	96	1.8	246	4.1	285	4.2
電気・電子	Electric and electronic	97	11.7	752	26.4	1,152	29.6	2,721	68.7	3,773	77.1	1,140	80.9	957	31.0	1,831	39.8	4,825	58.4	2,374	38.1
輸送機器	Transport equipment	54	3.3	13	0.4	22	1.4	137	3.0	279	3.3	105	4.1	78	1.8	317	6.7	249	2.9	461	5.2
機械	Machinery manufacturing	21	1.0	23	0.5	12	0.4	143	3.1	1,168	10.4	96	3.7	384	5.2	58	0.7	257	4.1	232	3.1
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		1,688	33.0	2,060	52.0	4,878	122.3	8,653	169.8	17,629	171.5	6,073	183.2	17,772	94.4	6,287	85.1	11,339	108.6	9,144	108.4

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry) (cont'd)

RM million, number

(1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country																							
		1996		1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006	
		amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number
日本	Japan	4,606	163	1,003	109	2,164	100	1,006	112	2,881	118	3,366	163	587	102	1,296	123	1,011	85	3,672	84	4,412	81
シンガポール	Singapore	4,766	148	902	129	1,281	118	902	129	1,778	145	2,228	157	1,019	146	1,225	156	1,516	162	2,920	130	1,885	130
米国	USA	2,666	52	5,159	36	2,397	39	5,159	36	7,492	48	3,412	39	2,668	39	2,182	31	1,059	27	5,155	43	2,477	38
香港	Hong Kong	14	13	63	10	23	22	63	10	345	25	65	8	66	9	103	11	50	9	105	17	84	9
英国	United Kingdom	368	28	192	13	207	19	192	13	772	17	123	21	168	9	3,870	13	151	11	99	11	642	17
韓国	Rep. Of Korea	644	18	35	6	678	18	35	6	723	14	1,703	24	369	17	447	17	325	24	674	24	438	18
オーストラリア	Australia	137	17	52	16	91	10	52	16	130	14	128	14	108	10	105	20	117	12	156	12	2,560	20
ドイツ	Germany	148	18	187	16	1,811	25	187	17	1,656	30	2,603	26	5,055	14	170	19	4,724	14	388	11	232	15
台湾	Taiwan	776	79	267	66	1,345	63	267	66	916	92	1,140	97	252	64	622	57	415	79	431	71	405	70
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		17,057	-	11,473	-	13,063	-	12,274	-	19,848	-	18,907	-	11,578	-	15,640	-	13,144	-	17,883	-	20,228	-

(2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment																							
		RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons
食品	Food processing	128	2.6	174	2.2	365	3.0	277	1.2	540	3.7	516	2.8	431	3.5	439	4.4	385	1.6	532	2.3	895	3.1
繊維	Textile	344	3.8	142	1.1	642	2.9	61	1.5	732	4.8	320	1.8	34	0.7	78	0.8	369	0.6	146	5.3	152	1.7
紙・印刷	Paper, printing	1,572	4.2	475	1.4	287	2.1	1,071	0.7	212	1.9	3,084	1.9	178	0.5	102	0.5	1,362	1.8	125	0.8	93	0.8
化学	Chemical	2,101	2.6	730	1.8	4,150	2.4	263	1.4	587	1.4	746	2.1	496	1.7	357	1.2	556	2.1	869	1.5	3,032	3.2
石油	Petroleum	628	0.4	4,202	1.3	2,152	1.6	3,148	2.1	1,764	0.6	116	0.1	4,791	0.6	437	0.2	812	0.3	133	0.2	605	0.1
ゴム製品	Rubber	57	2.0	90	1.9	49	1.3	32	2.3	668	4.1	311	4.4	221	1.9	106	0.4	110	2.0	215	0.8	258	2.1
非金属鉱物製品	Non-metallic mineral prod.	650	2.8	116	0.9	465	1.9	267	1.0	1,528	1.6	1,603	1.5	99	0.6	326	0.4	381	1.7	596	0.7	962	1.5
金属製品	Basic metal products	612	3.0	700	1.9	541	2.1	238	1.9	428	1.2	422	0.6	159	0.8	4,227	2.4	265	1.3	430	0.9	2,288	0.8
金属加工	Fabricated metal products	578	5.2	605	2.8	992	3.2	165	2.3	163	2.2	380	2.4	213	1.8	598	6.3	736	6.2	251	4.5	616	3.7
電気・電子	Electric and electronic	9,240	38.0	2,875	20.0	1,906	21.9	5,946	25.9	10,210	33.1	9,509	38.4	4,005	22.4	3,630	14.2	6,826	22.1	11,319	43.6	8,601	20.1
輸送機器	Transport equipment	333	4.1	281	6.1	503	3.0	231	4.4	273	6.2	499	2.5	141	1.8	3,989	1.6	255	1.9	504	3.3	217	1.5
機械	Machinery manufacturing	337	4.1	461	1.9	152	2.0	226	1.9	420	2.3	376	3.0	301	2.4	172	1.6	116	1.1	570	2.4	657	2
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		17,057	77.6	11,473	51.0	13,063	61.7	12,274	52.3	19,848	73.8	18,907	69.6	11,578	44.9	15,640	46.9	13,144	57.3	17,883	75.1	20,228	51.8

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry) (cont'd)

RM million, number

(1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country																							
		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
		amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number	amount	number
日本	Japan	6,523	60	5,595	63	7,041	54	4,029	61	10,102	77	2,793	62	3,592	55	10,870	55	4,009	60	1,862	53	1,311	41
シンガポール	Singapore	2,952	108	2,004	112	1,993	92	2,157	81	2,478	88	2,215	109	4,522	126	7,822	121	1,395	87	2,114	96	2,310	101
米国	USA	3,020	33	8,669	22	2,345	19	11,739	47	2,509	21	296	16	6,321	19	1,350.1	23	4,150	19	1,413	18	1,107	18
香港	Hong Kong	60	14	84	7	5,316	7	2,766	11	395	10	91	7	453	9	70	5	3,181	9	265	12	1,495	10
英国	United Kingdom	385	20	851	23	326	24	329	17	241	11	611	10	490	9	393	8	147	11	2,575	13	500	13
韓国	Rep. Of Korea	1,119	23	198	9	456	11	199	7	5,185	10	1,637	17	5,479	13	1,549	11	1,353	22	2,169	8	637	7
オーストラリア	Australia	1,685	17	13,106	20	323	13	69	13	291	17	-	-	167	9	213	10	255	6	71	7	1,270	9
ドイツ	Germany	3,757	26	4,438	19	425	14	1,937	16	1,951	13	693	15	1,717	17	4,417	13	1,161	22	2,645	21	1,517	18
台湾	Taiwan	409	41	912	32	716	32	1,256	41	1,394	23	172	13	131	18	692	30	1,275	24	549	18	755	20
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		33,426	-	46,099	-	22,145	-	29,057	-	34,149	-	20,845	-	30,536	-	39,593	-	21,942	-	27,417	-	21,545	360

(2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment																							
		RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons
食品	Food manufacturing	369	2.2	1,070	2.7	934	1.9	1,216	2.1	2,568	2.7	1,118	4.8	2,298	2.9	1,548	27	590	1.3	1,273	1.3	871	4.7
繊維	Textiles & textile products	1,301	8	303	3.0	225	1.0	501	0.7	236	0.8	328	0.9	633	1.0	636	1.7	7	0.005	362	0.3	322	1.9
紙・印刷	Paper, printing & publishing	1,815	1.5	480	0.5	316	0.5	70	0.4	319	0.9	597	1.0	68	0.6	556	1.6	814	0.6	51	0.8	105	0.5
化学	Chemical & chem. products	1,560	2.3	1,221	2.5	7,038	2.0	1,736	1.2	3,221	1.8	5,671	2.0	3,758	2.2	7,704	2.7	1,196	1.1	1,390	1.4	2,420	2.8
石油	Petroleum products	5,335	0.8	1,247	0.2	460	0.05	1,089	0.3	969	0.2	1,377	1.4	3,244	0.6	4,727	1.5	1,862	0.7	5,600	0.6	340	1.8
ゴム製品	Rubber products	242	3.0	315	3.0	128	2.1	173	4.9	91	2.9	1,219	1.2	795	7.6	289	2.1	956	4.7	1,016	2.8	381	2.0
非金属鉱物製品	Non-metallic mineral prod.	1,008	1.2	522	0.9	5,316	1.9	2,237	2.3	1,464	1.1	310	0.9	1,339	1.5	1,300	1.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
金属製品	Basic metal products	4,990	5.2	20,447	6.4	435	3.2	3,596	5.5	3,587	5.4	1,934	2.3	4,426	2.7	7,969	6.7	2,680	2.1	2,250	4.3	12	1.4
金属加工	Fabricated metal products	239	2.6	555	2.9	775	3.9	1,524	2.9	805	2.6	624	4.7	812	1.9	794	2.6	967	2.3	635	2.0	322	3.8
電気・電子	Electronic & electrical prod.	13,737	27.6	17,332	32.4	3,976	14.1	11,842	25.3	18,704	37.4	3,252	13.7	8,496	21.6	10,423	14.5	8,204	20.0	7,943	15.4	8,157	10.6
輸送機器	Transport equipment	307	1.3	853	4.4	541	2.2	745	5.5	1,066	4.9	1,924	4.4	2,160	5.6	1,868	4.7	507	1.2	1,691	4.8	1,502	9.1
機械	Machinery & equipment	1,220	2.3	519	4.0	637	3.8	1,019	4.3	251	1.8	1,242	3.7	1,205	2.8	721	1.9	838	1.5	536	1.2	755	6.1
合計(その他含む) Total (including others)		33,426	65.1	46,099	70.6	22,145	42.1	29,057	62.6	34,149	67.8	20,845	45.2	30,536	56.7	39,593	51.2	21,942	41.4	27,417	43.7	21,545	56.4

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry) (cont'd)

RM million, number

(1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country																					
		2018		2019		2020															
		amount	number	amount	number	amount	number														
日本	Japan	4,133	63	3,792	53	1,651	59														
シンガポール	Singapore	1,834	82	5,614	118	8,833	120														
米国	USA	3,155	18	14,226	37	3,664	28														
香港	Hong Kong	1,251	10	1,186	24	2,932	27														
英国	United Kingdom	435	10	1,766	8	53	6														
韓国	Rep. Of Korea	2,495	10	914	15	1,379	8														
オーストラリア	Australia	158	7	145	9	95	6														
ドイツ	Germany	402	6	848	22	1,183	8														
台湾	Taiwan	679	18	5,236	28	761	20														
合計(その他含む)	Total (including others)	58,022	386	53,892	542	56,579	-														

(2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment																					
		RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons	RM million	(1,000人) persons														
食品	Food manufacturing	515	5.0	1,307	5.1	967	4.8														
繊維	Textiles & textile products	285	1.2	199	1.4	129	2.5														
紙・印刷	Paper, printing & publishing	4,987	2.9	10,239	6.6	6,919	6.0														
化学	Chemical & chem. products	4,436	2.4	2,649	2.9	4,634	3.6														
石油	Petroleum products	19,085	1.5	1,099	1.1	2,943	0.8														
ゴム製品	Rubber products	3,053	6.4	3,018	7.1	406	11.5														
非金属鉱物製品	Non-metallic mineral prod.	4,124	4.8	4,305	3.3	1,670	2.8														
金属製品	Basic metal products	8,476	5.0	431	1.4	14,054	4.6														
金属加工	Fabricated metal products	642	5.0	626	4.8	789	4.2														
電気・電子	Electronic & electrical prod.	10,713	11.2	21,793	22.9	13,551	19.5														
輸送機器	Transport equipment	692	3.8	1,547	4.3	1,721	5.2														
機械	Machinery & equipment	905	3.7	2,881	4.6	4,764	4.6														
合計(その他含む)	Total (including others)	58,022	59.3	53,892	78.6	56,580	80.2														

(注1) 払込予定資本額およびローンの合計

Approved amounts equal to foreign equity plus loan

(注2) 認可件数はダブルカウントのため合計を出していない

Total numbers of projects are not totaled to avoid double counting

(出所) マレーシア工業開発庁

MIDA

表 15 日系企業数の推移

Table 15 Number of Japanese Affiliated Companies

	1986	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
全 国 Malaysia	477	846	960	1,014	1,070	1,346	1,378	1,433	1,428	1,420	1,413	1,368	1,337	1,322	1,307	1,245	1,442	1,447	1,421	1,407
クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur	206	271	286	298	310	368	359	380	361	344	330	304	299	291	284	273	320	320	306	303
セランゴール州 Selangor	100	260	321	340	365	464	489	529	541	546	556	561	554	573	569	547	610	617	618	616
ペナン州 Penang	40	107	116	126	127	129	134	129	126	127	126	119	115	109	111	101	119	119	111	113
ジョホール州 Johor	23	78	87	92	102	137	146	144	145	153	155	157	150	143	137	128	160	157	153	148
ネグリセンビラン州 Negeri Sembilan	4	18	21	24	29	44	48	49	50	52	51	48	46	48	46	45	49	49	49	46
マラッカ州 Melaka	8	17	21	22	23	26	26	24	26	26	27	27	27	28	29	25	28	29	28	28
サバ州 Sabah	33	20	20	23	24	43	37	33	29	28	25	23	21	20	20	17	26	25	26	23
サラワク州 Sarawak	28	24	22	22	22	37	35	35	34	29	28	38	22	21	19	15	25	26	25	26
ラブアン島 Labuan	—	—	—	—	—	12	11	11	9	9	9	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	4

	1986	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
全 国 Malaysia	477	846	960	1,014	1,070	1,346	1,378	1,433	1,428	1,420	1,413	1,368	1,337	1,322	1,307	1,245	1,442	1,447	1,421	1,407
製造業 Manufacturing	214	447	533	566	596	722	755	776	788	793	794	786	764	736	729	698	773	766	735	730
(うち電気・電子) Electric & electronics	30	181	222	230	244	323	332	335	340	347	345	350	339	318	310	295	294	284	270	273
非製造業 Non-Manufacturing	263	399	427	448	474	624	623	657	640	627	619	582	573	586	578	547	669	681	686	677

(出所) ジェトロ調査

JETRO

表 15 日系企業数の推移

Table 15 Number of Japanese Affiliated Companies (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019										
全 国 Malaysia	1,409	1,399	1,413	1,438	1,456	1,397	1,363	1,385	1,544										
クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur	303	293	313	325	330	334	334	342	381										
セランゴール州 Selangor	616	601	614	624	636	614	596	607	647										
ペナン州 Penang	113	110	114	118	117	98	95	97	123										
ジョホール州 Johor	149	147	151	155	152	144	141	141	138										
ネグリセンビラン州 Negeri Sembilan	46	44	47	45	47	42	39	40	49										
マラッカ州 Melaka	28	27	26	25	26	24	23	22	28										
サバ州 Sabah	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	24										
サラワク州 Sarawak	28	26	28	26	28	26	23	23	25										
ラブアン島 Labuan	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4										

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019										
全 国 Malaysia	1,409	1,399	1,413	1,438	1,456	1,397	1,363	1,385	1,544										
製造業 Manufacturing	729	745	732	772	771	712	685	691	765										
(うち電気・電子) Electric & electronics	272	293	262	264	270	246	237	240	251										
非製造業 Non-Manufacturing	680	654	681	666	685	685	665	681	779										

(出所) ジェトロ調査

JETRO

表 16 日系企業の職種別平均賃金推移

Table 16 Average Monthly Salary in Japanese Affiliated Companies

(単位：リンギ)

RM

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
MD, Director	18,176	16,385	17,797	18,874	18,769	18,286	18,534	19,612	20,981
Senior management	10,803	10,468	10,879	11,184	12,089	11,687	12,024	12,735	13,671
Manager	7,049	6,607	7,500	7,008	7,655	7,437	8,099	8,110	8,483
Deputy asst manager	5,248	5,001	5,218	5,548	5,866	5,676	5,832	6,088	6,552
Executive	3,337	3,466	3,462	3,533	3,951	3,723	3,981	4,106	4,262
Accountant									
Manager	6,500	6,439	7,143	6,671	6,984	7,140	7,884	8,009	8,150
Staff	3,710	2,963	2,875	2,997	3,042	3,127	3,462	3,491	3,831
Secretary	2,820	3,900	4,024	3,840	4,566	4,701	4,871	4,789	5,291
Sales									
Supervisor	3,061	3,108	3,131	3,066	4,288	3,536	3,818	3,524	4,069
Clerk	1,729	2,309	2,130	2,268	2,589	2,206	2,406	2,514	3,066
Office clerk	1,806	1,858	1,761	1,839	2,113	2,183	2,231	2,204	2,392
Driver	1,689	1,745	1,766	1,787	2,136	2,120	2,312	2,310	2,423
Factory manager	8,265	7,476	8,380	9,031	9,272	9,767	10,901	10,681	10,612
Line manager	5,443	5,579	5,638	6,725	6,253	6,476	6,618	6,668	6,959
Line supervisor	2,478	2,509	2,589	2,790	2,848	2,973	3,018	3,106	3,682
Engineer									
(Degree)	3,406	3,363	3,407	3,408	3,522	3,781	3,849	4,123	4,184
(Others)	3,252	3,271	2,984	3,174	3,469	3,356	3,612	3,810	4,011
Foreman	2,320	2,448	2,231	2,345	2,888	2,839	2,760	3,164	3,454
Technician/ Maintenance	1,793	1,935	1,831	1,870	2,129	2,204	2,166	2,418	2,289
Operator / Worker	1,024	1,099	1,110	1,145	1,388	1,387	1,448	1,483	1,495

(注) 各年は調査年。2017が最終回。

Each year refers to the year the survey was carried out, with 2017 being the last survey.

(出所) JACTIM賃金実態調査各年

JACTIM Annual Salary Survey



表 17 在留邦人数の推移

Table 17 Number of Japanese Residents

(単位：人)

Number of persons

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
全マレーシア Malaysia	3,201	3,539	4,107	4,643	5,275	4,836	4,096	3,603	3,976	4,512	6,116	6,372	7,193	8,196	9,223	10,366
半島 Peninsular	2,589	2,694	3,251	3,917	4,534	4,185	3,657	3,201	3,560	4,096	5,706	5,841	6,668	7,176	8,750	9,869
クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur	1,362	1,458	1,815	1,895	1,778	1,797	1,911	1,850	2,077	2,272	3,279	3,454	3,882	4,142	4,986	5,486
セランゴール州 Selangor	71	131	284	867	1,345	1,085	753	531	499	548	706	480	623	1,099	1,052	1,295
ペナン州 Penang	680	819	898	895	1,151	973	697	602	504	670	784	913	1,008	1,056	1,147	1,295
ジョホール州 Johor	202	215	230	179	220	189	190	168	247	361	551	558	573	745	841	977
サバ州 Sabah	612	845	856	726	741	651	439	402	303	280	290	284	260	252	244	268
サラワク州 Sarawak									113	136	120	120	265	-	228	-
ラブアン島 Labuan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	7	8	7

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
全マレーシア Malaysia	11,144	11,485	11,726	11,545	11,625	11,653	11,237	10,769	10,208	10,347	9,928	10,231	9,330	9,142	9,705	10,401
半島 Peninsular	10,554	10,934	11,239	11,117	11,171	11,153	10,726	10,279	9,732	9,807	9,395	9,645	8,629	8,543	9,102	9,756
クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur	5,619	5,902	5,912	5,735	5,701	5,815	5,636	5,548	5,253	5,234	4,823	4,903	4,123	4,152	4,400	4,677
セランゴール州 Selangor*	1,728	1,634	1,726	1,829	1,849	1,737	1,700	1,478	1,352	1,220	1,236	1,361	1,152	1,453	1,273	1,292
ペナン州 Penang	1,341	1,375	1,498	1,432	1,400	1,411	1,339	1,293	1,237	1,441	1,550	1,579	1,655	2,122	1,803	2,036
ジョホール州 Johor	950	1,073	1,167	1,243	1,362	1,411	1,249	1,217	1,169	1,188	1,069	970	944	816	825	892
サバ州 Sabah	301	296	249	204	231	264	258	293	285	321	323	362	380	384	378	379
サラワク州 Sarawak	282	248	230	220	219	232	248	188	179	203	210	224	212	207	215	259
ラブアン島 Labuan	7	7	8	4	4	4	5	9	12	16	10	14	5	8	10	7

\* プトラジャヤを含む

Includes Putrajaya

(注1) サバ、サラワク州は87年まで合算

Sabah and Sarawak were counted together until 1987

(注2) ラブアン島は91年から調査開始

Labuan was included from 1991 onwards

(出所) 日本大使館領事部

Embassy of Japan, Consul Department

表 17 在留邦人数の推移

Table 17 Number of Japanese Residents (cont'd)

(単位：人)

Number of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
全マレーシア Malaysia	20,444	21,385	22,056	22,774	23,693	24,411	26,555	26,701	30,973

(注) 2012年以降は「全マレーシア」のみの数値発表 Since 2012, only data for “Malaysia” is published

(出所) 日本外務省 Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan

表 18 金利の推移

Table 18 Change of Interest Rate

(単位：%)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
銀行間（1月）	—	9.51	8.55	7.71	8.89	7.56	9.02	2.92	3.55	5.24	6.22	7.37	8.06	7.21	5.01
銀行間（3月）	—	10.32	9.05	8.05	9.78	8.32	9.18	3.19	3.68	5.44	6.49	7.57	8.10	7.21	5.14
商業銀行定期（1月）	8.50	9.00	9.00	8.25	10.00	7.25	6.00	2.00	3.00	4.63	6.54	7.76	7.82	6.36	5.08
商業銀行定期（3月）	8.50	10.00	9.00	8.50	10.50	7.25	6.25	2.25	3.25	4.80	6.80	7.93	7.85	6.37	5.27
商業銀行BLR	10.22	12.07	12.34	11.64	12.80	12.10	12.02	9.73	8.95	8.70	8.99	9.72	10.29	9.65	8.24

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
銀行間（1月）	5.86	7.15	7.94	9.26	3.74	2.84	2.93	2.87	2.99	2.86	2.84	3.54	3.54	3.53	2.18
銀行間（3月）	6.05	7.23	7.78	9.44	4.08	3.19	3.13	2.92	2.88	2.84	2.88	3.44	3.59	3.60	2.24
商業銀行定期（1月）	6.51	7.18	7.73	8.39	3.24	3.44	3.20	3.20	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.11	3.09	3.07	2.06
商業銀行定期（3月）	6.64	7.21	7.78	8.51	3.33	3.47	3.21	3.21	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.19	3.16	3.13	2.08
商業銀行BLR	9.28	9.18	9.53	10.61	6.79	6.78	6.39	6.39	6.00	5.98	6.20	6.72	6.72	6.70	5.62

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020				
銀行間（1月）	2.56	2.97	3.06	3.07	3.21	3.36	3.20	3.10	3.37	3.23	2.20				
銀行間（3月）	2.72	3.20	3.15	3.16	3.51	3.74	3.48	3.38	3.66	3.46	2.39				
商業銀行定期（1月）	2.48	2.87	2.93	2.91	2.99	3.08	2.97	2.87	3.07	2.92	1.88				
商業銀行定期（3月）	2.50	2.91	2.98	2.97	3.05	3.13	3.03	2.92	3.14	2.98	1.95				
商業銀行BLR	6.02	6.45	6.53	6.53	6.66	6.79	6.73	6.67	6.89	6.78	5.83				

(注) BLR：貸出基礎金利 Base Lending Rate

(出所) 中銀 Bank Negara Malaysia

表 19 不良債権の推移

Table 19 Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans

(単位:100万リング、%)

RM million, %

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
不良債権額 (商業銀行) Commercial banks	16,935	16,554	16,562	15,518	15,992	15,171	9,643	8,932	8,163	14,159	32,086	33,451	35,661	46,912	43,933
同 (金融会社) Financial companies	5,413	5,713	5,858	5,473	6,109	5,832	5,130	4,285	4,002	9,974	16,092	14,415	14,255	15,294	14,358
同 (マーチャントバンク) Merchant banks	1,203	989	792	647	583	490	1,107	1,103	315	1,096	3,888	3,765	3,084	4,384	3,989
合 計 Total	23,551	23,256	23,212	21,638	22,684	21,493	15,880	14,320	12,480	25,229	52,066	51,631	53,000	66,590	62,280
不良債権比率 (商業銀行) Ratio / Commercial banks	29.6	24.3	20.1	15.7	14.7	12.6	6.9	4.9	3.6	3.3	5.9	6.5	6.4	8.8	7.9
同 (金融会社) Ratio / Financial companies	33.7	28.3	21.3	15.8	15.6	13.0	9.9	6.6	4.7	5.0	11.9	9.7	9.2	9.1	8.3
同 (マーチャントバンク) Ratio / Merchant banks	24.8	17.9	12.6	8.7	6.9	5.0	9.5	7.8	1.7	3.6	10.9	12.7	12.7	21.7	20.9

	2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009	
	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month	3-month	6-month
不良債権額 (商業銀行) Commercial banks *	46,544	39,138	48,360	40,547	48,444	41,057	48,983	41,855	40,763	35,021	34,259	29,190	28,188	23,284
同 (金融会社) Financial companies	16,026	12,841	9,523	7,897	3,343	2,413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
同 (マーチャントバンク) Merchant banks	3,205	2,819	2,497	2,268	1,783	1,735	1,408	1,396	1,000	948	724	724	505	505
合 計 Total	65,774	54,798	60,380	50,712	53,570	45,205	50,391	43,251	41,763	35,969	24,983	29,914	28,693	23,789
不良債権比率 (商業銀行) Ratio / Commercial banks *	8.3	6.4	6.8	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3
同 (金融会社) Ratio / Financial companies	9.8	7.2	11.2	8.4	8.3	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
同 (マーチャントバンク) Ratio / Merchant banks	21.5	17.9	19.4	16.8	12.1	11.4	8.4	8.1	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9

\* イスラム銀行含む

Includes Islamic Banks

表 19 不良債権の推移

Table 19 Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans (cont'd)

(単位：100万リンギ、%)

RM million, %

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
不良債権額（商業銀行） Commercial banks *	29,189	26,734	22,088	22,511	21,819	22,732	24,104	23,985	24,623	26,535	28,385			
同（インベストメントバンク） Investment banks	503	262	450	280	360	449	411	291	349	259	238			
合 計 Total	29,692	26,996	22,520	22,700	22,161	23,103	24,516	24,276	24,927	26,794	28,623			
不良債権比率（商業銀行） Ratio / Commercial banks *	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0			
同（インベストメントバンク） Ratio / Investment banks	5.9	2.1	4.7	1.7	3.1	4.6	4.4	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.8			
同（合計） Ratio / Total	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.87	0.96	0.98			

\* イスラム銀行含む Includes Islamic Banks

(注) 12月末の数 Figures are as end of December

(出所) 中銀 Bank Negara Malaysia

表 20 株式市場の推移

Table 20 Indicators of KLSE

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
KLCI	—	—	—	—	—	—	252.43	261.19	357.38	562.28	505.92	556.22	643.96	1,275.32	971.21	995.17	1,237.96
取引高(100万)	1,482	1,636	1,066	2,276	1,852	2,870	2,289	5,286	4,005	10,162	13,138	12,348	19,265	107,756	60,143	33,979	66,461
1日当たり取引高 (同)	6.0	6.7	4.4	9.2	7.6	11.9	9.2	21.4	16.3	41.6	53.6	49.6	77.7	432.7	242.5	139.8	268.0
取引額(RM100万)	5,600	8,059	3,253	7,934	5,714	6,181	3,381	10,077	6,760	18,535	29,522	30,097	51,469	387,276	328,057	178,859	463,265
1日当たり取引額 (同)	22.6	32.8	13.3	32.0	23.3	25.7	13.6	40.8	27.6	76.0	120.5	120.9	207.5	1,555.3	1,322.8	736.0	1,868.0
上場企業数	250	253	261	271	282	284	288	291	295	307	285	324	369	413	478	529	621

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
KLCI	594.44	586.13	812.33	679.64	696.09	646.32	793.94	907.43	899.79	1,096.24	1,445.03	876.75	1,272.78	1,518.91	1,530.73	1,688.95	1,866.96
取引高(100万)	72,799	58,287	85,157	75,409	49,663	55,630	112,183	107,610	102,338	197,509	360,370	141,005	234,256	236,429	315,623	317,075	364,760
1日当たり取引高 (同)	292.4	237.0	343.0	280.0	204.0	224.0	456.0	436.7	414.32	802.88	1,548.35	630.44	1,000.25	1,021.17	1,343.81	1,361.32	1,567.31
取引額(RM100万)	408,558	115,181	185,250	244,054	85,012	116,951	183,886	215,623	177,321	250,641	540,173	289,249	280,023	360,568	416,151	385,295	473,078
1日当たり取引額 (同)	1,640.8	468	747	911	350	472	748	873	716.9	1,018.87	2,345.70	1,277.89	1,220.92	1,573.88	1,566.12	1,667.49	2,157.19
上場企業数	708	736	757	795	812	865	906	963	1,021	1,027	987	977	960	957	941	921	911

(注) KLCIは86年4月から導入

KLCI was introduced in April 1986

(出所) 中銀

Bank Negara Malaysia

表 20 株式市場の推移

Table 20 Indicators of KLSE

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020									
KLCI	1,761.25	1,692.51	1,641.73	1796.81	1690.58	1588.76	1627.21									
取引高(100万)	509,741	483,666	409,959	617,095	619,339	613,611	1,816,032									
1日当たり取引高 (同)	2,157.13	1,967.74	1,663.19	2,531.45	2,545.21	2,501.60	7,365.45									
取引額(RM百万)	504,991	489,782	445,869	562,337	581,279	470,962	1,044,144									
1日当たり取引額 (同)	2,161.80	1,996.10	1,808.80	2,310.63	2,406.69	1,929.08	4,231.72									
上場企業数	906	903	904	905	915	929	936									

(注) KLCIは86年4月から導入

KLCI was introduced in April 1986

(出所) 中銀

Bank Negara Malaysia

表 21 為替レートの推移

Table 21 Change of Foreign Exchange Rates

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
USドル RM per US Dollar	2.1765	2.3033	2.3350	2.3208	2.3433	2.4824	2.5808	2.5190	2.6181	2.7077	2.7044	2.7498	2.5472	2.5741	2.6231	2.5081	2.5158
Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar	1.0165	1.0901	1.0910	1.0980	1.0985	1.1286	1.1851	1.1965	1.3012	1.3886	1.4938	1.5924	1.5638	1.5933	1.7176	1.7698	1.7843
日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen	0.9633	1.0465	0.9402	0.9776	0.9871	1.0472	1.5437	1.7455	2.0446	1.9688	1.8762	2.0451	2.0120	2.3214	2.5687	2.6813	2.3143
日本円 Japanese Yen per RM	103.81	95.56	106.36	102.29	101.31	95.49	64.78	57.29	48.91	50.79	53.30	48.90	49.70	43.08	38.93	37.30	43.21

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
USドル RM per US Dollar	2.8132	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.8000	3.7871	3.6682	3.4376	3.3333	3.5246	3.2211	3.0600	3.0888	3.1509
Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar	1.8856	2.3434	2.2424	2.2046	2.1217	2.1228	2.1814	2.2487	2.2759	2.3087	2.2814	2.3552	2.4237	2.3624	2.4329	2.4720	2.5179
日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen	2.3216	3.0040	3.3513	3.5272	3.1296	3.0386	3.2824	3.5154	3.4459	3.1553	2.9216	3.2376	3.7718	3.6717	3.8401	3.8720	3.2326
日本円 Japanese Yen per RM	43.07	33.29	29.8	28.4	31.9	32.9	30.47	28.45	29.02	31.69	34.23	30.89	26.51	27.24	26.04	25.83	30.93

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020										
USドル RM per US Dollar	3.2729	3.9055	4.1483	4.3004	4.0351	4.1425	4.2035										
Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar	2.5827	2.8376	3.0018	3.1140	2.9913	3.0369	3.0464										
日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen	3.0976	3.2261	3.8209	3.8354	3.6533	3.8009	3.9376										
日本円 Japanese Yen per RM	32.28	31.00	26.17	26.07	27.37	26.31	25.40										

(注1) 各年の平均値

Average annual rate

(注2) 日本円の上段は100円当たりリングギ、下段は1リングギ当たり円

For Japanese Yen, top: Ringgit per 100 Japanese Yen; bottom: Japanese Yen per 1 Ringgit

(出所) 中銀

Bank Negara Malaysia



表 22 人種別人口の推移

Table 22 Population Estimates by Ethnic Groups

(単位:人)

Number of persons

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
全マレーシア Malaysia	11,442,086	11,734,839	12,039,195	12,344,759	12,651,091	12,980,968	13,322,684	13,653,061	13,978,491	14,299,613	14,619,976	18,327,641	18,762,344	19,207,775
ブミプトラ Bumiputera	6,325,444	6,512,204	6,709,354	6,913,049	7,121,514	7,349,037	7,590,060	7,827,095	8,059,131	8,282,323	8,514,959	10,610,746	10,908,263	11,212,134
中国系 Chinese	3,869,423	3,947,095	4,024,662	4,098,244	4,169,085	4,243,118	4,313,962	4,377,097	4,442,641	4,514,390	4,574,666	4,935,550	5,015,510	5,097,417
インド系 Indian	1,172,688	1,199,500	1,227,483	1,254,250	1,279,782	1,306,229	1,334,157	1,362,061	1,387,821	1,411,841	1,437,162	1,390,595	1,418,035	1,445,910
その他 Others	74,531	76,040	77,696	79,216	80,710	82,584	84,505	86,808	88,898	91,059	93,189	587,787	601,922	613,492
非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	802,963	818,614	838,822

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
全マレーシア Malaysia	19,659,678	20,108,725	20,554,121	20,995,951	21,475,488	21,841,000	23,494,900	24,012,900	24,526,500	25,048,300	25,855,200	26,384,800	26,831,600	27,186,000
ブミプトラ Bumiputera	11,519,040	11,826,136	12,129,579	12,431,540	12,759,633	13,030,300	14,349,200	14,675,600	15,009,300	15,351,200	15,881,300	16,233,800	15,990,900	16,249,600
中国系 Chinese	5,181,520	5,264,780	5,347,926	5,430,546	5,518,673	5,574,800	5,761,700	5,842,400	5,920,200	5,997,000	6,114,900	6,187,400	6,211,900	6,274,900
インド系 Indian	1,474,278	1,501,170	1,527,921	1,554,858	1,585,759	1,604,100	1,681,600	1,724,300	1,751,900	1,779,300	1,820,900	1,864,800	1,843,700	1,864,600
その他 Others	623,091	635,232	649,476	662,226	675,488	682,900	289,200	282,100	289,500	296,900	308,200	315,400	320,700	330,200
非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian	861,749	881,407	899,219	916,781	935,935	948,900	1,413,100	1,488,500	1,555,600	1,623,900	1,729,900	1,801,300	2,464,400	2,466,700

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>e</sup>
全マレーシア Malaysia	27,540,500	27,895,300	28,776,500	29,150,600	29,525,800	30,088,500	30,796,900	31,423,400	31,841,700	32,203,800	32,481,900	32,590,200	32,727,300
ブミプトラ Bumiputera	16,510,900	16,775,000	17,819,500	18,106,700	18,398,600	18,666,100	18,977,700	19,333,200	19,631,100	19,926,400	20,221,200	20,512,600	20,799,400
中国系 Chinese	6,335,800	6,394,700	6,452,600	6,496,200	6,538,400	6,568,500	6,603,100	6,633,400	6,655,000	6,675,400	6,688,900	6,706,900	6,723,500
インド系 Indian	1,885,100	1,905,100	1,933,700	1,951,200	1,968,700	1,967,000	1,982,600	1,989,200	1,994,600	2,005,700	2,011,400	2,017,800	2,023,800
その他 Others	339,700	349,200	235,400	242,200	249,200	260,200	267,400	276,700	282,700	291,100	296,700	302,500	308,200
非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian	2,469,000	2,471,300	2,335,300	2,354,400	2,370,900	2,626,700	2,946,100	3,190,900	3,278,400	3,305,100	3,263,600	3,050,400	2,872,500

(注1) 80年から90年はマレー、中国系、インド系、その他の分類

From 1980 to 1990, it was categorised as Malay, Chinese, Indian and Others

(注2) e: 予測

e=estimate

(出所) 統計局月次統計

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表 23 平均余命  
Table 23 Life Expectancy by Sex

(単位：歳)  
Age

年	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
男性 Male	66.4	66.7	67.7	67.6	67.2	67.7	68.2	68.5	68.7	68.8	68.9	68.8	69.1	69.4
女性 Female	70.5	71.6	72.5	72.3	71.8	72.4	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.1	73.5	73.8

年	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
男性 Male	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.5
女性 Female	74.0	74.2	74.3	74.5	74.7	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.6	75.9	76.2	76.3	76.3

年	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sub>p</sub>	2020 <sub>e</sub>	
男性 Male	71.8	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.1	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.6	
女性 Female	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.8	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.6	

(注) *p* : 速報値 ; *e* : 予測

*p*=preliminary; *e*=estimate

(出所) 統計局月次統計

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表 24 交通関係統計

Table 24 Transportation Statistics

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars	1,300,997	1,356,678	1,427,283	1,534,166	1,678,980	1,824,679	1,942,016	2,088,300	2,302,547	2,553,574	2,886,536
オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles	1,850,769	1,929,978	2,030,418	2,182,468	2,388,477	2,595,749	2,762,666	2,970,769	3,297,474	3,608,475	3,951,931
バス登録台数 Number of buses	18,643	19,439	20,452	21,984	24,057	26,417	27,827	29,924	33,529	36,000	38,965
タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis	23,847	24,868	26,161	28,120	30,774	33,444	35,596	38,278	42,204	46,807	49,485
総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others	3,523,678	3,674,484	3,865,709	4,155,196	4,547,414	4,942,038	5,259,834	5,656,040	6,253,334	6,897,434	7,686,684
免許者数 Number of drivers	3,182,399	3,280,824	3,417,525	3,559,922	3,869,480	4,205,957	4,522,534	4,915,798	5,343,259	5,947,974	6,321,690
交通事故件数 Number of road accidents	79,804	76,882	73,250	75,626	87,999	96,513	118,554	135,995	148,801	162,491	189,109
死亡者数 Number of death	3,522	3,320	3,335	3,773	4,048	3,514	4,557	4,666	5,159	5,712	6,304
重軽傷者数 Number of injuries	19,735	18,479	19,203	26,264	25,766	25,776	31,705	37,020	43,344	46,440	47,171

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars	3,271,304	3,452,852	3,787,047	4,145,982	4,557,992	5,001,273	5,428,774	5,911,752	6,473,261	6,941,996	7,419,643
オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles	4,328,997	4,692,183	5,082,473	5,356,604	5,609,351	5,842,617	6,164,958	6,572,366	7,008,051	7,458,128	7,943,364
バス登録台数 Number of buses	43,444	45,643	47,674	48,662	49,771	51,158	52,846	54,997	56,565	58,599	147,050
タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis	51,293	64,632	65,646	56,152	56,579	58,066	60,723	65,008	70,010	74,818	
総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others	8,550,469	9,141,357	9,929,951	10,598,804	11,302,545	12,021,939	12,819,248	13,764,837	14,816,409	16,755,643	16,774,276
免許者数 Number of drivers	6,778,277	7,191,419	7,585,363	7,956,414	8,327,261	8,640,235	9,049,311	9,500,247	9,928,238	10,351,332	10,769,531
交通事故件数 Number of road accidents	215,632	211,037	223,116	250,429	265,175	279,711	298,653	326,815	328,264	341,252	363,319
死亡者数 Number of death	6,302	5,740	5,791	6,035	5,849	5,891	6,286	6,228	6,200	6,287	6,282
重軽傷者数 Number of injuries	50,272	49,847	47,269	44,019	44,624	43,661	46,455	47,863	46,812	29,138	27,717

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars	7,966,525	8,506,080	9,114,920	9,721,447	10,354,678	10,480,977	11,199,910	12,094,790	13,000,358	13,581,276	14,189,693
オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles	8,487,451	8,940,230	9,441,907	9,985,308	10,589,818	11,035,204	11,629,265	11,871,696	12,677,220	13,173,030	13,725,918
バス登録台数 Number of buses	64,050	66,581	69,149	71,784	73,536	62,672	66,044	239,033 *	183,989 *	61,078	62,022
タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis	90,474	95,728	102,961	9,020	93,040	99,532	105,689			97,122	95,058
総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others	17,971,901	18,544,832	20,188,565	21,401,269	22,702,221	23,819,256	25,101,192	26,301,952	27,613,264	28,738,194	29,956,525
免許者数（累積） Number of drivers (accumulative)	11,271,144	11,697,306	12,236,254	12,763,722	13,304,113	13,803,293	14,327,201	14,764,527	15,255,375	15,708,361	16,510,844
交通事故件数 Number of road accidents	373,071	397,330	414,421	449,040	462,423	477,204	476,196	489,606	521,466	533,875	548,598
死亡者数 Number of death	6,527	6,745	6,872	6,877	6,917	6,915	6,674	6,706	7,152	6,740	6,284
重軽傷者数 Number of injuries	25,747	24,672	21,397	18,693	17,522	12,985	13,030	11,552	11,921	9,849	8,341

\*バスとタクシーを含む公共交通機関全体の値

Public transport as a total including buses and taxis

表 24 交通関係統計

Table 24 Transportation Statistics (cont'd)

	2019	2020									
乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars	14,717,896	15,240,536									
オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles	14,322,030	14,891,585									
バス登録台数 Number of buses	63,017	63,389									
タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis	93,369	90,994									
配車サービス E-hailing services	-	30,091									
総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others	31,214,842	32,378,174									
免許者数（累積） Number of drivers (accumulative)	-	-									
交通事故件数 Number of road accidents	567,516	-									
死亡者数 Number of death	6,167	-									
重軽傷者数 Number of injuries	8,877	-									

(出所) マレーシア統計局 DOS Social Statistical Bulletin

運輸省 Ministry of Transport

表 25 州別比較

Table 25 Economic Data by State/ Territory

		実質 GDP成長率 2020 GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (%)	面積 2019 Area (Km <sup>2</sup> )	人口 2020 Population ('000)	米 生産量 2019 Paddy Production (metric tonnes)	パーム粗油 生産量 2020 Crude Palm Oil Production (tonnes)	ブロードバンド 普及率 2019 Broadband Penetration Rate per 100 Inhabitants	大卒の 労働力人口 2019 Labour Force with Tertiary Education ('000)	医者数 2019 No. of Doctors	病院ベッド数 2019 No. of Hospital Beds
全国	Malaysia	-5.6	330,524	32584	2,352,870	9,887,152	131.7	4,616.4	67,586	64,313
ジョホール	Johor	-4.6	19,166	3773.5	7,704	1,570,657	150.1	435.6	5,888	7,032
ケダ	Kedah	-1.7	9,492	2182.6	859,018	141,058	104.7	242.3	3,577	3,348
ケランタン	Kelantan	-1.1	15,040	1904.9	268,831	150,379	94.8	207.5	3,090	2,977
マラッカ	Melaka	-5.9	1,712	931.8	9,323	-	125.4	152.6	2,276	2,366
ネグリセンビラン	Negeri Sembilan	-3.6	6,658	1127.1	7,670	359,879	143.4	154.4	2,985	2,497
パハン	Pahang	-5.9	35,965	1676.8	31,234	1,506,270	105.8	191.8	3,193	3,351
ペラ	Perak	-2.1	20,976	2507.9	257,605	1,129,121	123.7	278.7	4,705	6,660
ペルリス	Perlis	-2.3	819	254.7	209,828	-	112.8	36.2	657	508
ペナン	Penang	-6.1	1,049	1770.4	128,127	-	153.9	290.6	3,803	4,315
セランゴール	Selangor	-5.3	7,951	6524.6	174,088	313,550	144.5	1,420.4	12,631	10,536
トレンガヌ	Terengganu	-5.7	12,958	1258.5	71,382	201,900	99.5	162.2	2,276	1,765
クアラルンプール	Kuala Lumpur	-7.5 <sup>a</sup>	243	1766	-	-	263.4	353.9	8,317	8,184
ラブアン	Labuan	-0.5	92	99.4	-	-	113.0	13.9	138	122
プトラジャヤ	Putrajaya	-	49	109.9	-	-	124.7	25.0	5,145	621
サバ	Sabah	-9.5	73,904	3882.8	112,569	2,294,151	83.8	345.8	4,779	5,152
サラワク	Sarawak	-7.2	124,450	2813.1	215,491	2,115,894	112.6	305.5	4,126	4,842
その他	Others	-	-	-	-	104,293 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-	-

(注) p: 速報値; e: 予測 p=preliminary; e=estimate

a: プトラジャヤを含む Includes Putrajaya

b: その他の州 All other states

(出所) マレーシア統計局 DOS Statistics Yearbook Malaysia, Social Statistical Bulletin

マレーシア農林局 Department of Agriculture, Malaysia

マレーシアパーム油局 Malaysian Palm Oil Board

表 26 マレーシア、ASEAN 4 カ国、日本比較  
Table 26 Economic Data : Malaysia / ASEAN 4 / Japan

項 目	マレーシア Malaysia	シンガポール Singapore	タ イ Thailand	フィリピン Philippines	インドネシア Indonesia	日 本 Japan
面 積 (2018年) Land area	33万km <sup>2</sup>	719 km <sup>2</sup>	51万km <sup>2</sup>	30万km <sup>2</sup>	191万km <sup>2</sup>	38万km <sup>2</sup>
人 口 (2019年) Population	3,195万人	570万人	6,963万人	10,812万人	2億7,063万人	1億2,616万人
人口密度 (2018年) Population density	96人/km <sup>2</sup>	7,953人/km <sup>2</sup>	136人/km <sup>2</sup>	358人/km <sup>2</sup>	148人/km <sup>2</sup>	347人/km <sup>2</sup>
政 体	立憲君主制	共和制	立憲君主制	共和制	共和制	立憲君主制
元 首	国王	大統領	国王	大統領	大統領	天皇
議 会	二院制	一院制	二院制	二院制	一院制	二院制
GDP (2019年) (Constant 2010 US\$)	3,987億米ドル	3,355億米ドル	4,528億米ドル	3,609億米ドル	1兆2,045億米ドル	6兆2,107億米ドル
1人当たりGDP (2019年) per capita (Constant 2010 US\$)	12,478.2米ドル	58,829.6米ドル	6,502.6米ドル	3,337.7米ドル	4,450.7米ドル	49,187.8米ドル
輸出総額 (2019年) Export of goods & services (BoP)	2,465億米ドル (2018年)	6,456億米ドル	3,250億米ドル	944億米ドル	2,001億米ドル	9,049億米ドル
輸入総額 (2019年) Import of goods & services (BoP)	2,213億米ドル (2018年)	5,419億米ドル	2,751億米ドル	1,278億米ドル	2,043億米ドル	9,003億米ドル
経常収支 (2019年) Current a/c balance (BoP)	76億米ドル (2018年)	631億米ドル	379億米ドル	△5億米ドル	△304億米ドル	1,845億米ドル
在留邦人 (2019年) Japanese residents abroad	26,701人	36,797人	79,123人	17,753人	19,435人	—

(出所) 世界銀行  
日本外務省

The World Bank  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Japan