

数字で見るマレーシア経済 2016

Malaysian Economy in Figures 2016

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表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ; ()内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment

RM million; % in ()

| | 1980年 | 1981年 | 1982年 | 1983年 | 1984年 | 1985年 | 1986年 | 1987年 | 1988年 | 1989年 | 1990年 | 1991年 | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 世界経済 (%) (実質経済成長率) (IMF) | ← | [世界不況] | ← | [景気回復] | ← | [景気回復鈍化] | ← | [景気回復] | ← | [景気鈍化] | ← | → | |
| | (2.2) | (2.2) | (1.1) | (3.0) | (4.8) | (3.8) | (3.7) | (3.9) | (4.7) | (3.8) | (2.9) | (1.0) | |
| マレーシアの開発路線 (実質GDP成長率: %) | ← | [財政主導型高度成長] | ← | [民間主導型安定成長] | ← | [民間活性化型低成長] | ← | [外国投資誘致] | ← | → | → | → | |
| | (7.8) | (6.9) | (5.9) | (6.3) | (7.8) | (▲1.1) | (1.2) | (5.4) | (8.9) | (9.2) | (9.7) | (8.6) | |
| 連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ) | ← | [財政赤字拡大] | ← | [財政緊縮] | ← | [NEP 開発支出抑制、民営化推進] | ← | [NEP 開発支出抑制、民営化推進] | ← | [内需拡大型予算] | ← | → | |
| 財政赤字 | ▲ 7,022 | ▲ 11,015 | ▲ 11,170 | ▲ 9,182 | ▲ 7,075 | ▲ 5,708 | ▲ 7,506 | ▲ 6,153 | ▲ 3,290 | ▲ 3,410 | ▲ 3,437 | ▲ 2,640 | |
| 開発支出(対前年伸び率) | 7,463(71.2) | 11,358(52.2) | 11,485(1.1) | 9,669(▲15.8) | 8,407(▲13.0) | 7,142(▲15.0) | 7,559(5.8) | 4,741(▲37.3) | 5,231(10.3) | 7,696(47.1) | 10,689(38.9) | 9,565(▲10.5) | |
| 対外債務 (100万リンギ) | ← | [対外債務急増] | ← | [対外債務管理開始] | ← | [民間オフショア取入規制] | ← | [NFPE 対外借入規制] | ← | [前倒し債務返済] | ← | → | |
| 連邦政府借入額 (対外) | 310 | 3,419 | 4,893 | 4,569 | 3,093 | 956 | 1,348 | ▲2,438 | ▲3,094 | ▲1,038 | ▲767 | 118 | |
| 総合累積債務額* | — | 15,368 | 24,283 | 31,815 | 37,618 | 42,249 | 50,489 | 50,331 | 46,973 | 42,138 | 41,488 | 43,798 | |
| デットサービスレシオ | — | (7.1) | (9.3) | (9.7) | (11.4) | (15.6) | (17.9) | (14.8) | (13.1) | (9.6) | (8.3) | (6.6) | |
| 輸出 (100万リンギ) | ← | [輸出不振] | ← | [一次産品輸出の同時減退] | ← | [輸出回復] | ← | [再び減退] | ← | [輸出回復] | ← | [工業製品大幅伸び] | → |
| 輸出額(FOB) | 28,172 | 27,109 | 28,108 | 32,771 | 38,647 | 38,017 | 35,319 | 45,225 | 55,260 | 67,824 | 79,646 | 94,497 | |
| 対前年伸び率 | (16.3) | (▲3.8) | (3.7) | (16.6) | (17.9) | (▲1.6) | (▲7.1) | (28.0) | (22.2) | (22.7) | (17.4) | (18.6) | |
| | | [製品輸出の重要性強調] [カウンタートレード導入] [『生き残りのための輸出』キャンペーン] [製品輸出促進] | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 輸入 (100万リンギ) | ← | [輸入急増] | ← | [輸入鈍化] | ← | [輸入急減] | ← | [輸入増加] | ← | [輸入更に急増] | ← | → | |
| 輸入額(CIF) | 23,451 | 26,604 | 29,023 | 30,795 | 32,926 | 30,438 | 27,921 | 31,934 | 43,293 | 60,858 | 79,119 | 100,831 | |
| 対前年伸び率 | (36.7) | (13.5) | (9.1) | (6.1) | (6.9) | (▲7.6) | (▲8.3) | (14.4) | (35.6) | (40.6) | (30.0) | (27.4) | |
| 貿易収支(通関ベース) (100万リンギ) | ← | [史上初の赤字記録] | ← | [黒字転化] | ← | [黒字転化] | ← | [大幅黒字の持続] | ← | [貿易黒字縮小] | ← | → | |
| | 4,721 | 505 | ▲ 915 | 1,976 | 5,721 | 7,579 | 7,398 | 13,291 | 11,967 | 6,966 | 527 | ▲6,334 | |
| サービス収支 (100万リンギ) | ← | [赤字の連続的急増] | ← | [観光開発、海運、航空、保険対策強化] | ← | [観光開発、海運、航空、保険対策強化] | ← | [観光開発、海運、航空、保険対策強化] | ← | [観光年] | ← | [観光年] | |
| | ▲5,813 | ▲5,312 | ▲6,576 | ▲9,098 | ▲10,813 | ▲10,391 | ▲8,790 | ▲8,409 | ▲10,180 | ▲11,392 | ▲9,723 | ▲13,195 | |
| 経常収支 (100万リンギ) | ▲ 620 | ▲5,633 | ▲8,409 | ▲8,117 | ▲ 3,917 | ▲ 1,522 | ▲ 316 | 6,642 | 4,739 | 698 | ▲2,483 | ▲11,644 | |
| 中銀純対外準備 (年末) | 10,304 | 9,794 | 9,332 | 9,443 | 9,630 | 12,457 | 16,539 | 19,432 | 18,328 | 21,660 | 27,025 | 30,452 | |
| 外資政策 (100万リンギ) | ← | [外資歓迎] | ← | [技術移転] | ← | [製品輸出に占める外資の役割を認識] | ← | [外資規制緩和、誘致措置拡充] | ← | [外資規制緩和、誘致措置拡充] | ← | → | |
| 製造業外資認可額** | 249 | 476 | 519 | 297 | 276 | 959 | 1,668 | 2,060 | 4,878 | 8,653 | 17,629 | 17,055 | |
| 1人当たりGNP (米ドル) | 1,563 | 1,827 | 1,862 | 1,870 | 1,999 | 1,896 | 1,595 | 1,814 | 1,936 | 2,040 | 2,311 | 2,474 | |

* 80～85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

** 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ ; ()内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment (Cont'd)

RM million; % in ()

| | 1992年 | 1993年 | 1994年 | 1995年 | 1996年 | 1997年 | 1998年 | 1999年 | 2000年 | 2001年 | 2002年 | 2003年 |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 世界経済 (%) | | 〔緩やかな景気回復〕 | | | | | | 〔米国経済の過熱〕 | | 〔成長減速〕 | | |
| (実質経済成長率) (IMF) | (2.4) | (2.4) | (3.8) | (3.7) | (4.1) | (4.2) | (2.7) | (3.8) | (4.8) | (2.5) | (3.1) | (3.7) |
| マレーシアの開発路線 | 〔持続的高成長確保〕 | | | | | | 〔危機からの回復・新たな成長へ〕 | | | 〔テロの影響〕 | | |
| (実質GDP成長率: %) | (8.9) | (9.9) | (9.2) | (9.8) | (10.0) | (7.3) | (▲7.4) | (6.1) | (8.9) | (0.3) | (4.4) | (5.5) |
| 連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ) | 〔税制改革、福祉社会増進・インフラ拡充、インフラ抑制〕 | | | | | | 〔公共投資による景気刺激策〕 | | | | | |
| 財政赤字 | ▲1,243 | 354 | 4,408 | 1,861 | 1,815 | 6,626 | ▲5,003 | ▲9,487 | ▲19,715 | ▲18,422 | ▲20,253 | ▲20,928 |
| 開発支出(対前年伸び率) | 9,688(1.3) | 10,124(4.5) | 11,277(11.4) | 14,051(25.1) | 14,628(4.1) | 15,750(7.7) | 18,103(14.9) | 22,615(24.9) | 27,941(23.6) | 35,235(26.1) | 35,977(2.1) | 39,353(9.4) |
| 対外債務 (100万リンギ) | 〔前倒し返済、国内借入重視〕 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 連邦政府借入額 (対外) | ▲3,170 | ▲3,134 | ▲4,757 | ▲1,635 | ▲2,177 | ▲1,681 | 1,819 | 2,923 | 864 | 6,295 | 8,020 | ▲3,664 |
| 総合累積債務額* | 42,794 | 51,861 | 59,147 | 68,810 | 73,181 | 125,673 | 129,190 | 136,634 | 141,188 | 149,347 | 153,225 | 153,236 |
| デットサービスレシオ | (6.4) | (6.2) | (5.2) | (6.2) | (5.7) | (5.1) | (6.6) | (5.9) | (5.1) | (6.8) | (6.7) | (6.4) |
| 輸出 (100万リンギ) | 〔輸出の好調持続〕 | | | | | | 〔固定相場下での輸出増〕 | | | 〔輸出低迷〕 | | |
| 輸出額 (FOB) | 103,657 | 121,237 | 153,921 | 184,986 | 197,026 | 220,890 | 286,563 | 321,560 | 373,270 | 334,284 | 357,430 | 397,884 |
| 対前年伸び率 | (9.7) | (17.0) | (27.0) | (20.2) | (6.5) | (12.1) | (29.7) | (12.2) | (16.1) | (▲10.4) | (6.9) | (11.3) |
| 輸入 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | 〔生産活性化を受け輸入増〕 | | | 〔輸入停滞〕 | | |
| 輸入額 (CIF) | 101,440 | 117,405 | 155,921 | 194,345 | 197,280 | 220,935 | 228,124 | 248,477 | 311,459 | 280,229 | 303,090 | 316,538 |
| 対前年伸び率 | (0.6) | (15.7) | (32.8) | (24.6) | (1.5) | (12.0) | (3.3) | (8.9) | (25.3) | (▲10.0) | (8.2) | (4.4) |
| 貿易収支(通関ベース) | 〔黒字から赤字拡大〕 | | | | | | 〔輸入鈍化による黒字〕 | | | 〔輸入増で黒字幅縮小〕 | | |
| (100万リンギ) | 2,217 | 3,832 | ▲2,000 | ▲9,358 | ▲254 | ▲45 | 58,439 | 73,083 | 61,811 | 54,055 | 54,340 | 81,347 |
| サービス収支 (100万リンギ) | | | 〔観光年〕 | 〔赤字幅拡大基調〕 | | | | | | 〔赤字縮小〕 | | |
| | ▲14,568 | ▲16,670 | ▲17,005 | ▲19,229 | ▲18,371 | ▲22,795 | ▲22,339 | ▲10,701 | ▲10,670 | ▲8,366 | ▲5,966 | ▲15,300 |
| 経常収支 (100万リンギ) | ▲5,622 | ▲7,926 | ▲14,770 | ▲21,647 | ▲11,226 | ▲16,697 | 37,394 | 47,895 | 32,252 | 27,687 | 30,494 | 50,625 |
| 中銀純対外準備 (年末) | 47,195.7 | 76,435.2 | 68,172.8 | 63,769.5 | 70,014.6 | 59,122.8 | 99,424.4 | 117,243.5 | 109,066.8 | 113,585.3 | 128,181.0 | 167,962.0 |
| 外資政策 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | 〔知識集約型産業誘致へ〕 | | | | |
| 製造業外資認可額** | 17,772 | 6,288 | 11,340 | 9,144 | 17,057 | 11,473 | 13,064 | 12,274 | 19,849 | 18,907 | 11,578 | 15,640 |
| 1人当たりGDP (米ドル) | 2,831 | 2,970 | 3,515 | 3,960 | 4,543 | 4,376 | 3,255 | 3,485 | 3,837 | 3,665 | 3,880 | 4,152 |

* 80～85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

** 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降は短期債務を含む

表1 マレーシア経済環境の変化

(単位:100万リンギ ; ()内は%)

Table 1 Changes in Malaysian Economic Environment (cont'd)

RM million; % in ()

| | 2004年 | 2005年 | 2006年 | 2007年 | 2008年 | 2009年 | 2010年 | 2011年 | 2012年 | 2013年 | 2014年 | 2015年 |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| 世界経済 (%) | | | | [サブプライム問題] [世界金融危機] | | | | | | | | |
| (実質経済成長率) (IMF) | (5.0) | (4.6) | (5.3) | (5.4) | (3.0) | (▲0.1) | (5.4) | (4.2) | (3.5) | (3.3) | (3.4) | (3.2) |
| マレーシアの開発路線 | ← [産業高度化、地域開発に力点] → | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (実質GDP成長率: %) | (7.2) | (5.2) | (5.9) | (6.5) | (4.8) | (▲1.5) | (7.5) | (5.3) | (5.5) | (4.7) | (6.0) | (5.0) |
| 連邦政府財政 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 財政赤字 | ▲19,419 | ▲18,724 | ▲19,109 | ▲20,658 | ▲35,594 | ▲47,424 | ▲43,275 | ▲42,509 | ▲41,951 | ▲38,584 | ▲37,414 | ▲37,193 |
| 開発支出(対前年伸び率) | 28,864 (▲26.7) | 30,534 (5.8) | 35,807 (17.3) | 40,564 (13.3) | 42,847 (5.6) | 49,515 (15.6) | 52,792 (6.6) | 46,416 (▲12.1) | 46,932 (1.1) | 42,210 (▲10.1) | 39,503 (▲6.4) | 40,768 (3.2) |
| 対外債務 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 連邦政府借入額 (対外) | 121 | ▲3,503 | ▲3,054 | ▲4,314 | ▲474 | ▲6,286 | 3,664 | 550 | ▲14 | ▲222 | ▲356 | 727 |
| 総合累積債務額* | 156,849 | 150,746 | 141,705 | 132,977 | 156,579 | 232,732 | 227,072 | 257,273 | 257,594 | 324,088 | 379,679 | 463,621 |
| デットサービスレシオ | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 15.6 |
| 輸出 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 輸出額 (FOB) | 481,253 | 536,234 | 589,240 | 604,300 | 663,014 | 552,518 | 638,822 | 697,862 | 702,641 | 719,992 | 765,417 | 779,947 |
| 対前年伸び率 | (21.0) | (11.4) | (9.9) | (2.6) | (9.7) | (▲16.7) | (15.6) | (9.2) | (0.7) | (2.5) | (6.3) | (1.9) |
| 輸入 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 輸入額 (CIF) | 399,632 | 432,871 | 478,148 | 502,045 | 519,804 | 434,670 | 528,828 | 573,626 | 606,677 | 648,695 | 682,937 | 685,391 |
| 対前年伸び率 | (26.3) | (8.3) | (10.5) | (5.0) | (3.5) | (▲16.4) | (21.7) | (8.5) | (5.8) | (6.9) | (5.3) | (0.4) |
| 貿易収支(通関ベース) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (100万リンギ) | 81,621 | 103,363 | 111,092 | 102,255 | 143,209 | 117,848 | 109,994 | 124,236 | 95,964 | 71,298 | 82,480 | 94,556 |
| サービス収支 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | ▲8,199 | ▲10,872 | ▲9,427 | 1,384 | 1,557 | 4,173 | 6,556 | 1,457 | ▲8,542 | ▲9,592 | ▲10,706 | ▲20,985 |
| 経常収支 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 中銀純対外準備 (年末) | 57,302 | 78,367 | 96,029 | 102,190 | 131,414 | 110,727 | 82,816 | 99,324 | 50,177 | 35,485 | 48,554 | 34,658 |
| | 251,689.8 | 265,240.2 | 290,398.6 | 335,694.8 | 317,445.3 | 331,276.7 | 328,649.1 | 423,331.0 | 427,204.0 | 441,852.9 | 405,345.5 | 409,095.8 |
| 外資政策 (100万リンギ) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 製造業外資認可額** | 13,150.5 | 17,882.9 | 20,227.9 | 33,425.9 | 46,098.8 | 22,144.7 | 29,056.6 | 34,148.9 | 20,919.0 | 30,536.4 | 39,592.7 | 21,941.6 |
| 1人当たりGDP (米ドル) | 4,924.6 | 5,564.2 | 6,194.7 | 7,240.7 | 8,486.6 | 7,312.0 | 9,069.0 | 10,427.8 | 10,834.7 | 10,973.7 | 11,307.1 | 9,766.2 |

* 08年までは短期債務除いた。13年に再定義され、09年以降の数字は短期債務を含む

** 80~85年は払込予定資本額。86年以降はこれにローンを含む

(出所) IMF World Economic Outlook、中銀「Monthly Statistical Bulletin」、マレーシア工業開発庁 (MIDA)、World Bank Data、財務省「Economic Report」などから作成

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity

(1978年価格)

(1987年以降、1987年価格)

(単位：100万リング)

at constant 1978 prices

at constant 1987 prices after 1987

RM million

| | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% |
| 農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing | 10,190 | 1.3 | 10,684 | 4.8 | 11,395 | 6.7 | 11,302 | -0.8 | 11,624 | 2.8 | 11,854 | 2.0 | 12,348 | 4.2 | 16,185 | 7.0 | 16,624 | 2.7 | 17,415 | 4.8 |
| 鉱業 Mining & quarrying | 4,487 | -2.2 | 4,289 | -4.4 | 4,617 | 7.6 | 5,344 | 15.7 | 6,074 | 13.7 | 5,958 | -1.9 | 6,368 | 6.9 | 10,235 | 0.6 | 11,309 | 10.5 | 9,955 | -12.0 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 8,742 | 9.2 | 9,155 | 4.7 | 9,671 | 5.6 | 10,429 | 7.8 | 11,711 | 12.3 | 11,263 | -3.8 | 12,111 | 7.5 | 16,058 | 13.4 | 18,786 | 17.0 | 22,604 | 20.3 |
| 建設業 Construction | 2,066 | 17.3 | 2,367 | 14.6 | 2,598 | 9.8 | 2,867 | 10.4 | 2,988 | 4.2 | 2,738 | -8.4 | 2,354 | -14.0 | 2,818 | -11.8 | 2,853 | 1.2 | 3,163 | 10.9 |
| 電力・ガス・水道 Electricity, gas & water | 640 | 9.6 | 689 | 7.7 | 721 | 4.6 | 798 | 10.7 | 890 | 11.5 | 948 | 6.5 | 1,027 | 8.3 | 2,129 | 8.0 | 2,357 | 10.7 | 2,671 | 13.3 |
| 運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage & communication | 2,543 | 20.7 | 2,847 | 12.0 | 2,983 | 4.8 | 3,138 | 5.2 | 3,464 | 10.4 | 3,630 | 4.8 | 3,851 | 6.1 | 5,267 | 5.3 | 5,708 | 8.4 | 6,348 | 11.2 |
| 商業・ホテル・ レストラン Wholesale, retail trade, hotel & restaurant | 5,384 | 15.3 | 5,694 | 5.8 | 6,104 | 7.2 | 6,583 | 7.8 | 7,107 | 8.0 | 6,911 | -2.8 | 6,147 | -11.1 | 8,720 | 4.5 | 10,255 | 17.6 | 12,054 | 17.5 |
| 金融・保険・不動産 Finance, insurance, real estate & business services | 2,362 | 7.3 | 2,532 | 7.2 | 2,707 | 6.9 | 2,926 | 8.1 | 3,131 | 7.0 | 3,262 | 4.2 | 5,071 | 55.5 | 6,239 | 8.1 | 6,522 | 4.6 | 7,674 | 17.7 |
| 政府サービス Government services | 4,563 | 4.3 | 5,649 | 23.8 | 6,027 | 6.7 | 6,328 | 5.0 | 6,817 | 7.7 | 6,957 | 2.1 | 7,253 | 4.3 | 8,853 | 4.0 | 9,092 | 2.7 | 9,132 | 0.4 |
| その他サービス Other services | 2,342 | 7.5 | 2,485 | 6.1 | 2,658 | 7.0 | 2,836 | 6.7 | 3,009 | 6.1 | 3,133 | 4.1 | 1,353 | -56.8 | 5,527 | 3.5 | 6,248 | 13.0 | 6,818 | 9.1 |
| (-)銀行手数料 (-) Imputed bank service | 854 | 16.5 | 877 | 2.7 | 1,152 | 31.4 | 1,397 | 21.3 | 1,595 | 14.2 | 1,834 | 15.0 | 1,891 | 3.1 | 3,261 | 18.2 | 3,469 | 6.4 | 3,924 | 13.1 |
| (+)輸入税 (+) Import duties | 2,046 | 25.3 | 2,087 | 2.0 | 2,116 | 1.4 | 2,429 | 14.8 | 2,522 | 3.8 | 2,245 | -11.0 | 1,759 | -21.6 | 2,316 | -6.2 | 2,857 | 23.4 | 3,309 | 15.8 |
| 国内総生産 GDP at market prices | 44,511 | 13.5 | 47,601 | 6.9 | 50,445 | 6.0 | 53,583 | 6.2 | 57,742 | 7.8 | 57,065 | -1.2 | 57,751 | 1.2 | 81,085 | 5.4 | 89,143 | 9.9 | 97,219 | 9.1 |

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (Cont'd)

(1987年以降、1987年価格)

at constant 1987 prices after 1987

(単位：100万リング)

RM million

| | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% |
| 農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing | 17,308 | -0.6 | 17,292 | -0.1 | 18,478 | 6.9 | 17,897 | -3.1 | 17,559 | -1.9 | 17,115 | -2.5 | 17,889 | 4.5 | 18,010 | 0.7 | 17,512 | -2.8 | 17,596 | 0.5 |
| 鉱業 Mining & quarrying | 9,968 | 0.1 | 10,438 | 4.7 | 10,910 | 4.6 | 10,475 | -0.4 | 11,099 | 6.0 | 13,643 | 22.9 | 14,040 | 2.9 | 14,305 | 1.9 | 14,357 | 0.4 | 15,344 | 6.9 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 26,060 | 15.3 | 29,708 | 14.0 | 31,788 | 7.0 | 36,423 | 14.6 | 40,566 | 11.4 | 45,174 | 11.4 | 53,387 | 18.2 | 58,788 | 10.1 | 50,900 | -13.4 | 56,841 | 11.7 |
| 建設業 Construction | 3,750 | 18.6 | 4,333 | 15.5 | 4,799 | 10.7 | 5,317 | 10.8 | 6,122 | 15.1 | 7,411 | 21.1 | 8,610 | 16.2 | 9,522 | 10.6 | 7,241 | -24.0 | 6,926 | -4.4 |
| 電力・ガス・水道 Electricity, gas & water | 2,833 | 6.13 | 2,838 | 0.2 | 3,370 | 18.7 | 4,335 | 28.7 | 4,940 | 13.9 | 5,876 | 19.0 | 6,441 | 9.6 | 6,070 | -5.8 | 6,745 | 11.1 | 7,078 | 4.9 |
| 運輸・倉庫・通信 Transport, storage & communication | 7,172 | 13.0 | 7,777 | 8.4 | 8,239 | 5.9 | 9,240 | 12.2 | 10,967 | 18.7 | 12,298 | 12.1 | 13,208 | 7.4 | 14,764 | 11.8 | 14,720 | -0.3 | 15,354 | 4.3 |
| 商業・ホテル・ レストラン Wholesale, retail trade, hotel & restaurant | 14,019 | 16.3 | 16,277 | 16.1 | 18,282 | 12.3 | 20,267 | 10.9 | 22,702 | 12.0 | 25,304 | 11.5 | 27,297 | 7.9 | 29,484 | 8.0 | 28,489 | -3.4 | 29,383 | 3.1 |
| 金融・保険・不動産 Finance, insurance, real estate & business services | 8,694 | 13.3 | 10,033 | 15.4 | 12,067 | 20.3 | 15,118 | 25.3 | 15,756 | 4.2 | 17,287 | 9.7 | 20,220 | 17.0 | 24,044 | 18.9 | 23,583 | -1.9 | 24,976 | 5.9 |
| 政府サービス Government services | 9,318 | 2.0 | 9,738 | 4.5 | 10,304 | 5.8 | 11,043 | 7.2 | 11,639 | 5.4 | 11,803 | 1.4 | 12,004 | 1.7 | 13,042 | 8.6 | 13,180 | 1.1 | 14,055 | 6.6 |
| その他サービス Other services | 7,631 | 11.9 | 8,595 | 12.6 | 9,389 | 9.2 | 10,355 | 10.1 | 11,430 | 10.6 | 12,780 | 11.8 | 13,793 | 7.9 | 14,760 | 7.0 | 15,036 | 1.9 | 15,447 | 2.7 |
| (-) 銀行手数料 (-) Imputed bank service | 4,681 | 19.3 | 5,551 | 18.6 | 6,316 | 13.8 | 6,980 | 10.5 | 7,727 | 10.7 | 8,888 | 15.0 | 10,954 | 23.2 | 13,759 | 25.6 | 13,956 | -1.4 | 14,896 | 6.7 |
| (+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties | 3,954 | 19.5 | 4,620 | 16.8 | 5,097 | 10.3 | 5,444 | 6.8 | 6,661 | 22.4 | 6,823 | 2.4 | 7,356 | 7.8 | 7,684 | 4.5 | 4,430 | -42.3 | 5,319 | 20.1 |
| 国内総生産 GDP at market prices | 105,977 | 9.0 | 116,093 | 9.5 | 126,408 | 8.9 | 138,916 | 9.9 | 151,713 | 9.2 | 166,625 | 9.8 | 183,292 | 10.0 | 196,714 | 7.3 | 182,237 | -7.4 | 193,422 | 6.1 |

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (Cont'd)

(2000年以降、2000年価格)

(2005年以降、2005年価格)

(単位：100万リング)

at constant 2000 prices after 2000

at constant 2005 prices after 2005

RM million

| | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% |
| 農林・水産・漁業 Agriculture, livestock, forestry & fishing | 30,647 | 2.6 | 30,594 | -0.2 | 31,471 | 2.9 | 33,369 | 6.0 | 34,929 | 4.7 | 44,912 | 2.6 | 47,533 | 5.8 | 48,188 | 1.4 | 50,036 | 3.8 | 50,063 | 0.1 |
| 鉱業 Mining & quarrying | 37,617 | 0.3 | 36,980 | -1.7 | 38,610 | 4.4 | 40,959 | 6.1 | 42,627 | 4.1 | 72,111 | -0.4 | 71,276 | -1.2 | 72,758 | 2.1 | 70,996 | -2.4 | 66,386 | -6.5 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 109,998 | 18.3 | 105,301 | -4.3 | 109,640 | 4.1 | 119,687 | 9.2 | 131,127 | 9.6 | 149,754 | 5.2 | 160,880 | 7.4 | 165,879 | 3.1 | 167,148 | 0.8 | 152,150 | -9.0 |
| 建設業 Construction | 13,971 | 0.6 | 14,427 | 3.3 | 14,762 | 2.3 | 15,031 | 1.8 | 14,903 | -0.9 | 16,107 | -1.5 | 16,022 | -0.5 | 17,391 | 8.5 | 18,151 | 4.4 | 19,270 | 6.2 |
| 公共・サービス Utilities | 10,629 | 16.9 | 11,062 | 4.1 | 11,759 | 6.3 | 12,282 | 4.5 | 13,100 | 6.7 | 14,076 | 5.7 | 14,728 | 4.6 | 15,415 | 4.7 | 15,930 | 3.3 | 16,246 | 2.0 |
| 商業 Wholesale & retail trade | 39,957 | 5.9 | 40,649 | 1.7 | 42,433 | 4.4 | 43,348 | 2.2 | 46,924 | 8.2 | 62,905 | 9.2 | 67,184 | 6.8 | 77,651 | 15.6 | 86,573 | 11.5 | 88,012 | 1.7 |
| ホテル・レストラン Accommodation & restaurants | 7,977 | | 8,325 | 4.4 | 8,553 | 2.7 | 8,617 | 0.8 | 9,517 | 10.4 | 11,737 | 6.4 | 12,424 | 5.9 | 13,754 | 10.7 | 14,771 | 7.4 | 15,432 | 4.5 |
| 運輸・倉庫 Transport, storage | 13,871 | 9.8 | 14,107 | 1.7 | 14,637 | 3.8 | 14,600 | -0.3 | 15,593 | 6.8 | 19,435 | 4.9 | 20,465 | 5.3 | 22,460 | 9.8 | 23,805 | 6.0 | 23,094 | -3.0 |
| 通信 Communication | 11,207 | | 12,302 | 11.6 | 12,805 | 4.1 | 14,020 | 9.5 | 15,380 | 9.7 | 16,999 | 7.3 | 18,325 | 7.8 | 19,527 | 6.6 | 21,080 | 8.0 | 22,389 | 6.2 |
| 金融・保険 Finance, insurance | 32,628 | 7.1 | 34,720 | 6.4 | 38,549 | 11.0 | 40,401 | 4.8 | 42,417 | 5.0 | 40,731 | 6.3 | 44,261 | 8.7 | 49,526 | 11.9 | 54,321 | 9.7 | 56,727 | 4.4 |
| 不動産・ ビジネスサービス Real estate & business services | 15,659 | | 15,850 | 1.2 | 16,843 | 6.3 | 17,610 | 4.6 | 18,358 | 4.2 | 25,284 | 11.4 | 27,083 | 7.1 | 30,147 | 11.3 | 32,837 | 8.9 | 34,016 | 3.6 |
| 政府サービス Government services | 22,576 | 4.5 | 23,583 | 4.5 | 24,816 | 5.2 | 26,693 | 7.6 | 28,243 | 5.8 | 35,656 | 7.5 | 39,806 | 11.6 | 41,494 | 4.2 | 44,633 | 7.6 | 46,145 | 3.4 |
| その他サービス Other services | 21,324 | 12.6 | 22,223 | 4.2 | 23,105 | 4.0 | 23,996 | 3.9 | 24,996 | 4.2 | 27,500 | 4.3 | 28,280 | 2.8 | 29,959 | 5.9 | 31,763 | 6.0 | 32,965 | 3.8 |
| (-) 金融仲介サービス (-)Undistributed FISIM* | 17,308 | - | 17,505 | 1.1 | 17,018 | -2.8 | 17,654 | 3.7 | 17,705 | 0.3 | 17,742 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties | 5,826 | -11.2 | 5,629 | -3.4 | 6,594 | 17.1 | 6,453 | -2.1 | 6,099 | -5.5 | 6,372 | -1.3 | 5,671 | -11.0 | 5,937 | 4.7 | 7,523 | 26.7 | 6,989 | -7.1 |
| 国内総生産 GDP at market prices | 356,401 | 8.5 | 358,246 | 0.5 | 377,559 | 5.4 | 399,414 | 5.8 | 426,508 | 6.8 | 543,936 | 5.3 | 573,936 | 5.6 | 610,087 | 6.3 | 639,565 | 4.8 | 629,885 | -1.5 |

* 間接的に計測される金融仲介サービス (FISIM) : Financial Intermediate Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM)

表2 国内総生産(経済活動別)と実質成長率

Table 2 Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity (Cont'd)

(2010年以降、2010年価格)

at 2010 constant prices after 2010

(単位：100万リング)

RM million

| | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | 2016 Estimates | | 2017 Forecast | |
|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% | 金額 Value | 成長率% G.Rate% |
| 農林・水産・園芸 Agriculture* (incl. livestock & horticulture) | 51,263 | 2.4 | 54,250 | 5.8 | 89,406 | 1.0 | 91,181 | 2.0 | 93,052 | 2.1 | 94,143 | 1.2 | 91,071 | -3.3 | 92,396 | 1.5 |
| 鉱業 Mining and quarrying | 66,182 | -0.3 | 62,607 | -5.4 | 86,751 | 1.6 | 87,789 | 1.2 | 90,841 | 3.5 | 95,134 | 4.7 | 96,227 | 1.1 | 97,526 | 1.4 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 170,261 | 11.9 | 178,237 | 4.7 | 211,921 | 4.4 | 219,152 | 3.4 | 232,790 | 6.2 | 244,205 | 4.9 | 254,077 | 4.0 | 264,370 | 4.1 |
| 建設業 Construction | 21,459 | 11.4 | 22,464 | 4.7 | 34,880 | 18.1 | 38,590 | 10.6 | 43,115 | 11.7 | 46,634 | 8.2 | 50,713 | 8.7 | 54,897 | 8.3 |
| 公共料金 Utilities | 17,496 | 7.7 | 18,133 | 3.6 | 24,169 | 4.9 | 25,236 | 4.4 | 26,198 | 3.8 | 27,105 | 3.5 | 28,693 | 5.9 | 30,134 | 5.0 |
| 卸し・小売 Wholesale and retail trade | 95,281 | 8.3 | 101,955 | 7.0 | 125,905 | 4.6 | 133,797 | 6.3 | 145,714 | 8.9 | 155,745 | 6.9 | 165,355 | 6.2 | 176,420 | 6.7 |
| 食品飲料・ホテル F&B and accommodation | 16,515 | 7.0 | 17,510 | 6.0 | 24,502 | 5.6 | 25,939 | 5.9 | 27,619 | 6.5 | 29,376 | 6.4 | 31,157 | 6.1 | 33,189 | 6.5 |
| 運輸・倉庫 Transport and storage | 24,736 | 7.1 | 26,069 | 5.4 | 32,089 | 4.8 | 33,561 | 4.6 | 35,319 | 5.2 | 37,319 | 5.7 | 39,430 | 5.7 | 41,717 | 5.8 |
| 情報・通信 Information and communication | 24,550 | 9.7 | 26,582 | 8.3 | 46,185 | 8.9 | 50,396 | 9.1 | 55,283 | 9.7 | 60,471 | 9.4 | 66,127 | 9.4 | 72,475 | 9.6 |
| 金融・保険 Finance and insurance | 61,368 | 8.2 | 65,557 | 6.8 | 70,884 | 7.8 | 72,318 | 2.0 | 74,000 | 2.3 | 73,482 | -0.7 | 73,711 | 0.3 | 74,394 | 0.9 |
| 不動産、ビジネス サービス Real estate and business services | 36,601 | 7.6 | 38,654 | 5.6 | 36,831 | 7.5 | 39,787 | 8.0 | 42,969 | 8.0 | 45,788 | 6.6 | 48,787 | 6.6 | 51,959 | 6.5 |
| その他サービス Other services | 34,413 | 4.4 | 36,176 | 5.1 | 40,337 | 4.5 | 42,595 | 5.6 | 44,619 | 4.8 | 46,719 | 4.7 | 48,888 | 4.6 | 51,477 | 5.3 |
| 政府サービス Government services | 48,868 | 5.9 | 54,912 | 12.4 | 78,397 | 9.6 | 84,164 | 7.4 | 89,348 | 6.2 | 92,888 | 4.0 | 98,878 | 6.5 | 103,322 | 4.5 |
| (+) 輸入税 (+) Import duties | 7,660 | 9.6 | 8,653 | 13.0 | 10,004 | 15.6 | 10,577 | 5.7 | 11,639 | 10.0 | 13,797 | 18.5 | 14,854 | 7.7 | 15,180 | 2.2 |
| 国内総生産 GDP at purchasers' prices | 676,653 | 7.4 | 71,760 | 5.2 | 912,261 | 5.5 | 955,080 | 4.7 | 1,012,506 | 6.0 | 1,062,805 | 5.0 | 1,107,968 | 4.0-4.5 | 1,159,457 | 4.0-5.0 |

* 2012年以前は農林・水産・漁業でした

Statistics prior to 2012 were meant for agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing

(出所) 財務省経済報告

MOF Economic Report

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments

RM million

| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 貿易収支 Merchandise account balance | - 1,758 | 1,002 | 6,986 | 8,883 | 8,378 | 14,703 | 14,524 | 11,871 | 7,093 | 1,449 | 8,609 |
| (輸出) f.o.b. (Export) | 27,946 | 31,762 | 38,452 | 37,576 | 34,970 | 44,733 | 54,607 | 66,727 | 77,458 | 92,220 | 100,910 |
| (輸入) f.o.b. (Import) | 29,704 | 30,760 | 31,466 | 28,693 | 26,592 | 30,030 | 40,083 | 54,856 | 70,365 | 90,771 | 92,301 |
| サービス収支 Balance on services | - 6,576 | - 9,098 | -10,813 | -10,391 | - 8,790 | - 8,409 | -10,180 | -11,392 | - 9,723 | -13,195 | -14,568 |
| (海運・保険) (Freight and insurance) | - 2,154 | - 2,132 | - 2,120 | - 1,852 | - 1,306 | - 1,185 | - 2,072 | -3,027 | -3,837 | - 4,847 | - 4,265 |
| (その他運輸) (Other transportation) | 154 | 53 | - 99 | 64 | 149 | 45 | - 44 | - 5 | - 25 | - 10 | - 355 |
| (観光) (Travel) | - 775 | - 1,104 | - 1,249 | - 1,332 | - 1,368 | - 1,327 | - 1,403 | - 891 | - 632 | 547 | 657 |
| (投資収益) (Investment income) | - 2,679 | - 4,208 | - 5,255 | - 5,434 | - 4,597 | - 4,824 | - 5,019 | - 5,935 | - 5,072 | - 6,735 | - 7,920 |
| (政府取引) (Government transactions) | 29 | 35 | 23 | - 31 | - 190 | - 193 | - 217 | - 261 | - 3 | - 55 | 54 |
| (その他) (Other services) | - 1,151 | - 1,742 | - 2,113 | - 1,806 | - 1,478 | - 925 | - 1,425 | - 1,273 | - 1,418 | - 2,095 | - 2,739 |
| 移転収支 Transfers | - 75 | - 21 | - 90 | - 14 | 96 | 348 | 395 | 219 | 147 | 102 | 337 |
| 経常収支 Balance on current account (a) | - 8,409 | - 8,117 | - 3,917 | - 1,522 | - 316 | 6,642 | 4,739 | 698 | - 2,483 | -11,644 | - 5,622 |
| 長期資本収支 Balance on long-term capital (b) | 8,432 | 9,210 | 6,560 | 4,229 | 3,386 | - 1,405 | - 3,216 | 2,060 | 3,473 | 10,331 | 10,328 |
| 基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b) | 23 | 1,093 | 2,643 | 2,707 | 3,070 | 5,237 | 1,523 | 2,758 | 990 | - 1,313 | 4,706 |
| 短期資本収支 Private capital | 326 | - 263 | - 288 | 870 | - 47 | - 2,491 | - 2,914 | 1,562 | 1,356 | 5,135 | 11,957 |
| 誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions | - 963 | - 885 | - 2,043 | - 368 | 1,322 | 147 | 287 | - 988 | 3,019 | - 395 | 81 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 総合収支 Overall balance | - 614 | - 55 | 312 | 3,209 | 4,345 | 2,893 | - 1,104 | 3,332 | 5,365 | 3,427 | 16,744 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves | 9,332 | 9,443 | 9,630 | 12,457 | 16,539 | 19,432 | 18,328 | 21,660 | 27,025 | 30,452 | 47,196 |

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

RM million

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 貿易収支 Merchandise account balance | 8,231 | 4,460 | 97 | 10,088 | 10,274 | 69,216 | 86,049 | 79,144 | 69,854 | 72,117 | 97,762 | 104,774 |
| (輸出) f.o.b. (Export) | 118,383 | 148,506 | 179,491 | 193,363 | 217,713 | 281,669 | 319,568 | 374,033 | 334,326 | 358,504 | 397,969 | 481,903 |
| (輸入) f.o.b. (Import) | 110,152 | 144,046 | 179,394 | 182,275 | 207,439 | 212,453 | 233,519 | 294,889 | 264,472 | 286,387 | 300,207 | 377,129 |
| サービス収支 Balance on services | -16,670 | -17,005 | -19,229 | -18,371 | -22,795 | -22,339 | -10,701 | -10,670 | -8,366 | -5,996 | -15,300 | -8,199 |
| (海運・保険) (Freight and insurance) | -4,890 | -7,367 | -9,028 | -8,203 | -9,080 | -8,448 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (その他運輸) (Other transportation) | -196 | 441 | 737 | 1,725 | 1,670 | 1,720 | -8,464 | -11,736 | -11,352 | -11,572 | -13,486 | -17,545 |
| (観光) (Travel) | 906 | 3,603 | 4,143 | 4,801 | 3,237 | 2,338 | 6,135 | 11,158 | 16,148 | 17,102 | 11,523 | 19,096 |
| (投資収益) (Investment income) | -8,174 | -9,448 | -10,338 | -11,629 | -14,639 | -14,817 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| (政府取引) (Government transactions) | -72 | -36 | -23 | -27 | -137 | -229 | 23 | -62 | 25 | -284 | -327 | -721 |
| (その他) (Other services) | -4,244 | -4,198 | -4,720 | -5,038 | -3,846 | -2,803 | -8,395 | -10,030 | -13,187 | -11,242 | -13,011 | -9,029 |
| 収益 Income | - | - | - | - | - | - | -20,886 | -28,909 | -25,623 | -25,061 | -22,537 | -24,402 |
| 移転収支 Transfers | 513 | -2,225 | -2,515 | -2,943 | -4,176 | -9,583 | -6,567 | -7,313 | -8,178 | -10,566 | -9,300 | -14,871 |
| 経常収支 Balance on current account (a) | -7,926 | -14,770 | -21,647 | -11,226 | -16,697 | 37,394 | 47,895 | 32,252 | 27,687 | 30,494 | 50,625 | 57,302 |
| 長期資本収支 Balance on long-term capital b) | 13,864 | 11,659 | 16,611 | 13,525 | 19,095 | 10,627 | -25,152 | -23,848 | -14,791 | -11,941 | -12,146 | 18,689 |
| 基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b) | 5,938 | -3,111 | -5,036 | 2,299 | 2,398 | 48,021 | 22,743 | 8,404 | 12,896 | 18,553 | 38,479 | 75,991 |
| 短期資本収支 Private capital | 13,931 | -8,484 | 2,529 | 10,317 | -12,913 | -20,633 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions | 9,370 | 3,333 | -1,896 | -6,371 | -377 | 12,913 | -4,924 | -16,581 | -8,377 | -4,029 | 1,224 | 7,737 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 総合収支 Overall balance | 29,239 | -8,262 | -4,403 | 6,245 | -10,892 | 40,301 | 17,819 | -8,176 | 4,518 | 14,595 | 39,781 | 83,728 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves | 76,435 | 68,172 | 63,769 | 70,015 | 59,123 | 99,424 | 117,244 | 109,067 | 113,585 | 128,181 | 167,962 | 251,690 |

表3 国際収支

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 3 Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

RM million

| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| 貿易収支 Balance on goods | 130,152 | 139,489 | 129,488 | 170,552 | 140,725 | 124,182 | 140,529 | 113,030 | 96,552 | 113,327 | 109,550 | |
| (輸出) f.o.b. (Export) | 539,420 | 590,018 | 605,175 | 663,875 | 553,290 | 602,609 | 658,421 | 644,864 | 637,683 | 678,865 | 685,398 | |
| (輸入) f.o.b. (Import) | 410,529 | 452,726 | 475,687 | 492,076 | 412,565 | 478,427 | 517,893 | 531,835 | 541,131 | 565,538 | 575,849 | |
| サービス収支 Balance on services | -10,872 | -9,427 | 2,722 | 163 | 4,664 | 6,556 | 1,457 | -8,542 | -9,592 | -10,706 | -20,985 | |
| (運輸) (Transport) | -15,422 | -19,285 | -13,032 | -15,401 | -17,034 | -17,168 | -19,445 | -22,040 | -23,909 | -26,050 | -25,273 | |
| (観光) (Travel) | 18,684 | 22,633 | 29,052 | 28,515 | 32,704 | 31,617 | 28,959 | 24,821 | 29,167 | 33,233 | 27,213 | |
| (政府取引) (Government goods & services) | -350 | -440 | -359 | -576 | -607 | -502 | -524 | -415 | -218 | -349 | -603 | |
| (その他) (Other business services) | -14,134 | -12,775 | -12,939 | -12,376 | -10,399 | -4,437 | -3,207 | -2,040 | -2,013 | -4,019 | -7,426 | |
| 収益 Primary income | -23,943 | -17,294 | -13,984 | -23,707 | -14,639 | -26,131 | -21,600 | -35,841 | -33,975 | -36,624 | -32,011 | |
| 移転収支 Secondary income | -16,971 | -16,739 | -16,035 | -17,495 | -19,631 | -21,790 | -21,061 | -18,469 | -17,498 | -17,443 | -21,896 | |
| 経常収支 Balance on current account (a) | 78,367 | 96,029 | 102,190 | 129,513 | 112,139 | 82,816 | 99,324 | 50,177 | 35,485 | 48,554 | 34,658 | |
| 長期資本収支 Financial account (b) | -36,991 | -43,182 | -38,954 | -118,501 | -80,208 | -19,945 | 23,265 | -23,014 | -20,216 | -79,954 | -50,851 | |
| 基礎収支 Basic balance (a + b) | 41,376 | 52,847 | 63,236 | 11,012 | 31,931 | 67,871 | 122,589 | 27,163 | 15,269 | -31,400 | -16,193 | |
| 誤差脱漏 Errors and omissions | -27,825 | -27,485 | -17,754 | -29,854 | -17,939 | -65,387 | -27,774 | -23,531 | -605 | -5,451 | 21,087 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 総合収支 Overall balance | 13,550 | 25,158 | 45,296 | -18,250 | 13,831 | -2,628 | 94,682 | 3,873 | 14,649 | -36,507 | 3,750 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 純対外準備高 Net BNM international reserves | 265,240 | 290,399 | 335,695 | 317,445 | 331,277 | 328,649 | 423,331 | 427,204 | 441,853 | 405,345 | 409,096 | |

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表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額
Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section)

(単位：100万リンギ)

RM million

| (1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|---------|
| | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | 1990 | | 1991 | |
| | | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | | |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ | Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,164 | 3,197 | 1,175 | 3,247 | 1,301 | 3,235 | 1,508 | 3,440 | 1,688 | 3,293 | 2,001 | 3,123 | 2,516 | 3,158 | 2,936 | 4,047 | 3,209 | 4,855 | 3,486 | 4,844 | 3,821 | 5,563 |
| 非食用原料 | Crude materials, inedible | 7,710 | 1,191 | 7,583 | 1,132 | 8,262 | 1,187 | 8,121 | 1,158 | 7,248 | 1,036 | 7,868 | 1,017 | 10,583 | 1,286 | 12,404 | 1,821 | 12,657 | 2,489 | 11,468 | 2,548 | 11,140 | 2,810 |
| 鉱物性燃料 | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. | 7,147 | 4,579 | 7,981 | 4,390 | 9,301 | 4,242 | 11,435 | 3,332 | 12,051 | 3,722 | 7,604 | 2,388 | 8,997 | 2,381 | 8,794 | 2,314 | 11,024 | 2,911 | 14,594 | 4,021 | 14,659 | 4,253 |
| 動植物油脂 | Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 3,376 | 35 | 3,256 | 36 | 3,829 | 56 | 5,868 | 120 | 4,845 | 81 | 3,610 | 68 | 4,168 | 205 | 5,763 | 267 | 6,197 | 257 | 5,680 | 218 | 6,227 | 395 |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 192 | 2,096 | 236 | 2,145 | 294 | 2,425 | 427 | 2,636 | 428 | 2,640 | 605 | 2,686 | 736 | 3,281 | 1,220 | 4,872 | 1,234 | 5,413 | 1,298 | 6,691 | 1,667 | 7,663 |
| 原料別・工業製品 | Manufacturing goods | 3,281 | 4,277 | 2,626 | 4,916 | 3,035 | 4,881 | 2,556 | 5,086 | 3,095 | 4,419 | 2,587 | 4,038 | 3,709 | 4,952 | 4,511 | 7,264 | 5,712 | 9,919 | 6,320 | 12,421 | 7,360 | 15,924 |
| 機械・輸送機器 | Machinery and transport equipment | 3,325 | 9,884 | 4,335 | 11,548 | 5,652 | 13,171 | 7,323 | 15,129 | 7,059 | 13,262 | 9,010 | 12,579 | 11,701 | 14,400 | 15,664 | 19,359 | 21,983 | 29,233 | 28,418 | 39,585 | 38,866 | 54,165 |
| 雑製品 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 700 | 1,077 | 753 | 1,354 | 902 | 1,396 | 1,196 | 1,716 | 1,391 | 1,674 | 1,791 | 1,701 | 2,619 | 1,954 | 3,823 | 2,553 | 5,607 | 3,258 | 7,942 | 4,434 | 10,320 | 5,650 |
| 特殊取扱品 | Miscellaneous transaction and commodities | 214 | 268 | 163 | 255 | 195 | 202 | 214 | 310 | 212 | 311 | 243 | 321 | 196 | 317 | 145 | 796 | 201 | 2,523 | 438 | 4,357 | 439 | 4,409 |
| 合計 | Total | 27,109 | 26,604 | 28,108 | 29,023 | 32,771 | 30,795 | 38,647 | 32,926 | 38,017 | 30,438 | 35,319 | 27,921 | 45,225 | 31,934 | 55,260 | 43,293 | 67,824 | 60,858 | 79,646 | 79,119 | 94,497 | 100,831 |

| (2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| ゴム | Rubber | 3,713 | 2,655 | 3,664 | 3,672 | 2,872 | 3,183 | 3,915 | 5,256 | 3,949 | 3,027 | 3,949 |
| パーム油 | Palm oil | 2,710 | 2,656 | 2,977 | 4,531 | 3,951 | 3,010 | 3,279 | 4,528 | 4,681 | 3,688 | 4,681 |
| ココア豆 | Cocoa beans | 172 | 198 | 229 | 338 | 409 | 496 | 684 | 708 | 520 | 448 | 520 |
| 錫 | Tin | 2,138 | 1,484 | 1,718 | 1,162 | 1,648 | 650 | 839 | 911 | 1,161 | 902 | 1,161 |
| 原油 | Crude petroleum | 6,921 | 7,694 | 7,871 | 8,737 | 8,698 | 5,401 | 6,290 | 6,116 | 7,883 | 10,639 | 7,883 |
| 液化天然ガス | LNG | - | - | 831 | 1,775 | 2,300 | 1,446 | 1,828 | 1,836 | 2,054 | 2,635 | 2,054 |
| 丸太 | Sawlogs | 2,473 | 3,382 | 2,807 | 2,806 | 2,771 | 2,876 | 4,274 | 4,010 | 4,356 | 4,041 | 4,356 |
| 製材 | Sawn timber | 970 | 1,035 | 1,221 | 994 | 973 | 1,191 | 1,652 | 1,843 | 2,907 | 3,065 | 2,907 |
| 合板 | Plywood plain | 258 | 222 | 252 | 163 | 150 | 233 | 397 | 544 | 667 | 818 | 667 |
| テレビ | Television receivers | 6 | 29 | 65 | 86 | 133 | 228 | 394 | 473 | 908 | 1,415 | 908 |
| 熱電子管 | Thermonic valves & tubes | 2,520 | 3,164 | 3,883 | 4,887 | 4,439 | 5,796 | 6,909 | 8,716 | 10,176 | 11,683 | 10,176 |
| 乗用車 | Passenger motor vehicles | 2 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 26 | 39 | 17 | 180 | 206 | 180 |

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (Cont'd)

RM million

| (1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | |
| | | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ | Food, beverages & tobacco | 3,954 | 5,869 | 4,160 | 6,207 | 4,583 | 7,024 | 4,915 | 8,443 | 5,299 | 9,587 | 6,052 | 10,745 | 7,118 | 11,110 | 7,276 | 11,555 | 7,685 | 12,102 | 7,889 | 13,201 | 8,772 | 13,577 |
| 非食用原料 | Crude materials, inedible | 11,081 | 2,630 | 10,984 | 3,264 | 11,473 | 3,733 | 11,992 | 4,651 | 10,759 | 4,964 | 10,102 | 5,497 | 9,313 | 5,724 | 9,910 | 6,225 | 10,288 | 7,096 | 7,565 | 6,891 | 8,418 | 6,822 |
| 鉱物性燃料 | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. | 13,418 | 4,243 | 12,471 | 4,247 | 11,339 | 3,967 | 12,932 | 4,351 | 15,885 | 5,222 | 17,944 | 6,413 | 17,662 | 6,992 | 22,480 | 7,489 | 35,903 | 14,973 | 32,288 | 14,706 | 30,645 | 14,368 |
| 動植物油脂 | Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 6,875 | 331 | 7,242 | 404 | 10,484 | 557 | 12,633 | 380 | 11,727 | 263 | 13,000 | 493 | 21,386 | 1,041 | 18,280 | 1,056 | 12,937 | 604 | 12,342 | 793 | 17,926 | 1,266 |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 2,123 | 8,163 | 2,639 | 8,848 | 4,016 | 10,343 | 5,629 | 13,759 | 6,256 | 13,331 | 7,878 | 15,379 | 9,962 | 16,275 | 10,353 | 18,790 | 14,278 | 22,372 | 14,318 | 20,704 | 16,670 | 21,761 |
| 原料別・工業製品 | Manufacturing goods | 8,831 | 16,270 | 11,600 | 17,705 | 13,710 | 21,135 | 16,340 | 26,957 | 18,290 | 26,452 | 19,871 | 28,729 | 23,819 | 25,058 | 24,243 | 28,467 | 25,788 | 32,596 | 24,114 | 29,297 | 24,844 | 30,319 |
| 機械・輸送機器 | Machinery and transport equipment | 45,410 | 55,711 | 58,797 | 65,439 | 81,887 | 92,390 | 101,995 | 116,722 | 108,930 | 118,483 | 123,984 | 132,930 | 169,702 | 143,825 | 200,072 | 153,971 | 233,379 | 195,728 | 202,828 | 169,609 | 215,292 | 187,969 |
| 雑製品 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 11,505 | 5,868 | 12,524 | 6,521 | 14,390 | 8,007 | 16,132 | 9,508 | 17,714 | 9,500 | 19,325 | 11,616 | 24,946 | 11,885 | 26,188 | 12,873 | 29,925 | 17,659 | 29,171 | 15,730 | 30,453 | 17,187 |
| 特殊取扱品 | Miscellaneous transaction and commodities | 460 | 2,354 | 821 | 4,770 | 2,039 | 8,765 | 2,419 | 9,573 | 2,166 | 9,478 | 2,735 | 9,133 | 2,655 | 6,214 | 2,758 | 8,050 | 3,088 | 8,330 | 3,767 | 9,298 | 4,410 | 9,821 |
| 合計 | Total | 103,657 | 101,440 | 121,237 | 117,405 | 153,921 | 155,921 | 184,986 | 194,344 | 197,026 | 197,280 | 220,890 | 220,935 | 286,563 | 228,124 | 321,560 | 248,477 | 373,270 | 311,459 | 334,284 | 280,229 | 357,430 | 303,090 |

| (2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ゴム | Rubber | 3,027 | 2,690 | 2,357 | 2,132 | 2,927 | 4,038 | 2,829 | 2,343 | 2,571 | 1,886 | 2,492 |
| パーム油 | Palm oil | 3,688 | 4,352 | 5,412 | 5,772 | 8,479 | 10,395 | 17,799 | 14,475 | 10,090 | 10,031 | 15,054 |
| ココア豆 | Cocoa beans | 448 | 408 | 315 | 304 | 263 | 172 | 94 | 112 | 33 | 57 | 110 |
| 錫 | Tin | 902 | 684 | 721 | 489 | 507 | 545 | 485 | 491 | 435 | 461 | 425 |
| 原油 | Crude petroleum | 10,639 | 10,196 | 9,122 | 7,996 | 6,548 | 6,701 | 7,535 | 9,306 | 14,245 | 11,160 | 11,600 |
| 液化天然ガス | LNG | 2,635 | 3,280 | 2,712 | 2,655 | 2,361 | 3,069 | 5,952 | 7,002 | 11,422 | 11,119 | 9,888 |
| 丸太 | Sawlogs | 4,041 | 4,100 | 3,843 | 2,914 | 2,543 | 2,264 | 1,866 | 2,663 | 2,489 | 1,529 | 1,832 |
| 製材 | Sawn timber | 3,065 | 3,008 | 3,487 | 4,545 | 4,331 | 3,839 | 2,520 | 2,803 | 3,306 | 2,466 | 2,450 |
| 合板 | Plywood plain | 818 | 1,001 | 1,347 | 2,587 | 3,254 | 3,402 | 3,357 | 3,883 | 3,621 | 3,345 | 3,911 |
| テレビ | Television receivers | 1,415 | 1,974 | 2,633 | 3,180 | 4,528 | 5,614 | 5,263 | 5,428 | 7,629 | 6,916 | 8,533 |
| 熱電子管 | Thermonic valves & tubes | 11,683 | 13,051 | 14,341 | 18,751 | 24,815 | 33,197 | 54,493 | 65,479 | 94,406 | 76,322 | 72,991 |
| 乗用車 | Passenger motor vehicles | 206 | 231 | 333 | 406 | 324 | 423 | 536 | 472 | 300 | 153 | 307 |

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (Cont'd)

RM million

| (1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | |
| | | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ | Food, beverages & tobacco | 9,916 | 13,870 | 11,654 | 18,033 | 12,466 | 19,243 | 13,411 | 21,507 | 16,054 | 25,120 | 20,283 | 30,085 | 18,283 | 28,871 | 20,983 | 32,608 | 23,691 | 37,590 | 24,418 | 39,871 | 25,985 | 42,926 |
| 非食用原料 | Crude materials, inedible | 10,153 | 7,380 | 12,463 | 10,457 | 14,096 | 10,496 | 16,949 | 12,827 | 16,251 | 16,412 | 17,694 | 18,642 | 13,161 | 14,886 | 19,129 | 19,444 | 25,026 | 24,759 | 20,610 | 24,887 | 19,492 | 23,888 |
| 鉱物性燃料 | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. | 40,232 | 17,520 | 55,588 | 25,164 | 71,886 | 34,938 | 80,653 | 41,546 | 86,987 | 44,248 | 121,652 | 56,804 | 81,686 | 35,686 | 101,958 | 52,691 | 125,752 | 67,635 | 143,388 | 86,047 | 160,348 | 105,022 |
| 動植物油脂 | Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 24,226 | 1,359 | 26,527 | 2,902 | 24,693 | 2,095 | 27,944 | 2,693 | 39,576 | 3,160 | 56,833 | 5,219 | 43,677 | 4,978 | 54,139 | 7,209 | 73,119 | 11,514 | 63,394 | 9,749 | 49,019 | 4,117 |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 20,550 | 22,764 | 26,964 | 32,087 | 31,112 | 33,896 | 32,929 | 36,813 | 36,167 | 40,796 | 39,486 | 45,622 | 33,345 | 39,492 | 40,618 | 47,860 | 46,211 | 53,902 | 46,102 | 54,547 | 51,761 | 59,416 |
| 原料別・工業製品 | Manufacturing goods | 27,982 | 30,480 | 37,201 | 43,758 | 39,098 | 47,964 | 47,936 | 55,651 | 52,658 | 63,508 | 59,151 | 67,155 | 49,359 | 52,848 | 56,391 | 65,553 | 65,400 | 75,039 | 63,624 | 75,196 | 67,700 | 85,374 |
| 機械・輸送機器 | Machinery and transport equipment | 226,078 | 195,329 | 262,377 | 231,566 | 289,567 | 248,768 | 309,343 | 266,663 | 295,906 | 267,350 | 286,099 | 254,283 | 257,249 | 222,579 | 280,416 | 261,591 | 269,763 | 255,280 | 266,685 | 267,470 | 273,676 | 276,278 |
| 雑製品 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 33,637 | 18,127 | 40,708 | 23,665 | 45,234 | 22,602 | 49,934 | 26,216 | 51,938 | 24,697 | 55,846 | 28,629 | 51,928 | 25,736 | 61,407 | 32,075 | 64,707 | 36,012 | 68,704 | 37,414 | 67,319 | 37,086 |
| 特殊取扱品 | Miscellaneous transaction and commodities | 5,112 | 9,709 | 7,256 | 12,446 | 8,083 | 12,870 | 10,141 | 14,232 | 8,762 | 16,753 | 5,969 | 13,366 | 4,607 | 9,866 | 3,781 | 9,797 | 4,193 | 11,897 | 5,717 | 12,496 | 4,693 | 14,587 |
| 合計 | Total | 397,884 | 316,538 | 480,740 | 400,077 | 536,234 | 432,871 | 589,240 | 478,148 | 502,045 | 502,045 | 663,014 | 519,804 | 553,295 | 434,940 | 638,822 | 528,828 | 697,862 | 573,626 | 702,641 | 606,677 | 719,992 | 648,695 |

| (2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| ゴム | Rubber | 3,582 | 5,197 | 5,787 | 8,235 | 7,335 | 8,111 | 4,460 | 9,210 | 13,481 | 7,864 | 7,018 |
| パーム油 | Palm oil | 20,441 | 22,166 | 29,264 | 22,117 | 32,688 | 47,051 | 36,795 | 45,322 | 60,993 | 53,607 | 44,142 |
| ココア豆 | Cocoa beans | 83 | 52 | 50 | 76 | 116 | 60 | 130 | 273 | 255 | 399 | 359 |
| 錫 | Tin | 286 | 946 | 935 | 583 | 780 | 1,698 | 1,047 | 2,084 | 3,234 | 2,411 | 2,526 |
| 原油 | Crude petroleum | 15,659 | 21,762 | 29,654 | 31,967 | 32,863 | 43,198 | 25,360 | 30,765 | 32,452 | 31,951 | 31,643 |
| 液化天然ガス | LNG | 13,358 | 17,079 | 21,340 | 23,286 | 26,157 | 40,732 | 31,195 | 38,099 | 52,049 | 56,129 | 59,567 |
| 丸太 | Sawlogs | 2,021 | 2,070 | 2,465 | 2,261 | 2,112 | 2,057 | 2,031 | 2,142 | 1,952 | 1,691 | 1,865 |
| 製材 | Sawn timber | 2,610 | 2,886 | 3,208 | 3,536 | 3,181 | 3,046 | 2,133 | 2,210 | 2,480 | 2,451 | 2,514 |
| 合板 | Plywood plain | 4,159 | 5,645 | 5,575 | 7,098 | 6,275 | 6,330 | 4,987 | 5,148 | 5,282 | 5,151 | 5,311 |
| テレビ | Television receivers | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 熱電子管 | Thermonic valves & tubes | 85,141 | 89,298 | 89,969 | 93,505 | 96,471 | 89,819 | 92,972 | 97,856 | 107,090 | 101,789 | 111,442 |
| 乗用車 | Passenger motor vehicles | 167 | 308 | 329 | 452 | 471 | 585 | 399 | 395 | 360 | 475 | 470 |

表4 商品分類別輸出入額、主要品目別輸出額

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 4 External Trade by Commodity (SITC Section) (Cont'd)

RM million

| (1) 商品分類別輸出入額 Export / Import Value by SITC Sections | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | 2014 | | 2015 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | 輸出 Export | 輸入 Import | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ | Food, beverages & tobacco | 29,726 | 46,692 | 31,976 | 49,891 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 非食用原料 | Crude materials, inedible | 17,164 | 21,992 | 21,210 | 22,488 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 鉱物性燃料 | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. | 168,624 | 114,877 | 125,876 | 85,148 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 動植物油脂 | Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 50,491 | 4,521 | 47,864 | 6,971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 化学品 | Chemicals | 56,575 | 65,993 | 60,674 | 69,736 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 原料別・工業製品 | Manufactured goods | 67,819 | 87,419 | 75,145 | 89,629 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 機械・輸送機器 | Machinery and transport equipment | 296,735 | 285,548 | 326,095 | 297,067 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 雑製品 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 73,717 | 41,774 | 84,485 | 50,447 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 特殊取扱品 | Miscellaneous transaction and commodities | 4,566 | 14,123 | 4,031 | 14,401 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 合計 | Total | 765,417 | 682,937 | 777,355 | 685,778 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| (2) 主要品目別輸出額 Export Value by Major Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ゴム | Rubber | 4,574 | 4,029 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| パーム油 | Palm oil | 42,809 | 40,142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ココア豆 | Cocoa beans | 959 | 882 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 錫 | Tin | 2,524 | 2,352 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 原油 | Crude petroleum | 32,723 | 26,075 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 液化天然ガス | LNG | 63,750 | 47,070 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 丸太 | Sawlogs | 2,072 | 2,024 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 製材 | Sawn timber | 2,651 | 3,175 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 合板 | Plywood plain | 5,195 | 4,690 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| テレビ | Television receivers | n.a. | n.a. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 熱電子管 | Thermonic valves & tubes | 127,366 | 137,460 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 乗用車 | Passenger motor vehicles | 255 | 329 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

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表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リンギ)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction

RM million

| | | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 米国 | USA | 4,609 | 3,528 | 3,539 | 3,875 | 3,224 | 5,079 | 4,335 | 4,989 | 5,238 | 5,361 | 4,891 | 4,627 | 5,939 | 5,253 | 7,484 | 5,986 | 9,611 | 7,669 | 12,679 | 10,269 |
| EU | EU | 4,724 | 3,621 | 4,129 | 3,702 | 4,217 | 3,534 | 4,935 | 4,298 | 5,053 | 4,482 | 5,504 | 4,397 | 5,229 | 4,087 | 6,433 | 4,268 | 7,989 | 5,800 | 10,434 | 8,490 |
| (英国) | (United Kingdom) | 779 | 1,271 | 804 | 1,214 | 772 | 1,185 | 895 | 1,088 | 988 | 1,186 | 979 | 1,202 | 1,243 | 1,268 | 1,432 | 1,359 | 1,934 | 2,131 | 2,540 | 3,280 |
| (ドイツ・オランダ) | (Germany & Netherlands) | 2,709 | 1,403 | 2,401 | 1,425 | 2,515 | 1,431 | 2,847 | 1,833 | 2,754 | 1,700 | 3,234 | 1,704 | 2,509 | 1,493 | 3,110 | 1,614 | 3,577 | 2,023 | 4,840 | 2,993 |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 403 | 1,289 | 470 | 1,474 | 523 | 1,371 | 463 | 1,305 | 600 | 1,323 | 650 | 1,234 | 735 | 1,184 | 1,006 | 1,326 | 1,354 | 1,802 | 1,547 | 2,323 |
| 日本 | Japan | 6,429 | 5,365 | 5,728 | 6,516 | 5,726 | 7,253 | 6,429 | 7,768 | 8,633 | 8,646 | 9,272 | 7,006 | 8,053 | 5,722 | 8,825 | 6,918 | 9,347 | 10,153 | 10,904 | 14,722 |
| 韓国 | Rep. of Korea | 570 | 418 | 990 | 374 | 1,033 | 608 | 1,539 | 554 | 1,949 | 592 | 2,245 | 686 | 1,862 | 637 | 2,397 | 841 | 2,736 | 1,120 | 3,407 | 1,526 |
| 中国 | People's Rep. of China | 471 | 551 | 204 | 632 | 258 | 649 | 364 | 626 | 387 | 668 | 399 | 621 | 422 | 728 | 703 | 946 | 1,089 | 1,266 | 1,302 | 1,650 |
| ASEAN | ASEAN | 6,298 | 3,858 | 7,260 | 4,779 | 8,539 | 5,753 | 9,325 | 5,784 | 10,309 | 6,377 | 9,805 | 6,823 | 7,878 | 6,006 | 10,903 | 6,632 | 13,490 | 8,152 | 17,284 | 11,492 |
| (シンガポール) | (Singapore) | 5,385 | 2,753 | 6,178 | 3,487 | 7,021 | 4,165 | 7,369 | 4,270 | 7,900 | 4,282 | 7,357 | 4,828 | 6,091 | 4,198 | 8,198 | 4,698 | 10,652 | 5,730 | 13,395 | 8,280 |
| 西アジア | West Asia | 569 | 2,003 | 575 | 2,183 | 601 | 1,498 | 705 | 1,715 | 826 | 1,276 | 721 | 1,209 | 571 | 620 | 760 | 669 | 1,325 | 707 | 1,619 | 791 |
| 合 計 (その他含む) Total (including others) | | 28,172 | 23,451 | 27,109 | 26,604 | 28,108 | 29,023 | 32,771 | 30,795 | 38,647 | 32,926 | 38,017 | 30,438 | 35,319 | 27,921 | 45,225 | 31,934 | 55,260 | 43,293 | 67,824 | 60,858 |

| | | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 米国 | USA | 13,487 | 13,233 | 15,984 | 15,458 | 19,279 | 16,024 | 24,641 | 19,857 | 32,523 | 26,021 | 38,278 | 31,413 | 35,834 | 30,521 | 41,134 | 37,103 | 62,098 | 44,784 | 70,375 | 43,397 |
| EU | EU | 11,863 | 11,555 | 13,980 | 13,786 | 15,407 | 12,644 | 17,574 | 13,637 | 21,991 | 23,044 | 26,273 | 29,960 | 26,998 | 28,414 | 31,944 | 31,251 | 48,601 | 29,939 | 53,358 | 33,359 |
| (英国) | (United Kingdom) | 3,136 | 4,312 | 4,139 | 4,669 | 4,176 | 3,466 | 5,121 | 3,673 | 5,841 | 4,998 | 7,483 | 5,480 | 6,788 | 5,139 | 7,294 | 5,812 | 10,324 | 5,066 | 12,061 | 5,626 |
| (ドイツ・オランダ) | (Germany & Netherlands) | 5,192 | 3,988 | 5,701 | 5,306 | 6,679 | 5,130 | 7,385 | 5,426 | 8,632 | 7,600 | 10,432 | 9,926 | 11,828 | 10,171 | 15,068 | 11,873 | 22,073 | 11,033 | 23,894 | 13,334 |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 1,327 | 2,937 | 1,614 | 3,233 | 1,732 | 2,699 | 1,617 | 3,324 | 2,410 | 4,619 | 2,825 | 5,259 | 3,08 | 5,561 | 3,797 | 5,490 | 6,614 | 5,000 | 7,706 | 5,674 |
| 日本 | Japan | 12,590 | 19,071 | 14,840 | 26,289 | 13,921 | 26,366 | 15,741 | 32,255 | 18,551 | 41,628 | 23,449 | 53,089 | 26,584 | 48,372 | 27,484 | 48,498 | 30,145 | 44,815 | 37,767 | 51,732 |
| 韓国 | Rep. of Korea | 3,677 | 2,034 | 4,168 | 2,743 | 3,549 | 3,103 | 4,189 | 3,552 | 4,311 | 4,978 | 5,162 | 7,965 | 6,057 | 10,243 | 7,049 | 11,352 | 6,518 | 13,136 | 9,061 | 12,984 |
| 中国 | People's Rep. of China | 1,675 | 1,511 | 1,761 | 2,213 | 1,961 | 2,482 | 3,095 | 2,821 | 5,063 | 3,577 | 4,904 | 4,298 | 4,802 | 4,720 | 5,257 | 6,274 | 7,767 | 7,262 | 8,804 | 8,151 |
| ASEAN | ASEAN | 23,048 | 14,962 | 27,659 | 20,054 | 30,530 | 20,722 | 33,735 | 23,204 | 41,792 | 49,743 | 50,392 | 33,748 | 56,087 | 38,980 | 61,769 | 45,113 | 69,852 | 51,750 | 76,473 | 58,305 |
| (シンガポール) | (Singapore) | 18,052 | 11,800 | 22,030 | 15,714 | 23,860 | 15,970 | 26,260 | 17,873 | 31,843 | 21,991 | 37,585 | 24,080 | 40,287 | 26,348 | 44,352 | 28,994 | 48,672 | 30,938 | 53,087 | 34,820 |
| 西アジア | West Asia | 1,996 | 947 | 1,834 | 873 | 2,159 | 865 | 2,611 | 1,065 | 3,167 | 967 | 4,020 | 1,161 | 3,832 | 1,387 | 4,217 | 1,680 | 5,806 | 2,001 | 5,737 | 2,623 |
| 合 計 (その他含む) Total (including others) | | 79,646 | 79,119 | 94,497 | 100,831 | 103,657 | 101,440 | 121,237 | 117,405 | 153,921 | 155,921 | 184,986 | 194,344 | 197,026 | 197,280 | 220,890 | 220,935 | 286,563 | 228,124 | 321,560 | 248,477 |

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リング)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction (Cont'd)

RM million

| | | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|-------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 米国 | USA | 76,579 | 51,744 | 67,618 | 44,881 | 74,131 | 49,555 | 77,872 | 48,717 | 90,354 | 57,863 | 105,033 | 55,918 | 110,586 | 60,210 | 94,519 | 54,688 | 82,728 | 56,454 | 60,584 | 48,635 |
| EU | EU | 51,019 | 33,527 | 45,442 | 35,968 | 43,894 | 34,583 | 48,143 | 37,076 | 60,478 | 47,845 | 62,629 | 50,512 | 75,149 | 54,757 | 77,824 | 59,941 | 74,866 | 61,693 | 59,968 | 50,761 |
| (英国) | (United Kingdom) | 11,566 | 6,080 | 8,759 | 6,846 | 8,327 | 5,966 | 8,845 | 5,995 | 10,554 | 6,610 | 9,470 | 6,522 | 10,714 | 6,809 | 9,899 | 7,266 | 9,488 | 7,654 | 7,082 | 5,999 |
| (ドイツ) | (Germany)* | 9,336 | 9,282 | 7,766 | 10,451 | 7,970 | 11,188 | 9,131 | 14,666 | 10,521 | 17,768 | 11,259 | 19,265 | 12,774 | 21,063 | 14,832 | 23,423 | 15,361 | 22,471 | 14,830 | 18,417 |
| (オランダ) | (Netherlands)* | 15,616 | 2,197 | 15,438 | 2,487 | 13,136 | 2,453 | 13,010 | 2,152 | 15,779 | 3,436 | 17,452 | 3,351 | 21,429 | 3,375 | 23,599 | 3,282 | 23,443 | 3,688 | 18,421 | 3,520 |
| (フランス) | (France)* | 2,752 | 5,139 | 3,569 | 4,349 | 5,170 | 4,263 | 6,673 | 4,581 | 7,084 | 5,533 | 6,913 | 5,660 | 7,942 | 7,696 | 7,352 | 7,717 | 6,361 | 7,554 | 5,450 | 7,059 |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 9,210 | 6,052 | 7,795 | 5,944 | 8,108 | 5,415 | 9,924 | 4,805 | 15,812 | 6,801 | 18,042 | 8,171 | 16,711 | 8,884 | 20,400 | 10,205 | 24,404 | 11,765 | 19,999 | 9,485 |
| 日本 | Japan | 48,770 | 65,513 | 44,393 | 53,750 | 39,707 | 53,902 | 42,507 | 54,039 | 48,499 | 64,389 | 49,918 | 62,982 | 52,215 | 63,568 | 55,241 | 65,539 | 71,800 | 65,126 | 54,424 | 54,288 |
| 韓国 | Rep. of Korea | 12,464 | 13,926 | 11,108 | 11,249 | 11,866 | 16,013 | 11,555 | 17,304 | 16,948 | 19,864 | 17,945 | 21,604 | 21,291 | 25,911 | 23,032 | 24,933 | 25,887 | 24,226 | 21,100 | 20,125 |
| 中国 | People's Rep. of China | 11,507 | 12,321 | 14,683 | 14,473 | 20,008 | 23,329 | 25,791 | 27,630 | 32,286 | 39,274 | 35,221 | 79,880 | 42,660 | 58,226 | 53,035 | 64,903 | 63,210 | 66,882 | 67,241 | 60,660 |
| ASEAN | ASEAN**~ | 99,028 | 74,940 | 84,049 | 63,578 | 92,386 | 69,494 | 98,677 | 76,360 | 120,298 | 99,056 | 139,208 | 110,823 | 153,544 | 122,209 | 155,560 | 128,320 | 171,216 | 131,769 | 142,340 | 111,795 |
| (シンガポール) | (Singapore) | 68,574 | 44,696 | 56,643 | 35,352 | 60,534 | 36,250 | 62,488 | 37,142 | 71,938 | 44,278 | 83,596 | 50,586 | 90,751 | 56,188 | 88,508 | 57,955 | 97,784 | 57,326 | 77,195 | 48,115 |
| 西アジア | West Asia | 6,560 | 6,175 | 6,888 | 6,834 | 7,541 | 5,162 | 9,380 | 6,858 | 12,813 | 9,627 | 13,193 | 14,007 | 16,033 | 19,977 | 18,934 | 17,376 | 26,138 | 25,099 | 21,430 | 14,805 |
| 合 計 (その他含む) | Total (including others) | 373,270 | 311,459 | 334,284 | 280,229 | 357,430 | 303,091 | 397,884 | 316,538 | 481,253 | 399,632 | 533,788 | 434,010 | 588,965 | 480,773 | 605,153 | 504,813 | 663,494 | 521,611 | 553,295 | 434,940 |

* 2000年以降、これらの国を追加（2000年以前はドイツとオランダの合計値）

** ~1983年までインドネシア、タイ、フィリピン、シンガポール

~1984年からブルネイを含む

~1995年からベトナムを含む

~1997年からラオス、ミャンマーを含む

~1999年からカンボジアを含む

表5 国別輸出入

(単位：100万リング)

Table 5 External Trade by Direction (Cont'd)

RM million

| | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | | | | |
| 米国 USA | 60,951 | 56,259 | 57,653 | 55,406 | 64,413 | 64,413 | 58,055 | 50,682 | 64,405 | 52,375 | 73,669 | 55,332 | | | | |
| EU EU | 68,746 | 54,128 | 72,118 | 58,873 | 72,839 | 72,839 | 65,292 | 70,339 | 72,838 | 71,156 | 78,924 | 69,594 | | | | |
| (英国) (United Kingdom) | 7,195 | 5,826 | 7,157 | 6,141 | 7,922 | 7,922 | 6,848 | 7,316 | 7,922 | 7,113 | 9,318 | 7,132 | | | | |
| (ドイツ) (Germany)* | 17,346 | 21,332 | 18,456 | 21,976 | 17,859 | 17,859 | 16,512 | 22,912 | 17,859 | 23,162 | 19,639 | 23,388 | | | | |
| (オランダ) (Netherlands)* | 20,219 | 3,398 | 19,296 | 3,611 | 23,438 | 23,438 | 20,718 | 5,408 | 23,438 | 8,213 | 23,395 | 9,108 | | | | |
| (フランス) (France)* | 7,110 | 6,258 | 8,066 | 9,513 | 5,170 | 5,170 | 5,466 | 13,463 | 5,170 | 12,464 | 5,738 | 8,595 | | | | |
| オーストラリア Australia | 24,017 | 10,188 | 25,683 | 12,810 | 32,970 | 32,970 | 29,225 | 16,492 | 32,967 | 20,233 | 28,083 | 17,461 | | | | |
| 日本 Japan | 66,763 | 66,535 | 81,368 | 65,362 | 82,709 | 82,709 | 79,197 | 56,360 | 82,617 | 54,712 | 73,811 | 53,588 | | | | |
| 韓国 Rep. of Korea | 24,330 | 28,687 | 26,252 | 23,271 | 28,061 | 28,061 | 26,199 | 30,653 | 27,941 | 31,700 | 25,229 | 31,053 | | | | |
| 中国 People's Rep. of China | 80,105 | 66,430 | 91,551 | 75,706 | 92,348 | 92,348 | 97,043 | 106,265 | 92,286 | 115,513 | 101,531 | 129,360 | | | | |
| ASEAN ASEAN**~ | 143,866 | 162,454 | 171,637 | 159,578 | 213,582 | 213,582 | 201,626 | 173,406 | 213,401 | 175,638 | 219,293 | 182,125 | | | | |
| (シンガポール) (Singapore) | 85,253 | 60,278 | 88,191 | 73,699 | 108,839 | 108,839 | 100,257 | 80,249 | 108,728 | 85,887 | 108,466 | 82,097 | | | | |
| 西アジア West Asia | 22,280 | 18,889 | 24,692 | 27,335 | 22,893 | 22,893 | 24,272 | 29,940 | 22,889 | 35,773 | 21,947 | 27,514 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 合計 (その他含む) Total (including others) | 638,822 | 528,828 | 697,862 | 573,626 | 766,129 | 766,129 | 719,992 | 648,695 | 765,417 | 682,937 | 779,947 | 685,652 | | | | |

* 2000年以降、これらの国を追加(2000年以前はドイツとオランダの合計値)

** ~1983年までインドネシア、タイ、フィリピン、シンガポール

~1984年からブルネイを含む

~1995年からベトナムを含む

~1997年からラオス、ミャンマーを含む

~1999年からカンボジアを含む

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表6 対日貿易(商品分類別輸出入)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 6 Trade with Japan (Exports and Imports by Commodity)

RM million

| | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco | 117 | 89 | 145 | 97 | 145 | 93 | 177 | 88 | 149 | 107 | 139 | 97 | 196 | 83 | 208 | 68 | 239 | 71 | 200 | 75 |
| 非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible | 2,276 | 53 | 1,915 | 83 | 2,505 | 56 | 2,307 | 64 | 2,345 | 68 | 2,341 | 64 | 2,388 | 71 | 3,443 | 71 | 3,489 | 89 | 3,874 | 114 |
| 鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels | 2,869 | 16 | 2,601 | 19 | 2,131 | 14 | 2,717 | 13 | 4,628 | 16 | 5,486 | 14 | 4,094 | 17 | 3,616 | 20 | 3,465 | 19 | 3,942 | 25 |
| 動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 182 | 2 | 187 | 2 | 168 | 2 | 198 | 3 | 306 | 5 | 267 | 5 | 181 | 4 | 229 | 3 | 325 | 3 | 342 | 3 |
| 化学品 Chemicals | 11 | 358 | 10 | 385 | 13 | 403 | 25 | 428 | 34 | 419 | 52 | 412 | 85 | 465 | 108 | 575 | 218 | 893 | 162 | 1,070 |
| 原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods | 752 | 1,447 | 648 | 1,740 | 488 | 2,103 | 612 | 1,906 | 670 | 1,802 | 425 | 1,542 | 342 | 1,245 | 512 | 1,374 | 531 | 1,978 | 594 | 2,706 |
| 機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment | 151 | 3,198 | 173 | 3,927 | 214 | 4,225 | 324 | 4,877 | 422 | 5,713 | 476 | 4,372 | 667 | 3,392 | 586 | 4,291 | 915 | 6,406 | 1,561 | 9,783 |
| 雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 58 | 191 | 36 | 254 | 46 | 346 | 47 | 379 | 49 | 504 | 54 | 489 | 63 | 433 | 93 | 502 | 138 | 677 | 204 | 921 |
| その他 Misc. transactions and commodities | 14 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 23 | 10 | 31 | 13 | 33 | 12 | 37 | 13 | 29 | 14 | 27 | 17 | 25 | 23 |
| 総額 Total | 6,429 | 5,365 | 5,728 | 6,516 | 5,726 | 7,253 | 6,429 | 7,768 | 8,633 | 8,646 | 9,272 | 7,006 | 8,053 | 5,722 | 8,825 | 6,918 | 9,347 | 10,153 | 10,904 | 14,722 |
| バランス Trade balance | 1,064 | | -788 | | -1,527 | | -1,339 | | -13 | | 2,266 | | 2,330 | | 1,906 | | -806 | | -3,818 | |

| | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco | 220 | 72 | 279 | 87 | 297 | 100 | 360 | 119 | 385 | 114 | 393 | 85 | 385 | 84 | 428 | 100 | 504 | 81 | 485 | 83 |
| 非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible | 3,467 | 122 | 3,359 | 174 | 3,260 | 226 | 3,215 | 283 | 2,959 | 288 | 2,839 | 331 | 2,553 | 350 | 2,454 | 341 | 1,742 | 351 | 1,932 | 421 |
| 鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels | 5,092 | 26 | 5,372 | 36 | 4,667 | 72 | 4,323 | 65 | 4,459 | 43 | 4,782 | 39 | 6,048 | 34 | 6,262 | 55 | 5,710 | 37 | 6,958 | 33 |
| 動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 278 | 2 | 362 | 3 | 409 | 4 | 425 | 8 | 653 | 7 | 773 | 5 | 703 | 4 | 717 | 15 | 1,096 | 24 | 932 | 29 |
| 化学品 Chemicals | 213 | 1,365 | 288 | 1,661 | 314 | 1,794 | 320 | 2,021 | 594 | 2,695 | 607 | 3,659 | 610 | 3,046 | 793 | 3,066 | 968 | 3,320 | 1,199 | 3,888 |
| 原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods | 609 | 3,230 | 763 | 4,670 | 792 | 4,742 | 1,386 | 5,385 | 1,603 | 6,213 | 2,407 | 7,658 | 3,106 | 6,849 | 3,282 | 7,065 | 2,747 | 6,891 | 3,759 | 8,113 |
| 機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment | 2,275 | 12,831 | 3,659 | 17,852 | 3,286 | 17,716 | 4,615 | 21,889 | 6,466 | 29,274 | 9,625 | 37,400 | 10,920 | 34,258 | 11,351 | 33,884 | 14,787 | 30,390 | 19,505 | 34,869 |
| 雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 389 | 1,299 | 716 | 1,782 | 861 | 1,676 | 1,053 | 2,033 | 1,360 | 2,462 | 1,896 | 2,686 | 2,119 | 2,349 | 1,988 | 2,634 | 2,374 | 2,694 | 2,763 | 2,898 |
| その他 Misc. transactions and commodities | 49 | 53 | 41 | 23 | 37 | 28 | 45 | 451 | 72 | 531 | 128 | 1,226 | 141 | 1,399 | 209 | 1,338 | 217 | 1,027 | 234 | 1,397 |
| 総額 Total | 12,590 | 19,071 | 14,840 | 26,289 | 13,921 | 26,366 | 15,741 | 32,255 | 18,551 | 41,628 | 23,449 | 53,089 | 26,584 | 48,372 | 27,484 | 48,498 | 30,145 | 44,815 | 37,767 | 51,732 |
| バランス Trade balance | -6,481 | | -11,449 | | -12,445 | | -16,514 | | -23,077 | | -29,640 | | -21,788 | | -21,014 | | -14,670 | | -13,965 | |

表6 対日貿易(商品分類別輸出入)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 6 Trade with Japan (Exports and Imports by Commodity) (Cont'd)

RM million

| | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco | 460 | 91 | 435 | 80 | 476 | 76 | 458 | 67 | 515 | 91 | 612 | 80 | 668 | 104 | 765 | 129 | 905 | 204 | 978 | 190 |
| 非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible | 1,897 | 440 | 1,255 | 404 | 1,320 | 436 | 1,257 | 456 | 1,431 | 553 | 1,425 | 550 | 1,560 | 726 | 1,389 | 689 | 1,428 | 876 | 1,106 | 838 |
| 鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels | 11,241 | 76 | 10,576 | 38 | 9,635 | 50 | 12,832 | 60 | 13,442 | 82 | 16,489 | 91 | 16,775 | 112 | 20,172 | 91 | 33,919 | 145 | 21,521 | 133 |
| 動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 685 | 18 | 576 | 16 | 812 | 21 | 927 | 14 | 1,183 | 20 | 1,080 | 15 | 1,104 | 22 | 1,674 | 19 | 2,408 | 34 | 1,667 | 19 |
| 化学品 Chemicals | 1,581 | 4,544 | 1,562 | 3,699 | 1,750 | 4,149 | 2,105 | 3,971 | 3,028 | 4,639 | 3,005 | 4,896 | 3,018 | 5,026 | 2,887 | 5,271 | 3,145 | 5,057 | 2,217 | 4,126 |
| 原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods | 3,968 | 8,940 | 3,659 | 8,277 | 3,464 | 8,192 | 3,875 | 8,120 | 4,971 | 10,651 | 4,780 | 10,488 | 6,241 | 12,334 | 5,633 | 12,844 | 6,687 | 14,031 | 5,302 | 10,051 |
| 機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment | 25,360 | 46,014 | 22,773 | 36,249 | 18,885 | 35,160 | 17,325 | 35,299 | 19,029 | 40,959 | 18,001 | 39,933 | 17,811 | 37,077 | 17,556 | 39,195 | 17,907 | 38,379 | 16,904 | 32,588 |
| 雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 3,288 | 3,918 | 3,222 | 3,389 | 2,976 | 3,879 | 3,307 | 4,075 | 4,258 | 4,863 | 3,856 | 4,174 | 4,340 | 4,941 | 4,461 | 3,614 | 4,834 | 3,604 | 4,416 | 4,547 |
| その他 Misc. transactions and commodities | 289 | 1,470 | 335 | 1,597 | 390 | 1,939 | 420 | 1,976 | 642 | 2,532 | 670 | 2,754 | 697 | 3,213 | 702 | 3,642 | 560 | 2,769 | 313 | 1,796 |
| 総額 Total | 48,770 | 65,513 | 44,393 | 53,750 | 39,707 | 53,902 | 42,507 | 54,039 | 48,499 | 64,389 | 49,918 | 62,982 | 52,215 | 63,555 | 55,239 | 65,495 | 71,793 | 65,099 | 54,424 | 54,288 |
| バランス Trade balance | -16,743 | | -9,357 | | -14,195 | | -11,532 | | -15,890 | | -13,064 | | -11,340 | | -10,256 | | 6,694 | | 136 | |

| | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. | 輸出 Exp. | 輸入 Imp. |
| 食品・飲料・タバコ Food, beverages and tobacco | 1,106 | 246 | 1,161 | 236 | 1,166 | 255 | 998 | 236 | 1,072 | 260 | 1,377 | 421 | | | | | | | | |
| 非食用原料 Crude materials, inedible | 1,412 | 975 | 1,491 | 1,007 | 1,913 | 862 | 1,597 | 886 | 1,345 | 1,014 | 1,343 | 1,261 | | | | | | | | |
| 鉱物性燃料 Mineral fuels | 28,320 | 294 | 39,883 | 158 | 45,239 | 248 | 43,608 | 1,780 | 44,724 | 910 | 32,387 | 551 | | | | | | | | |
| 動植物油脂 Animal and vegetable oils and fats | 2,047 | 23 | 2,896 | 22 | 2,464 | 29 | 1,604 | 9 | 1,713 | 18 | 1,640 | 20 | | | | | | | | |
| 化学品 Chemicals | 3,025 | 5,477 | 3,884 | 5,801 | 3,515 | 5,528 | 3,470 | 5,169 | 3,824 | 5,455 | 3,990 | 5,616 | | | | | | | | |
| 原料別工業製品 Manufactured goods | 5,907 | 13,270 | 6,877 | 14,352 | 6,032 | 13,578 | 5,724 | 13,315 | 5,903 | 12,521 | 6,290 | 10,378 | | | | | | | | |
| 機械・輸送機器 Machinery and transport equipment | 19,476 | 38,415 | 19,254 | 35,396 | 17,473 | 35,755 | 17,100 | 30,363 | 18,489 | 29,651 | 20,309 | 30,304 | | | | | | | | |
| 雑製品 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 4,812 | 7,266 | 5,756 | 7,844 | 5,387 | 5,764 | 4,939 | 4,265 | 5,318 | 4,457 | 6,236 | 4,565 | | | | | | | | |
| その他 Misc. transactions and commodities | 189 | 580 | 166 | 547 | 212 | 355 | 157 | 338 | 229 | 425 | 240 | 471 | | | | | | | | |
| 総額 Total | 66,295 | 66,546 | 81,368 | 65,362 | 83,401 | 62,374 | 79,197 | 56,360 | 82,617 | 54,712 | 73,811 | 53,588 | | | | | | | | |
| バランス Trade balance | -251 | | 16,006 | | 21,028 | | 22,837 | | 27,905 | | 20,223 | | | | | | | | | |

(出所) 統計局貿易月報

DOS Monthly External Trade Statistics

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities

| | | ゴ ム / Rubber | パーム油 / Palm Oil | 丸 太 / Sawlogs | 錫 / Tin | 原油 / Crude Petroleum | 液化天然ガス / LNG |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t crude palm oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) | (1,000B/D) | (1,000t) |
| 生産量 Production Quantity | 1980 | 1,530 | 2,573 | 27,916 | 61.4 | 275.0 | - |
| | 1981 | 1,510 | 2,822 | 30,655 | 59.9 | 258.1 | - |
| | 1982 | 1,494 | 3,511 | 32,724 | 52.3 | 303.2 | - |
| | 1983 | 1,564 | 3,017 | 33,723 | 41.4 | 383.0 | - |
| | 1984 | 1,531 | 3,716 | 31,089 | 41.3 | 446.8 | 3,900 |
| | 1985 | 1,469 | 4,133 | 30,957 | 36.9 | 446.4 | 4,600 |
| | 1986 | 1,539 | 4,544 | 29,869 | 29.1 | 503.0 | 5,500 |
| | 1987 | 1,581 | 4,532 | 36,149 | 30.4 | 497.9 | 6,280 |
| | 1988 | 1,660 | 5,028 | 37,727 | 28.9 | 541.9 | 6,398 |
| | 1989 | 1,415 | 6,057 | 39,709 | 32.0 | 588.9 | 6,656 |
| | 1990 | 1,288 | 6,095 | 40,147 | 28.5 | 622.5 | 6,492 |
| | 1991 | 1,253 | 6,141 | 40,169 | 20.7 | 648.7 | 7,649 |
| | | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t processed oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) |
| 輸出量 Export Quantity | 1980 | 1,526 | 2,138 | 15,152 | 66.5 | 11,252 | - |
| | 1981 | 1,483 | 2,350 | 15,816 | 66.5 | 10,143 | - |
| | 1982 | 1,378 | 2,700 | 19,270 | 48.6 | 11,973 | - |
| | 1983 | 1,563 | 2,913 | 18,658 | 57.1 | 14,224 | 1,800 |
| | 1984 | 1,591 | 2,959 | 16,939 | 39.6 | 16,497 | 3,458 |
| | 1985 | 1,497 | 3,215 | 19,630 | 57.4 | 16,701 | 4,389 |
| | 1986 | 1,516 | 4,305 | 19,055 | 40.4 | 18,792 | 5,265 |
| | 1987 | 1,620 | 4,077 | 23,001 | 49.6 | 17,999 | 6,014 |
| | 1988 | 1,610 | 4,150 | 20,562 | 48.0 | 19,899 | 6,118 |
| | 1989 | 1,487 | 4,948 | 21,101 | 49.5 | 21,323 | 6,478 |
| | 1990 | 1,322 | 5,655 | 20,354 | 52.7 | 22,110 | 6,492 |
| 1991 | 1,132 | 5,509 | 19,318 | 42.4 | 22,595 | 7,649 | |
| | Unit | (Sen / kg) | (RM / t) | (RM / m ³) | (RM / kg) | (US\$ / barrel) | (RM / t) |
| 価格 Price | 1980 | 312 | 1,172 | 173 | 35.71 | 36.50 | - |
| | 1981 | 259 | 1,177 | 156 | 32.34 | 38.98 | - |
| | 1982 | 201 | 893 | 175 | 30.17 | 36.27 | - |
| | 1983 | 247 | 999 | 150 | 30.19 | 30.71 | - |
| | 1984 | 231 | 1,583 | 166 | 29.16 | 29.34 | 513 |
| | 1985 | 189 | 1,046 | 141 | 29.60 | 27.60 | 524 |
| | 1986 | 208 | 579 | 151 | 15.49 | 14.82 | 360 |
| | 1987 | 249 | 773 | 186 | 16.85 | 18.24 | 304 |
| | 1988 | 310 | 1,029 | 195 | 18.46 | 15.31 | 300 |
| | 1989 | 262 | 822 | 206 | 23.05 | 18.29 | 319 |
| | 1990 | 233 | 701 | 199 | 16.45 | 23.51 | 406 |
| 1991 | 227 | 841 | 212 | 15.06 | 21.23 | 429 | |

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities (Cont'd)

| | | ゴ ム / Rubber | パーム油 / Palm Oil | 丸 太 / Sawlogs | 錫 / Tin | 原油 / Crude Petroleum | 液化天然ガス / LNG |
|-------------------------------|------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t crude palm oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) | (1,000B/D) | (1,000t) |
| 生産量 Production Quantity | 1992 | 1,173 | 6,373 | 43,511 | 14.3 | 659.1 | 7,486 |
| | 1993 | 1,075 | 7,403 | 37,135 | 10.4 | 647.6 | 8,012 |
| | 1994 | 1,101 | 7,220 | 35,672 | 6.5 | 659.9 | 8,276 |
| | 1995 | 1,089 | 7,811 | 34,032 | 6.4 | 705.4 | 9,727 |
| | 1996 | 1,082 | 8,386 | 31,820 | 5.2 | 715.7 | 12,908 |
| | 1997 | 971 | 9,062 | 27,906 | 5.1 | 714.3 | 15,309 |
| | 1998 | 886 | 8,320 | 21,672 | 5.8 | 725.0 | 15,450 |
| | 1999 | 769 | 10,554 | 21,833 | 7.3 | 690.8 | 15,390 |
| | 2000 | 615 | 10,839 | 23,074 | 6.3 | 680.8 | 15,169 |
| | 2001 | 882 | 11,804 | 18,923 | 5.0 | 666.1 | 15,241 |
| | 2002 | 890 | 11,909 | 20,649 | 4.2 | 698.0 | - |
| | | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t processed oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) |
| 輸 出 量 Export Quantity | 1992 | 1,035 | 5,536 | 17,888 | 45.1 | 22,526 | 7,486 |
| | 1993 | 937 | 5,838 | 9,288 | 35.5 | 21,032 | 8,012 |
| | 1994 | 1,017 | 6,863 | 8,417 | 36.8 | 19,061 | 8,276 |
| | 1995 | 1,013 | 6,656 | 7,746 | 35.2 | 19,165 | 9,727 |
| | 1996 | 980 | 7,324 | 6,985 | 34.3 | 17,494 | 12,908 |
| | 1997 | 1,018 | 7,609 | 6,396 | 31.8 | 15,872 | 15,309 |
| | 1998 | 989 | 7,521 | 5,418 | 22.4 | 18,071 | 14,627 |
| | 1999 | 984 | 8,964 | 6,738 | 24.0 | 17,725 | 15,088 |
| | 2000 | 978 | 8,863 | 6,485 | 20.6 | 16,672 | 15,430 |
| | 2001 | 821 | 10,570 | 4,853 | 27.3 | 15,118 | 15,423 |
| | 2002 | 887 | 10,857 | 5,104 | 27.1 | 16,192 | 15,007 |
| | | Unit | (Sen / kg) | (RM / t) | (RM / m ³) | (RM / kg*) | (US\$ / barrel) |
| 価 格 Price | 1992 | 219 | 917 | 215 | 15.25 | 20.74 | 362 |
| | 1993 | 214 | 890 | 314 | 13.13 | 18.79 | 331 |
| | 1994 | 294 | 1,284 | 302 | 14.14 | 17.08 | 285 |
| | 1995 | 394 | 1,473 | 292 | 15.33 | 18.30 | 316 |
| | 1996 | 350 | 1,192 | 327 | 15.28 | 21.82 | 368 |
| | 1997 | 279 | 1,392 | 367 | 15.62 | 21.02 | 441 |
| | 1998 | 281 | 2,378 | 344 | 21.46 | 13.82 | 407 |
| | 1999 | 239 | 1,451 | 395 | 20.20 | 18.56 | 421 |
| | 2000 | 262 | 993 | 384 | 20.47 | 30.18 | 740 |
| | 2001 | 206 | 896 | 315 | 16.50 | 24.92 | 721 |
| | 2002 | 285 | 1,364 | 359 | 15.44 | 25.48 | 659 |

* 2001年2月からクアラルンプール錫市場での取引価格は1 トン当たりのUSドル

From Feb.2001, prices in KL Tin Market are quoted in USD/tonne

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities (Cont'd)

| | | ゴ ム / Rubber | パーム油 / Palm Oil | 丸 太 / Sawlogs | 錫 / Tin | 原油 / Crude Petroleum | 液化天然ガス / LNG | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t crude palm oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) | (1,000B/D) | (1,000t) | |
| 生産量 Production Quantity | 2003 | 986 | 13,355 | 21,528 | 3,400 | 738.0 | - | |
| | 2004 | 1,168 | 13,976 | 22,039 | 2,700 | 762.0 | - | |
| | 2005 | 1,126 | 14,962 | 21,320 | 2,900 | 704.0 | - | |
| | 2006 | 1,284 | 15,881 | 21,893 | 2,400 | 667.0 | - | |
| | 2007 | 1,200 | 15,824 | 22,055 | 2,300 | 683.0 | - | |
| | 2008 | 1,072 | 17,734 | 20,083 | 2,600 | 688.0 | - | |
| | 2009 | 857 | 17,565 | 18,336 | 2,400 | 659.0 | - | |
| | 2010 | 939 | 16,994 | 17,805 | 2,668 | 638.0 | - | |
| | 2011 | 996 | 18,912 | 16,000 | 3,340 | 570.0 | - | |
| | 2012 | 923 | 18,785 | 15,897 | 3,725 | 585.0 | 2,192 | |
| | 2013 | 826 | 19,216 | 14,401 | 3,696 | 576.0 | 2,289 | |
| | 2014 | 669 | 19,667 | 14,911 | 3,757 | 603.0 | 2,311 | |
| | | Unit | (1,000t) | (1,000t processed oil) | (1,000m ³) | (1,000t) | (1,000t) | (1,000t) |
| | 輸出量 Export Quantity | 2003 | 946 | 12,606 | 5,532 | 15,200 | 17,913 | 17,311 |
| 2004 | | 1,106 | 12,575 | 5,312 | 30,000 | 18,047 | 20,525 | |
| 2005 | | 1,128 | 18,405 | 5,780 | 33,600 | 18,390 | 21,641 | |
| 2006 | | 1,138 | 14,424 | 4,771 | 19,400 | 16,875 | 21,234 | |
| 2007 | | 1,018 | 13,678 | 4,690 | 16,800 | 16,880 | 22,904 | |
| 2008 | | 916 | 15,311 | 4,131 | 27,600 | 16,763 | 23,164 | |
| 2009 | | 698 | 15,902 | 4,178 | 22,900 | 16,412 | 21,856 | |
| 2010 | | 901 | 16,945 | 4,329 | 33,700 | 16,373 | 22,953 | |
| 2011 | | 960 | 18,266 | 3,311 | 42,302 | 12,682 | 24,487 | |
| 2012 | | 771 | 17,844 | 3,012 | 37,191 | 11,863 | 23,350 | |
| 2013 | | 846 | 17,795 | 3,150 | 36,365 | 11,819 | 24,873 | |
| 2014 | | 721 | 17,373 | 3,217 | 35,221 | 12,947 | 25,087 | |
| | | Unit | (Sen / kg) | (RM / tonne) | (RM / m ³) | (USD / tonne) | (US\$ / barrel) | (RM / tonne) |
| 価格 Price | | 2003 | 381 | 1,577 | 365 | 4,886 | 30.35 | 772 |
| | 2004 | 461 | 1,604 | 402 | 8,494 | 41.51 | 837 | |
| | 2005 | 523 | 1,398 | 428 | 7,356 | 57.06 | 986 | |
| | 2006 | 709 | 1,521 | 474 | 8,766 | 68.59 | 1,115 | |
| | 2007 | 736 | 2,472 | 457 | 14,525 | 78.55 | 1,176 | |
| | 2008 | 829 | 2,875 | 500 | 18,436 | 102.19 | 1,791 | |
| | 2009 | 643 | 2,235 | 482 | 13,433 | 61.68 | 1,313 | |
| | 2010 | 1,070 | 2,640 | 495 | 20,340 | 79.23 | 1,688 | |
| | 2011 | 1,404 | 3,269 | 589 | 26,176 | 114.25 | 2,126 | |
| | 2012 | 1,020 | 2,966 | 561 | 21,171 | 116.78 | 2,410 | |
| | 2013 | 830 | 2,342 | 594 | 22,317 | 113.88 | 2,526 | |
| | 2014 | 634 | 2,396 | 644 | 21,885 | 102.46 | 2,524 | |

表7 主要一次産品の生産量、輸出量、価格

Table 7 Production, Exports and Prices of Major Primary Commodities (Cont'd)

| | | ゴ ム / Rubber | パーム油 / Palm Oil | 丸 太 / Sawlogs | 錫 / Tin | 原油 / Crude Petroleum | 液化天然ガス / LNG |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Unit | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 cu. metres) | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 bpd) ² | ('000 mmscf) ³ |
| 生産量 Production | 2015 | 722 | 19,962 | 14,333 | 4,159 | 654 | 2,240 |
| | 2016 Estimate | 415 | 12,593 | 6,636 | 2,090 | n.a. | n.a. |
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| | | | | | | | |
| | Unit | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 cu. metres) | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 tonnes) | ('000 tonnes) |
| 輸出量 Volume | 2015 | 707 | 16,866 | 3,021 | 38,319 | 15,678 | 24,801 |
| | 2016 Estimate | 412 | 10,005 | 1,994 | 19,548 | 10,344 | 16,241 |
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| | | | | | | | |
| | Unit | (RM million) | (RM million) | (RM million) | (RM million) | (RM million) | (RM million) |
| 値* Value | 2015 | 4,025 | 40,118 | 2,020 | 2,352 | 26,075 | 2,352 |
| | 2016 Estimate | 2,210 | 25,793 | 1,177 | 1,305 | 13,682 | 1,305 |
| | | | | | | | |
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* 2015年からの値はすべてリングに統一された

Values are displayed in RM million for all commodities from 2015 onwards

(出所) 財務省経済報告

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表8 主要工業製品の生産量
Table 8 Production of Major Commodities

| 製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n | 単 位 unit | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| パイナップル缶詰 | Canned pineapple | トン t | 42,995 | 36,261 | 38,530 | 39,116 | 42,153 | 43,804 | 39,365 | 40,008 | 42,232 | 49,145 | 43,511 | 51,546 |
| 精製糖 | Refined sugar | " t | - | 462,071 | 477,489 | 583,809 | 603,173 | 591,200 | 674,015 | 737,763 | 733,788 | 829,642 | 800,913 | 895,366 |
| 綿糸 | Cotton yarn | " t | 16,118 | 14,657 | 23,393 | 23,551 | 24,934 | 25,165 | 28,535 | 32,649 | 34,268 | 35,762 | 37,727 | 30,447 |
| 綿布 | Cotton cloth | 1,000m | - | - | 204,004 | 193,948 | 178,084 | 180,746 | 118,202 | 124,713 | 140,077 | 123,926 | 120,273 | 145,695 |
| 合板 | Plywood | 立米 M ³ | - | - | 562,307 | 619,657 | 530,103 | 497,033 | 602,127 | 758,575 | 851,739 | 903,812 | 1,197,385 | 1,295,591 |
| ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー | Paints, varnishes and lacquers | 1,000l | - | - | 30,153 | 31,863 | 35,853 | 38,397 | 37,740 | 38,877 | 45,977 | 58,556 | 66,721 | 74,891 |
| 洗剤 | Soap powder (detergents) | トン t | 30,296 | 30,350 | 25,399 | 27,364 | 26,751 | 33,198 | 36,424 | 36,615 | 47,017 | 51,452 | 56,085 | 59,636 |
| 灯油 | Kerosene | " t | - | - | 158,483 | 407,152 | 568,479 | 446,562 | 941,298 | 911,318 | 880,327 | 920,956 | 858,647 | 889,999 |
| LPガス | Liquefied petroleum gas | " t | - | - | 76,259 | 93,051 | 138,661 | 305,803 | 394,169 | 409,246 | 453,243 | 489,799 | 544,134 | 482,329 |
| タイヤ、チューブ | Tyre and tube | 1,000本 pcs | 10,803 | 11,868 | 9,209 | 9,201 | 8,167 | 9,570 | 10,769 | 15,585 | 17,784 | 18,136 | 18,988 | 21,888 |
| ゴム手袋 | Rubber gloves | 1,000双 pair | - | - | 138,595 | 197,785 | 202,137 | 255,450 | 293,955 | 396,735 | 1,345,086 | 1,593,297 | 2,018,116 | 2,398,738 |
| セメント | Cement (all types) | 1,000 t | 2,349 | 2,833 | 3,123 | 3,231 | 3,469 | 3,128 | 3,176 | 2,922 | 3,775 | 4,794 | 5,881 | 7,451 |
| 棒鋼 | Iron and steel bars and rods | トン t | 236,339 | 233,128 | 265,471 | 306,426 | 543,042 | 323,387 | 296,039 | 449,669 | 610,258 | 654,643 | 1,114,106 | 1,293,362 |
| 亜鉛鉄板 | Galvanised iron sheets | " t | 65,411 | 70,483 | 48,835 | 52,323 | 51,010 | 51,014 | 50,092 | 68,337 | 104,093 | 99,624 | 111,532 | 142,598 |
| 家庭用冷蔵庫 | Household refrigerators | 台 pc | 126,685 | 148,197 | 192,615 | 223,572 | 156,823 | 148,424 | 154,321 | 144,997 | 197,134 | 185,265 | 212,018 | 266,042 |
| エアコン | Room air-conditioners | " pc | 183,422 | 214,223 | 184,013 | 207,737 | 177,578 | 148,253 | 336,503 | 508,042 | 723,098 | 862,522 | 981,245 | 1,928,657 |
| 半導体 | Semi-conductors | 100万個million | 1,446 | 1,775 | 1,663 | 1,654 | 2,074 | 1,528 | 1,617 | 1,954 | 2,182 | 2,262 | 2,565 | 2,689 |
| 集積回路 | Integrated circuits | " | 1,736 | 1,816 | 2,193 | 2,764 | 3,984 | 2,614 | 3,324 | 3,912 | 4,709 | 5,071 | 6,084 | 6,413 |
| テレビ | Television sets | 台 pc | 157,352 | 158,613 | 249,000 | 382,766 | 443,025 | 568,387 | 862,573 | 1,240,125 | 1,221,336 | 1,585,274 | 3,238,243 | 4,838,214 |
| 通信用ケーブル | Telephone and telegraphic cables | トン t | 10,640 | 12,467 | 25,360 | 21,125 | 9,677 | 22,370 | 6,048 | 1,774 | 4,667 | 9,923 | 10,757 | 15,312 |
| 乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) | Passenger cars below 1,500cc | 台 pc | 58,351 | 65,920 | 63,452 | 72,739 | 60,644 | 50,871 | 38,018 | 29,051 | 55,667 | 83,544 | 106,527 | 127,975 |
| " (1,600cc以上) | Passengers cars 1,500cc and over | " | 20,898 | 20,498 | 20,165 | 25,029 | 33,629 | 19,276 | 6,606 | 5,087 | 4,998 | 11,143 | 24,381 | 24,488 |
| 商業車組立 | Commercial vehicles | " | 21,231 | 19,882 | 16,044 | 20,789 | 26,740 | 35,772 | 17,318 | 12,594 | 18,999 | 38,597 | 73,733 | 78,926 |
| オートバイ組立 | Motorcycles | " | 174,616 | 179,343 | 207,611 | 242,977 | 177,509 | 182,189 | 115,960 | 104,055 | 120,012 | 176,729 | 214,174 | 223,234 |

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (Cont'd)

| 製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n | 単 位 unit | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| パイナップル缶詰 | Canned pineapple | トン t | 49,573 | 41,639 | 40,851 | 35,582 | 30,274 | 31,114 | 23,453 | 21,168 | 18,253 | 15,791 | 17,505 |
| 精製糖 | Refined sugar | " t | 950,971 | 957,406 | 1,001,742 | 1,052,498 | 1,116,515 | 1,155,320 | 1,072,750 | 1,225,842 | 1,234,065 | 1,210,426 | 1,408,778 |
| 綿糸 | Cotton yarn | " t | 28,741 | 39,480 | 55,747 | 71,307 | 80,825 | 80,226 | 88,920 | 92,917 | 90,110 | 83,073 | 78,967 |
| 綿布 | Cotton cloth | 1,000m | 159,152 | 164,214 | 206,813 | 222,739 | 180,869 | 176,832 | 170,116 | 181,094 | 187,489 | 177,399 | 166,418 |
| 合板 | Plywood | 立米 M ³ | 1,663,623 | 2,491,302 | 2,958,202 | 3,505,799 | 4,448,487 | 4,513,206 | 3,672,659 | 3,700,803 | 3,739,750 | 3,937,527 | 3,972,289 |
| ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー | Paints, varnishes and lacquers | 1,000l | 79,034 | 83,453 | 94,493 | 103,367 | 110,790 | 122,475 | 90,804 | 94,335 | 98,729 | 111,952 | 118,581 |
| 洗剤 | Soap powder (detergents) | トン t | 74,503 | 80,909 | 101,783 | 84,903 | 78,875 | 112,552 | 90,947 | 95,294 | 107,145 | 104,329 | 80,904 |
| 灯油 | Kerosene | " t | 915,695 | 1,065,469 | 1,551,893 | 1,877,047 | 2,175,789 | 2,242,758 | 2,183,850 | 2,057,513 | 2,533,092 | 3,293,117 | 3,170,673 |
| LPガス | Liquefied petroleum gas | " t | 565,240 | 955,506 | 1,210,072 | 1,317,290 | 1,393,907 | 1,352,585 | 1,410,014 | 1,572,531 | 1,918,810 | 2,307,952 | 2,945,413 |
| タイヤ、チューブ | Tyre and tube | 1,000本 pcs | 21,315 | 23,521 | 24,909 | 26,049 | 29,655 | 28,851 | 25,403 | 24,984 | 26,208 | 32,792 | 33,389 |
| ゴム手袋 | Rubber gloves | 1,000双 pair | 3,473,004 | 5,076,327 | 6,541,009 | 7,520,493 | 8,506,583 | 8,915,527 | 10,611,775 | 10,906,607 | 11,598,049 | 12,256,322 | 12,207,728 |
| セメント | Cement (all types) | 1,000 t | 8,366 | 8,797 | 9,928 | 10,713 | 12,349 | 12,668 | 10,397 | 10,104 | 11,445 | 13,820 | 14,336 |
| 棒鋼 | Iron and steel bars and rods | トン t | 1,585,179 | 1,913,131 | 2,310,345 | 2,462,194 | 3,029,734 | 3,373,586 | 1,902,709 | 2,260,584 | 2,583,621 | 2,691,310 | 3,221,482 |
| 亜鉛鉄板 | Galvanised iron sheets | " t | 126,272 | 141,704 | 203,617 | 279,353 | 273,036 | 338,411 | 235,480 | 269,116 | 295,904 | 276,623 | 288,733 |
| 家庭用冷蔵庫 | Household refrigerators | 台 pc | 288,016 | 250,031 | 265,764 | 294,599 | 256,722 | 249,334 | 206,170 | 194,326 | 215,310 | 185,980 | 172,130 |
| エアコン | Room air-conditioners | " pc | 2,519,436 | 2,387,806 | 3,016,914 | 3,071,251 | 2,973,870 | 2,116,585 | 1,293,184 | 1,178,585 | 1,879,651 | 2,125,674 | 2,180,799 |
| 半導体 | Semi-conductors | 100万個million | 3,121 | 3,491 | 3,410 | 4,757 | 5,237 | 7,432 | 8,951 | 9,959 | 16,373 | 13,524 | 15,036 |
| 集積回路 | Integrated circuits | " | 6,730 | 8,109 | 9,336 | 10,277 | 9,774 | 12,571 | 11,622 | 14,902 | 21,424 | 17,457 | 19,916 |
| テレビ | Television sets | 台 pc | 5,553,195 | 6,628,669 | 7,701,674 | 9,460,804 | 8,901,467 | 7,773,960 | 8,803,434 | 7,610,851 | 10,550,521 | 9,501,172 | 10,409,695 |
| 通信用ケーブル | Telephone and telegraphic cables | トン t | 21,659 | 28,403 | 32,888 | 23,149 | 24,399 | 24,278 | 17,201 | 40,571 | 89,401 | 26,265 | 24,258 |
| 乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) | Passenger cars below 1,500cc | 台 pc | 119,320 | 116,369 | 131,245 | 181,865 | 226,036 | 289,432 | 134,327 | 228,113 | 248,652 | 272,307 | 306,998 |
| " (1,600cc以上) | Passengers cars 1,500cc and over | " | 17,631 | 28,701 | 42,057 | 59,022 | 86,472 | 72,701 | 14,873 | 29,998 | 52,106 | 111,329 | 111,800 |
| 商業車組立 | Commercial vehicles | " | 34,711 | 34,711 | 42,618 | 55,961 | 78,571 | 94,977 | 19,693 | 44,951 | 55,721 | 62,722 | 72,327 |
| オートバイ組立 | Motorcycles | " | 235,239 | 241,615 | 270,006 | 328,576 | 329,853 | 423,627 | 249,046 | 271,841 | 273,558 | 235,865 | 242,438 |

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (Cont'd)

| 製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n | 単 位 unit | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| パイナップル缶詰 | Canned pineapple | トン t | 18,879 | 21,383 | 21,022 | 17,639 | 17,244 | 14,713 | 12,739 | 10,440 | 13,368 | 9,985 | 8,733 |
| 精製糖 | Refined sugar | " t | 1,424,086 | 1,447,723 | 1,411,503 | 1,460,329 | 1,597,605 | 1,518,968 | 1,488,767 | 1,661,701 | 1,688,565 | 1,594,734 | 1,733,070 |
| 綿糸 | Cotton yarn | " t | 73,618 | 30,596 | 40,410 | 64,402 | 67,018 | 69,340 | 53,794 | 49,917 | 53,766 | 52,094 | 35,527 |
| 綿布 | Cotton cloth | 1,000m | 163,342 | 175,771 | 165,658 | 156,329 | 157,129 | 200,692 | 166,276 | 172,721 | 276,709 | 392,773 | 275,702 |
| 合板 | Plywood | 立米 Ms | 4,177,149 | 5,114,560 | 4,502,868 | 4,899,696 | 4,943,220 | 4,557,780 | 3,655,206 | 4,094,574 | 3,796,975 | 3,658,274 | 3,651,565 |
| ペンキ・ニス・ラッカー | Paints, varnishes and lacquers | 1,000l | 139,668 | 149,404 | 151,684 | 163,885 | 119,970 | 121,762 | 106,767 | 110,786 | 133,989 | 141,972 | 166,628 |
| 洗剤 | Soap powder (detergents) | トン t | 83,850 | 88,281 | 104,168 | 97,030 | 99,668 | 100,324 | 127,328 | 146,886 | 137,917 | 136,177 | 141,953 |
| 灯油 | Kerosene | " t | 3,056,488 | 3,165,461 | 3,149,344 | 3,419,461 | 3,306,890 | 3,940,444 | 3,402,778 | 3,350,367 | 3,559,679 | 3,504,452 | 3,269,616 |
| LPガス | Liquefied petroleum gas | " t | 3,277,515 | 3,231,987 | 3,390,741 | 3,437,479 | 3,807,316 | 3,625,642 | 3,265,333 | 3,054,649 | 3,036,305 | 2,803,620 | 2,534,112 |
| タイヤ、チューブ | Tyre and tube | 1,000本 pcs | 40,435 | 39,329 | 36,330 | 31,530 | 34,379 | 35,532 | 27,647 | 30,105 | 30,263 | 34,063 | 28,541 |
| ゴム手袋 | Rubber gloves | 1,000双 pair | 15,059,708 | 18,161,661 | 18,624,814 | 20,553,950 | 21,118,889 | 22,585,554 | 23,132,708 | 26,257,329 | 30,897,840 | 31,753,978 | 34,628,155 |
| セメント | Cement (all types) | 1,000 t | 17,243 | 17,326 | 16,658 | 19,457 | 21,909 | 19,629 | 19,457 | 19,762 | 21,198 | 21,726 | 21,457 |
| 棒鋼 | Iron and steel bars and rods | トン t | 3,347,072 | 3,004,730 | 2,598,637 | 2,618,697 | 2,837,635 | 2,368,328 | 1,890,734 | 2,217,046 | 2,562,316 | 2,817,374 | 3,162,793 |
| 亜鉛鉄板 | Galvanised iron sheets | " t | 308,251 | 257,937 | 224,868 | 213,226 | 264,010 | 225,485 | 130,038 | 168,363 | 184,141 | 154,349 | 109,710 |
| 家庭用冷蔵庫 | Household refrigerators | 台 pc | 186,890 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| エアコン | Room air-conditioners | " pc | 2,018,819 | 1,685,318 | 1,699,074 | 1,627,237 | 1,869,589 | 2,167,772 | 1,940,966 | 2,593,647 | 2,846,511 | 2,665,326 | 2,633,717 |
| 半導体 | Semi-conductors | 100万個million | 15,958 | 18,206 | 13,101 | 17,569 | 22,192 | 20,520 | 14,885 | 17,997 | 16,281 | 19,765 | 19,281 |
| 集積回路 | Integrated circuits | " | 23,424 | 30,249 | 29,949 | 35,455 | 33,558 | 30,752 | 23,279 | 38,007 | 33,380 | 39,391 | 35,686 |
| テレビ | Television sets | 台 pc | 9,915,171 | 9,894,849 | 10,409,434 | 7,594,273 | 6,027,667 | 5,732,415 | 6,361,787 | 13,163,257 | 13,966,508 | 13,054,444 | 17,072,420 |
| 通信用ケーブル | Telephone and telegraphic cables | トン t | 22,651 | 10,478 | 8,702 | 11,021 | 11,142 | 10,057 | 5,119 | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| 乗用車組立 (1,600cc未満) | Passenger cars below 1,600cc | 台 pc | 251,914 | 264,216 | 309,092 | 255,178 | 254,719 | 295,012 | 275,700 | 274,360 | 248,467 | 252,499 | 534,922 |
| " (1,600cc以上) | Passengers cars 1,600cc and over | " | 96,136 | 120,897 | 113,890 | 110,417 | 78,969 | 124,595 | 133,668 | 200,340 | 207,154 | 227,818 | |
| 商業車組立 | Commercial vehicles | " | 81,308 | 78,932 | 125,014 | 95,741 | 79,641 | 85,228 | 67,634 | 72,565 | 65,658 | 81,786 | 90,363 |
| オートバイ組立 | Motorcycles | " | 257,497 | 389,632 | 259,779 | 460,782 | 470,103 | 550,289 | 305,999 | 421,676 | 486,911 | 533,508 | 498,371 |

* 2004年以降データなし Data for this product are not published since 2004

** 2010年以降データなし Data for this product are not published since 2010

表8 主要工業製品の生産量

Table 8 Production of Major Commodities (Cont'd)

| 製 品 名 P r o d u c t i o n | 単 位 unit | 2014 | 2015 | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| パイナップル缶詰 | Canned pineapple | トン t | 5,976 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | |
| 精製糖 | Refined sugar | " t | 1,591,084 | 1,623,652 | | | | | | | | | |
| 綿糸 | Cotton yarn | " t | 41,147 | n.a. | | | | | | | | | |
| 綿布 | Cotton cloth | 1,000m | 278,830 | 177,565 | | | | | | | | | |
| 合板 | Plywood | 立米 M ³ | 3,450,746 | 2,618,044 | | | | | | | | | |
| ペンキ・ニスなど# | Paints, varnishes and similar coatings | 1,000l | 136,187 | 122,553 | | | | | | | | | |
| 洗剤 | Soap powder (detergents) | トン t | 145,272 | 142,103 | | | | | | | | | |
| 灯油 | Kerosene | " t | 3,486,643 | 3,705,505 | | | | | | | | | |
| LPガス | Liquefied petroleum gas | " t | 2,377,442 | 2,293,236 | | | | | | | | | |
| ゴムタイヤ、チューブ | Rubber tyres and inner tubes | 1,000本 pcs | 23,777 | 20,046 | | | | | | | | | |
| ゴム手袋 | Rubber gloves | 1,000双 pair | 32,469,599 | 34,269,046 | | | | | | | | | |
| セメント | Cement (all types) | 1,000 t | 22,446 | 22,347 | | | | | | | | | |
| 棒鋼 | Iron and steel bars and rods | トン t | 2,778,370 | 2,229,768 | | | | | | | | | |
| 亜鉛鉄板 | Galvanized iron sheets | " t | 93,118 | 96,850 | | | | | | | | | |
| エアコン | Air-conditioners | " pc | 2,910,427 | 2,481,902 | | | | | | | | | |
| 半導体 | Semi-conductors | 100万個million | 15,017 | 11,797 | | | | | | | | | |
| 集積回路 | Integrated circuits | " | 24,613 | 24,253 | | | | | | | | | |
| テレビ | Television sets | 台 pc | 12,498,477 | 8,622,257 | | | | | | | | | |
| 乗用車組立 | Passenger cars | 台 pc | 547,824 | 568,018 | | | | | | | | | |
| 商業車組立 | Commercial vehicles | " | 109,051 | 62,146 | | | | | | | | | |
| オートバイ組立 | Motorcycles | " | 368,611 | 345,862 | | | | | | | | | |

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表9 消費者物価指数
Table 9 Consumer Price Index

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 全 体 Total | 100.0 (6.7) | 109.7 (9.7) | 116.0 (5.7) | 120.3 (3.7) | 124.6 (3.6) | 125.1 (0.4) | 125.8 (0.8) | 126.8 (2.5) | 130.0 (2.5) | 133.7 (2.8) | 137.8 (3.1) |
| 食 品 Food | 100.0 (3.6) | 111.5 (11.5) | 120.0 (7.6) | 120.9 (0.8) | 125.1 (3.5) | 122.1 (-2.4) | 122.4 (0.2) | 121.8 (-0.5) | 126.4 (3.8) | 131.1 (3.7) | 136.6 (4.2) |
| 飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco | 100.0 (6.6) | 113.4 (13.4) | 120.8 (6.5) | 146.0 (20.0) | 151.0 (3.4) | 152.5 (1.0) | 155.0 (1.6) | 165.9 (7.0) | 168.4 (1.5) | 170.7 (1.4) | 176.6 (3.5) |
| 衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear | 100.0 (6.8) | 108.3 (8.3) | 112.7 (4.1) | 116.8 (3.6) | 119.2 (2.1) | 120.6 (1.2) | 121.2 (0.5) | 121.7 (0.4) | 124.3 (2.1) | 126.4 (1.7) | 128.6 (1.7) |
| 家賃・料・気 Rent, fuel and power | 100.0 (9.6) | 109.7 (9.7) | 116.9 (6.6) | 124.9 (6.8) | 133.3 (6.7) | 138.7 (4.1) | 140.0 (0.9) | 139.0 (-0.7) | 136.2 (-2.0) | 135.1 (-0.8) | 135.6 (0.4) |
| 家具・庭用品 Furniture and household equipment | 100.0 (7.3) | 106.1 (6.1) | 109.3 (3.0) | 112.2 (2.7) | 113.2 (0.9) | 113.4 (0.2) | 114.0 (0.5) | 115.4 (1.2) | 118.7 (2.9) | 122.0 (2.8) | 124.2 (1.8) |
| 医療費 Medical expenses | 100.0 (7.5) | 108.6 (8.6) | 114.5 (5.4) | 128.3 (12.1) | 130.0 (1.3) | 133.2 (2.5) | 135.1 (1.4) | 136.3 (0.9) | 138.3 (1.5) | 140.6 (1.7) | 144.3 (2.6) |
| 運輸・通信 Transport and communications | 100.0 (6.8) | 108.3 (8.3) | 112.2 (3.6) | 115.2 (2.7) | 120.4 (4.5) | 123.2 (2.3) | 123.3 (0.1) | 126.9 (2.9) | 135.4 (6.7) | 144.7 (6.9) | 151.9 (5.0) |
| レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment | 100.0 (3.8) | 105.3 (5.3) | 108.0 (2.6) | 107.4 (-0.6) | 105.1 (-2.1) | 103.8 (-1.2) | 104.2 (0.4) | 106.6 (2.3) | 108.3 (1.6) | 108.9 (0.6) | 109.8 (0.8) |

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 全 体 Total | 88.9 (4.4) | 93.1(4.7) | 96.4 (3.5) | 100.0 (3.7) | 103.4 (3.4) | 107.0 (3.5) | 91.1 (2.6) | 95.8 (5.2) | 98.5 (2.8) | 100.0 (1.6) | 101.4 (1.4) |
| 食 品 Food | 87.2 (4.8) | 92.8(6.4) | 95.0 (2.4) | 100.0 (5.3) | 104.9 (4.9) | 110.9 (5.7) | 86.3 (3.8) | 93.8 (8.6) | 98.1 (4.6) | 100.0 (1.9) | 100.7 (0.7) |
| 飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco | 76.4 (7.8) | 83.0(8.6) | 95.3 (14.8) | 100.0 (4.9) | 102.4 (2.4) | 104.6 (2.1) | 86.5 (1.1) | 90.1 (4.2) | 97.2 (7.9) | 100.0 (2.8) | 104.8 (4.8) |
| 衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear | 97.4(6.2) | 100.3 (3.0) | 100.8 (0.5) | 100.0 (-0.8) | 100.0 (0.0) | 99.3 (-0.7) | 103.4 (-0.4) | 103.9 (0.5) | 101.8 (-2.0) | 100.0 (-1.8) | 97.4 (-2.6) |
| 家賃・料・気 Rent, fuel and power | 91.0 (3.0) | 94.4 (3.7) | 97.7 (3.5) | 100.0 (2.4) | 103.4 (3.4) | 106.7 (3.2) | 93.1 (3.3) | 97.0 (4.3) | 98.6 (1.6) | 100.0 (1.4) | 101.4 (1.4) |
| 家具・庭用品 Furniture and household equipment | 94.6 (4.4) | 97.1 (2.6) | 98.4 (1.3) | 100.0 (1.6) | 102.8 (2.8) | 103.9 (1.1) | 95.1 (0.1) | 98.7 (3.8) | 100.0 (1.3) | 100.0 (0.0) | 100.1 (0.1) |
| 医療費 Medical expenses | 88.0 (5.3) | 92.0 (4.5) | 96.7 (5.1) | 100.0 (3.4) | 103.1 (3.1) | 106.9 (3.7) | 89.8 (3.4) | 95.1 (5.8) | 98.0 (3.1) | 100.0 (2.0) | 102.9 (2.9) |
| 運輸・通信 Transport and communications | 86.7 (4.2) | 90.5 (4.4) | 95.6 (5.6) | 100.0 (4.6) | 101.8 (1.8) | 103.2 (1.4) | 97.5 (0.7) | 97.5 (0.0) | 98.0 (0.5) | 100.0 (2.1) | 103.6 (3.6) |
| レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment | 96.1 (2.6) | 98.9 (2.9) | 99.3 (0.4) | 100.0 (0.7) | 102.5 (2.5) | 105.9 (3.3) | 94.1 (0.3) | 97.0 (3.1) | 99.5 (2.5) | 100.0 (0.5) | 99.9 (-0.1) |

* 1980～90年は80年=100の指数
Data from 1980-1990 refers to Consumer Price Index (1980=100) for Malaysia
* 1991～96年は94年=100の指数
Data from 1991-1996 refers to Consumer Price Index (1994=100) for Malaysia

* 97年以降は2000=100の指数
Date from 1997 onwards refer to Consumer Price Index (2000=100) for Malaysia
* カッコ内は前年比
Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index (Cont'd)

| | 2002 | | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---|--------------|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 全 体 Total | 103.2 (1.8) | 全体 Total | 95.7 (-) | 97.1 (1.4) | 100.0 (3.0) | 103.6 (3.6) | 105.7 (2.0) |
| 食 品 Food | 101.4 (0.7) | 食品および非アルコール飲料 Food & non-alcoholic beverages | 94.4 (-) | 96.4 (2.2) | 100.0 (3.7) | 103.4 (3.4) | 106.5 (3.0) |
| 飲料・タバコ Beverages and tobacco | 109.2 (4.2) | アルコール飲料およびタバコ Alcoholic beverages & tobacco | 79.0 (-) | 87.8 (11.1) | 100.0(13.9) | 106.9 (6.9) | 115.2 (7.8) |
| 衣服・履物 Clothing and footwear | 95.2 (-2.3) | 衣服・履物 Clothing & footwear | 102.9 (-) | 101.0 (-1.9) | 100.0 (-1.0) | 98.7 (-1.3) | 97.3 (-1.4) |
| 家賃・燃料・電気 Rent, fuel and power | 102.1 (0.7) | 住宅・水道・電気・ガス・その他燃料 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels | 97.9 (-) | 98.8 (0.9) | 100.0 (1.2) | 101.5 (1.5) | 102.8 (1.3) |
| 家具・家庭用品 Furniture and household equipment | 99.7 (-0.4) | 家具・家庭用品・住宅修繕 Furnishings, household eqpt. & routine household maintenance | 98.3 (-) | 98.7 (0.5) | 100.0 (1.3) | 101.1 (1.1) | 102.2 (1.1) |
| 医療費 Medical expenses | 105.4 (2.4) | 保健 Health | 97.0 (-) | 98.3 (1.4) | 100.0 (1.7) | 102.1 (2.1) | 103.7 (1.6) |
| 運輸・通信 Transport and communications | 110.4 (6.6) | 運輸 Transport | 93.4 (-) | 94.1 (0.8) | 100.0 (6.2) | 111.0 (11.0) | 113.6 (2.3) |
| レクリエーション・娯楽 Recreation and entertainment | 100.1 (-0.2) | 通信 Communication | 99.3 (-) | 100.0 (0.8) | 100.0 (0.0) | 98.6 (-1.4) | 97.4 (-1.2) |
| | | レクリエーション・文化 Recreation services & culture | 100.8 (-) | 99.9 (-0.9) | 100.0 (0.1) | 100.7 (0.7) | 102.1 (1.4) |
| | | 教育 Education | 96.9 (-) | 98.2 (1.4) | 100.0 (1.8) | 101.6 (1.6) | 103.4 (1.8) |
| | | レストラン・ホテル Restaurant & hotel | 95.0 (-) | 96.6 (1.7) | 100.0 (3.5) | 103.7 (3.7) | 107.5 (3.7) |
| | | その他財、サービス Miscellaneous goods & services | 97.4 (-) | 98.7 (1.3) | 100.0 (1.3) | 102.2 (2.2) | 103.2 (1.0) |

* 2003～2010年は2005年＝100の指数

Data from 2003 - 2010 refers to Consumer Price Index (2005=100) for Malaysia

* カッコ内は前年比

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

表9 消費者物価指数

Table 9 Consumer Price Index (Cont'd)

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| 全体 Total | 111.4 (5.4) | 112.1 (0.6) | 114.0 (1.7) | 103.2 (3.2) | 104.9 (1.6) | 107.1 (2.1) | 110.5 (3.2) | 112.8 (2.1) | | | |
| 食品および非アルコール飲料 Food & non-alcoholic beverages | 115.9 (8.8) | 120.7 (4.1) | 123.6 (2.6) | 104.8 (4.8) | 107.6 (2.7) | 111.5 (3.6) | 111.5 (3.3) | 119.4 (3.6) | | | |
| アルコール飲料およびタバコ Alcoholic beverages & tobacco | 123.6 (7.3) | 131.1 (6.1) | 136.3 (3.9) | 104.6 (4.6) | 105.0 (0.4) | 111.3 (6.0) | 124.2 (11.6) | 141.0 (13.5) | | | |
| 衣服・履物 Clothing & footwear | 96.8 (-0.5) | 95.9 (-0.9) | 94.6 (-1.4) | 99.8 (-0.2) | 99.2 (-0.6) | 98.6 (-0.6) | 98.4 (-0.2) | 98.9 (0.5) | | | |
| 住宅・水道・電気・ガス・その他燃料 Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels | 104.4 (1.6) | 105.9 (1.4) | 107.1 (1.1) | 101.8 (1.8) | 103.4 (1.6) | 105.2 (1.7) | 108.8 (3.4) | 111.5 (2.5) | | | |
| 家具・家庭用品・住宅修繕 Furnishing, household eqpt. & routine household maintenance | 105.3 (3.0) | 108.4 (2.9) | 109.2 (0.7) | 101.8 (1.8) | 103.8 (2.0) | 105.4 (1.5) | 106.5 (1.0) | 109.4 (2.7) | | | |
| 保健 Health | 106.0 (2.2) | 108.4 (2.3) | 110.1 (1.6) | 102.7 (2.7) | 104.8 (2.0) | 106.8 (1.9) | 109.9 (2.9) | 114.8 (4.5) | | | |
| 運輸 Transportation | 123.6 (8.8) | 112.0 (-9.4) | 113.8 (1.6) | 104.4 (4.4) | 105.1 (0.7) | 107.2 (2.0) | 112.4 (4.9) | 107.3 (-4.5) | | | |
| 通信 Communication | 96.8 (-0.6) | 96.3 (-0.5) | 96.1 (-0.2) | 99.7 (-0.3) | 99.1 (-0.6) | 98.4 (-0.7) | 97.7 (-0.7) | 99.6 (1.9) | | | |
| レクリエーション・文化 Recreation services & culture | 103.9 (1.8) | 105.5 (1.5) | 107.2 (1.6) | 102.0 (2.0) | 103.2 (1.2) | 103.3 (0.1) | 104.9 (1.5) | 106.7 (1.7) | | | |
| 教育 Education | 105.8 (2.3) | 108.3 (2.4) | 110.1 (1.7) | 102.2 (2.2) | 104.7 (2.4) | 107.2 (2.4) | 109.8 (2.4) | 112.4 (2.4) | | | |
| レストラン・ホテル Restaurant & hotel | 114.6 (6.6) | 118.0 (3.0) | 120.2 (1.9) | 105.9 (5.9) | 109.0 (2.9) | 111.7 (2.5) | 116.9 (4.7) | 121.7 (4.1) | | | |
| その他財、サービス Miscellaneous goods & services | 106.6 (3.3) | 110.6 (3.6) | 113.6 (2.7) | 102.4 (2.4) | 104.4 (2.0) | 104.7 (0.3) | 105.4 (0.7) | 109.7 (4.1) | | | |

* 2011年以降は2010=100の指数

Data from 2011 onwards refer to Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Malaysia

* カッコ内は前年比

Figures in brackets are annual percentage changes

(出所) 統計局消費者物価指数

DOS Consumer Price Index

表10 労働人口、雇用

Table 10 Employment and Labour

| | | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 労働人口(1,000人) | Total labour force (1,000) | 5,108.9 | 5,280.9 | 5,418.2 | 5,586.2 | 5,907.0 | 6,039.1 | 6,222.2 | 6,408.9 | 6,658.0 | 6,850.0 | 7,042.0 | 7,204.0 | 7,370.0 | 7,627.0 | 7,834.0 |
| 就業人口(1,000人) | Employment (1,000) | 4,816.9 | 5,030.7 | 5,165.1 | 5,271.4 | 5,564.7 | 5,624.6 | 5,706.5 | 5,880.8 | 6,176.0 | 6,390.0 | 6,686.0 | 6,891.0 | 7,096.0 | 7,396.2 | 7,603.0 |
| 農林水産業 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,910.9 | 1,933.8 | 1,929.3 | 1,924.7 | 1,724.0 | 1,759.6 | 1,807.1 | 1,876.0 | 1,889.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,738.0 | 1,833.0 | 1,738.0 | 1,680.0 | 1,477.0 |
| 鉱業 | Mining and quarrying | 80.1 | 75.8 | 69.3 | 65.8 | 47.2 | 44.4 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 29.0 | 33.0 | 37.0 | 33.0 | 37.0 | 36.0 | 38.0 |
| 製造業 | Manufacturing | 755.1 | 786.8 | 799.4 | 614.6 | 878.9 | 855.4 | 860.5 | 920.6 | 987.0 | 1,171.0 | 1,333.0 | 1,470.0 | 1,639.0 | 1,742.0 | 1,892.0 |
| 建設業 | Construction | 270.2 | 310.1 | 340.4 | 360.9 | 442.3 | 429.4 | 382.0 | 354.6 | 340.0 | 377.0 | 424.0 | 465.0 | 507.0 | 544.0 | 598.0 |
| 金融・保険・商業・不動産 | Finance, insurance, business services and real estate | 78.3 | 84.5 | 89.6 | 94.8 | 193.9 | 198.9 | 203.3 | 205.5 | 230.0 | 253.0 | 258.0 | 279.0 | 300.0 | 332.0 | 352.0 |
| 運輸・倉庫・通信 | Transport, storage and communication | 209.5 | 226.5 | 234.0 | 239.9 | 242.8 | 244.3 | 248.5 | 254.0 | 266.0 | 278.0 | 302.0 | 314.0 | 326.0 | 344.0 | 366.0 |
| 政府サービス | Government services | 658.2 | 722.6 | 765.1 | 785.8 | 811.4 | 819.5 | 828.5 | 835.9 | 845.0 | 847.0 | 850.0 | 854.0 | 858.0 | 864.0 | 868.0 |
| その他サービス | Other services | 854.6 | 890.6 | 938.0 | 984.9 | 1,224.2 | 1,273.1 | 1,340.1 | 1,397.5 | 1,590.0 | 1,598.0 | 1,744.0 | 1,793.0 | 1,845.0 | 1,908.0 | 1,948.0 |
| 失業者数(1,000人) | Unemployed (1,000) | 292.0 | 250.2 | 253.1 | 314.8 | 342.3 | 414.5 | 515.7 | 528.1 | 482.0 | 460.0 | 356.0 | 313.0 | 274.0 | 230.8 | 231.0 |
| 失業率(%) | Unemployment rate (%) | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 |

| | | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 労働人口(1,000人) | Total labour force (1,000) | 8,256.8 | 8,641.4 | 9,038.2 | 8,848.8 | 9,177.8 | 9,572.5 | 9,699.4 | 10,064.3 | 10,426.4 | 10,846.0 | 11,290.5 | 11,544.5 | 11,775.1 | 11,967.5 |
| 就業人口(1,000人) | Employment (1,000) | 8,023.9 | 8,426.5 | 8,817.4 | 8,571.8 | 8,869.6 | 9,271.2 | 9,348.1 | 9,709.0 | 10,047.2 | 10,463.7 | 10,892.8 | 11,159.0 | 11,398.0 | 11,576.5 |
| 農林水産業 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,542.0 | 1,491.6 | 1,468.2 | 1,429.8 | 1,426.5 | 1,407.5 | 1,405.6 | 1,418.0 | 1,413.2 | 1,406.9 | 1,401.3 | 1,392.4 | 1,389.8 | 1,390.9 |
| 鉱業 | Mining and quarrying | 37.8 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 42.8 |
| 製造業 | Manufacturing | 2,061.4 | 2,230.2 | 2,374.5 | 2,195.6 | 2,342.7 | 2,558.3 | 2,460.6 | 2,596.1 | 2,776.4 | 2,972.4 | 3,133.2 | 3,227.2 | 3,296.7 | 3,338.3 |
| 建設業 | Construction | 711.1 | 796.0 | 876.1 | 765.3 | 748.8 | 755.0 | 769.9 | 767.3 | 774.6 | 767.3 | 759.6 | 755.2 | 757.3 | 758.4 |
| 金融・保険・商業・不動産 | Finance, insurance, business services and real estate | 374.5 | 391.8 | 428.9 | 421.4 | 474.1 | 508.7 | 549.6 | 624.4 | 657.5 | 695.0 | 734.4 | 767.5 | 789.7 | 811.9 |
| 運輸・倉庫・通信 | Transport, storage and communication | 399.2 | 409.8 | 433.6 | 435.0 | 441.5 | 461.6 | 498.5 | 519.5 | 548.7 | 594.3 | 630.6 | 646.4 | 660.0 | 673.2 |
| 政府サービス | Government services | 869.5 | 871.3 | 873.0 | 941.8 | 961.1 | 981.0 | 979.7 | 994.5 | 1,026.1 | 1,098.6 | 1,118.4 | 1,152.4 | 1,174.8 | 1,122.7 |
| その他サービス | Other services | 2,046.4 | 2,194.7 | 2,321.4 | 2,340.8 | 2,433.3 | 2,557.9 | 2,643.4 | 2,747.4 | 2,808.4 | 2,886.6 | 3,072.6 | 3,175.3 | 3,286.7 | 3,438.3 |
| 失業者数(1,000人) | Unemployed (1,000) | 232.9 | 214.9 | 220.8 | 277.0 | 308.2 | 301.3 | 351.3 | 355.3 | 379.2 | 382.3 | 397.7 | 385.5 | 377.1 | 391.0 |
| 失業率(%) | Unemployment rate (%) | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 |

表10 労働人口、雇用

Table 10 Employment and Labour (cont'd)

| | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016* |
|-----------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 労働人口(1,000人) | Total labour force ('000) | 11,315.0 | 12,303.9 | 12,675.8 | 13,221.7 | 13,980.5 | 14,263.6 | 14,518.0 | 14,617.0 |
| 就業人口(1,000人) | Employment ('000) | 10,899.0 | 11,899.5 | 12,284.4 | 12,820.5 | 13,545.4 | 13,852.6 | 14,067.7 | 14,115.4 |
| 農林水産業 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,471.1 | 1,614.9 | 1,410.0 | 1,628.2 | 1,758.9 | 1,694.2 | 1,753.9 | 1,567.2 |
| 鉱業 | Mining and quarrying | 64.7 | 57.2 | 76.0 | 80.8 | 87.9 | 84.7 | 104.4 | 105.0 |
| 製造業 | Manufacturing | 1,807.1 | 2,108.5 | 2,222.3 | 2,263.7 | 2,315.8 | 2,372.5 | 2,322.7 | 2,346.2 |
| 建設業 | Construction | 1,015.9 | 1,082.7 | 1,133.6 | 1,174.7 | 1,292.1 | 1,277.7 | 1,309.9 | 1,270.3 |
| 卸・小売・自動車、バイクの修理 | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 2,632.3 | 1,887.8 | 1,999.5 | 2,125.6 | 2,261.4 | 2,324.4 | 2,361.4 | 2,467.7 |
| 宿泊・食品飲料サービス | Accommodation and F&B service | | 856.7 | 942.3 | 965.1 | 1,041.5 | 1,149.3 | 1,150.8 | 1,295.9 |
| 運輸・倉庫 | Transportation and storage | 592.0 | 554.7 | 605.2 | 624.3 | 626.5 | 598.2 | 615.0 | 632.9 |
| 情報・通信 | Information and communication | | 178.9 | 207.6 | 208.8 | 194.1 | 213.2 | 214.2 | 203.1 |
| 金融・保険 | Finance and insurance | 873.4 | 323.4 | 317.6 | 322.1 | 318.9 | 329.1 | 354.4 | 333.6 |
| 不動産 | Real estate activities | | 58.5 | 61.2 | 68.9 | 72.7 | 79.7 | 71.2 | 74.7 |
| 専門・科学・技術 | Professional, scientific & technical services | | 285.6 | 329.0 | 307.3 | 306.8 | 328.8 | 359.3 | 355.2 |
| 商業サポート | Administrative and support service | | 359.2 | 448.9 | 532.2 | 566.9 | 654.3 | 634.8 | 631.0 |
| 政府サービス | Public administration and defence | | 813.8 | 787.7 | 749.0 | 696.4 | 761.4 | 741.7 | 751.0 |
| 失業者数(1,000人) | Unemployed (1,000) | 416.0 | 404.4 | 391.4 | 396.4 | 424.6 | 399.5 | 450.3 | 501.6 |
| 失業率(%) | Unemployment Rate (%) | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 |

* 2016年上半期 2016 H1

(出所) 財務省経済報告 MOF Economic Report

表11 公共部門財政収支

(単位:100万リング)

Table 11 Consolidated Public Sector Finance

RM million

| | | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 歳入 | Revenue | 16,371 | 18,295 | 19,754 | 21,605 | 24,084 | 26,289 | 24,852 | 24,366 | 29,071 | 33,007 | 38,472 | 42,671 | 49,458 | 52,612 | 61,136 | 62,271 |
| 経常支出 | Operation expenditure | 15,063 | 17,266 | 18,223 | 19,939 | 21,915 | 22,221 | 23,190 | 23,192 | 25,073 | 26,969 | 29,409 | 32,794 | 37,782 | 37,659 | 40,542 | 41,394 |
| 経常収支 | Current surplus / deficit | 1,308 | 1,029 | 1,531 | 1,666 | 2,169 | 4,068 | 1,662 | 1,174 | 3,998 | 6,038 | 9,063 | 9,877 | 11,470 | 14,953 | 20,594 | 20,877 |
| N F P E 経常収支 | Non-financial public enterprises surplus | 291 | 2,222 | 3,423 | 4,306 | 5,005 | 5,649 | 2,825 | 3,675 | 3,717 | 4,944 | 5,787 | 6,788 | 13,541 | 13,643 | 14,803 | 15,993 |
| 公共部門経常収支 | Total public sector current surplus / deficit | 1,599 | 3,251 | 4,954 | 5,972 | 7,174 | 9,717 | 4,487 | 4,849 | 7,715 | 10,982 | 14,850 | 16,665 | 25,017 | 28,596 | 35,397 | 36,870 |
| 開発支出 | Development expenditure | 9,711 | 15,363 | 16,235 | 17,048 | 16,965 | 13,125 | 11,033 | 8,527 | 9,213 | 12,577 | 14,587 | 16,125 | 28,875 | 32,307 | 28,753 | 29,801 |
| 政府 | General government | 8,162 | 13,029 | 12,229 | 10,921 | 9,203 | 6,939 | 7,183 | 5,384 | 5,760 | 7,892 | 10,076 | 10,956 | 12,728 | 12,849 | 12,557 | 16,171 |
| N F P E | Non-financial public enterprises (NFPE) | 1,549 | 2,334 | 4,006 | 6,127 | 7,762 | 6,186 | 3,850 | 3,143 | 3,453 | 4,685 | 4,511 | 5,169 | 16,147 | 19,458 | 16,196 | 13,630 |
| 財政収支 | Overall surplus / deficit | - 8,112 | -12,112 | -11,281 | -11,076 | - 9,791 | - 3,408 | - 6,546 | - 3,678 | - 1,498 | - 1,595 | 263 | 540 | - 3,858 | - 3,711 | 6,644 | 7,069 |
| [財源] | [Sources of finance] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 対外借入 | Net foreign borrowing | 1,590 | 3,125 | 6,700 | 7,297 | 5,226 | 1,667 | 972 | -3,853 | -3,468 | -2,583 | - 712 | - 1,045 | - 3,003 | 971 | 442 | 6,529 |
| 国内借入 | Net domestic borrowing | 3,650 | 4,209 | 6,672 | 5,350 | 3,545 | 3,872 | 4,764 | 7,339 | 8,701 | 3,884 | 5,281 | 3,922 | 6,861 | 2,740 | - 7,086 | -13,598 |

| | | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 歳入 | Revenue | 70,912 | 79,783 | 69,369 | 70,887 | 76,002 | 91,633 | 96,763 | 92,584 | 95,034 | 94,959 | 101,955 | 110,733 | 128,350 | 132,871 | 127,189 |
| 経常支出 | Operation expenditure | 50,463 | 50,139 | 50,250 | 54,275 | 64,445 | 72,299 | 75,450 | 83,633 | 101,026 | 106,622 | 117,721 | 135,049 | 165,025 | 170,594 | 167,142 |
| 経常収支 | Current surplus / deficit | 20,449 | 29,644 | 19,119 | 16,612 | 11,557 | 19,334 | 21,313 | 8,951 | -5,992 | -11,663 | -15,766 | -24,316 | -36,675 | -37,723 | -39,953 |
| N F P E 経常収支 | Non-financial public enterprises surplus | 20,348 | 27,680 | 22,511 | 36,645 | 41,204 | 39,484 | 45,324 | 55,121 | 81,252 | 84,974 | 100,670 | 130,072 | 119,360 | 98,411 | 123,192 |
| 公共部門経常収支 | Total public sector current surplus / deficit | 40,797 | 57,324 | 41,630 | 53,257 | 52,761 | 58,818 | 66,637 | 64,072 | 75,260 | 73,311 | 84,904 | 105,756 | 82,684 | 60,688 | 83,239 |
| 開発支出 | Development expenditure | 30,818 | 39,992 | 44,310 | 46,422 | 50,439 | 59,724 | 69,125 | 83,315 | 56,716 | 66,059 | 86,534 | 96,310 | 124,369 | 112,200 | 103,029 |
| 政府 | General government | 15,306 | 18,651 | 17,132 | 20,964 | 27,079 | 35,692 | 36,828 | 43,155 | 32,083 | 31,686 | 40,842 | 44,738 | 50,522 | 56,494 | 53,681 |
| N F P E | Non-financial public enterprises (NFPE) | 15,512 | 21,341 | 27,178 | 25,458 | 23,360 | 24,032 | 32,297 | 40,160 | 24,633 | 34,373 | 45,692 | 51,572 | 73,846 | 55,706 | 49,348 |
| 財政収支 | Overall surplus / deficit | 9,979 | 17,332 | - 2,680 | 6,835 | 2,322 | - 906 | -2,488 | -19,243 | 18,544 | 7,252 | -1,630 | 9,446 | -41,685 | -51,512 | -19,790 |
| [財源] | [Sources of finance] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 対外借入 | Net foreign borrowing | 2,002 | 4,514 | 1,933 | 6,773 | 8,365 | 6,295 | 8,020 | -3,642 | 121 | -3,503 | -3,054 | -4,314 | -473 | -6,286 | 3,664 |
| 国内借入 | Net domestic borrowing | -11,981 | -21,846 | 747 | -13,608 | -10,697 | 13,381 | 6,076 | 23,250 | 25,650 | 12,700 | 17,750 | 25,800 | 35,654 | 56,879 | 36,456 |

(注) 財源は2001年から連邦政府の借入のみ

From 2001, Sources of financing refers to federal government net borrowings

表11 公共部門財政収支

(単位：100万リング)

Table 11 Consolidated Public Sector Finance (cont'd)

RM million

| | | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 Revised Estimate | 2017 Budget Estimate |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 歳入 | Revenue | 160,657 | 188,761 | 192,388 | 202,036 | 211,989 | 222,242 | 231,355 |
| 経常支出 | Operating expenditure | 196,126 | 227,242 | 236,983 | 241,305 | 241,075 | 232,685 | 241,088 |
| 経常収支 | Current balance | -35,469 | -38,481 | -44,595 | -39,269 | -29,086 | -10,433 | -9,733 |
| N F P E 経常収支 | Non-financial public corps' current balance | 106,970 | 129,796 | 137,402 | 121,954 | 77,392 | 84,395 | 85,518 |
| 公共部門経常収支 | Total public sector current balance | 71,501 | 91,315 | 92,807 | 82,685 | 48,305 | 73,952 | 75,785 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 開発支出 | Development expenditure | 101,256 | 138,368 | 139,391 | 164,483 | 138,597 | 161,671 | 160,087 |
| 政府 | General government | 51,784 | 53,017 | 49,485 | 49,550 | 49,164 | 54,587 | 55,866 |
| NFPC | Non-financial public corporations | 49,472 | 85,351 | 89,906 | 114,933 | 89,433 | 107,084 | 104,221 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 財政収支 | Overall balance | -29,755 | -47,053 | -46,584 | -81,798 | -90,292 | -87,719 | -84,302 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| [財源] | [Sources of financing] | | | | | | | |
| 対外借入 | Net external borrowings | 550 | -13 | -221 | -357 | 727 | 1,153 | - |
| 国内借入 | Net domestic borrowings | 45,069 | 43,344 | 39,526 | 37,557 | 38,931 | 38,359 | - |

(注) 財源は2001年から連邦政府の借入のみ

From 2001, Sources of financing refers to Federal Government Net Borrowings

(出所) 財務省経済報告

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表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure

RM million

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 歳入 Revenue | 13,926 | 15,806 | 16,690 | 18,608 | 20,805 | 21,115 | 19,518 | 18,143 | 21,967 | 25,273 | 29,521 | 34,053 | 39,250 |
| 歳出 Expenditure | 17,762 | 25,044 | 27,407 | 25,794 | 25,913 | 25,908 | 27,634 | 24,926 | 26,443 | 30,678 | 35,715 | 37,861 | 41,763 |
| (A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure | 10,292 | 13,686 | 15,922 | 16,124 | 17,506 | 18,766 | 20,075 | 20,185 | 21,212 | 22,982 | 25,026 | 28,296 | 32,075 |
| 国防治安 Security | 2,167 | 2,854 | 3,076 | 2,990 | 3,326 | 3,279 | 3,413 | 3,241 | 3,341 | 3,540 | 3,807 | 4,070 | 4,796 |
| 社会サービス Social services | 3,283 | 4,087 | 4,498 | 4,316 | 4,778 | 4,994 | 5,402 | 5,448 | 5,853 | 6,302 | 7,296 | 8,001 | 9,608 |
| 経済サービス Economic services | 725 | 1,091 | 1,789 | 1,422 | 1,596 | 1,666 | 1,578 | 1,510 | 1,685 | 1,751 | 2,293 | 2,480 | 3,498 |
| 一般行政 General administration* | 1,680 | 2,030 | 1,284 | 2,142 | 2,319 | 2,811 | 3,243 | 3,137 | 3,155 | 3,295 | 3,462 | 4,820 | 5,711 |
| 移転支出 Transfer payments | 890 | 1,578 | 1,552 | 1,801 | 1,057 | 974 | 1,200 | 1,086 | 1,000 | 1,351 | 1,338 | 1,877 | 1,158 |
| 債務返済 Debt service changes | 1,547 | 2,046 | 3,723 | 3,453 | 4,430 | 5,042 | 5,239 | 5,763 | 6,178 | 6,743 | 6,830 | 7,048 | 7,304 |
| (B) 開発支出 (B) Development Expenditure | 7,470 | 11,358 | 11,485 | 9,670 | 8,407 | 7,142 | 7,559 | 4,741 | 5,231 | 7,696 | 10,689 | 9,565 | 9,688 |
| 国防治安 Security | 1,222 | 1,839 | 2,065 | 1,722 | 1,005 | 627 | 384 | 333 | 360 | 842 | 1,061 | 2,211 | 2,173 |
| 社会サービス Social services | 1,173 | 2,437 | 3,286 | 1,965 | 2,223 | 2,139 | 2,546 | 1,033 | 1,189 | 1,981 | 2,617 | 2,426 | 2,653 |
| 経済サービス Economic services | 4,856 | 6,908 | 5,908 | 5,803 | 5,061 | 4,251 | 4,509 | 3,164 | 3,564 | 4,630 | 6,701 | 4,684 | 4,504 |
| (農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and rural development) | 1,147 | 1,481 | 1,487 | 1,156 | 1,122 | 1,190 | 1,147 | 919 | 991 | 1,140 | 1,298 | 1,126 | 1,098 |
| (電力・水供給等) (Public utilities) | 665 | 748 | 856 | 1,027 | 1,132 | 789 | 683 | 650 | 656 | 993 | 798 | 681 | 834 |
| (商工業) (Commerce and industry) | 1,567 | 3,170 | 1,138 | 1,299 | 689 | 531 | 504 | 629 | 838 | 956 | 2,726 | 969 | 648 |
| (運輸) (Transport) | 1,031 | 1,272 | 1,970 | 1,650 | 1,193 | 1,126 | 1,397 | 955 | 1,065 | 1,506 | 1,845 | 1,897 | 1,896 |
| (その他) (Others) | 446 | 237 | 457 | 671 | 925 | 615 | 778 | 11 | 14 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 一般行政 General administration | 219 | 174 | 226 | 180 | 118 | 125 | 120 | 211 | 118 | 243 | 16 | 32 | 24 |
| (C) ローン回収 Repayment*** | 132 | 223 | 296 | 253 | 333 | 386 | 610 | 630 | 1,186 | 1,995 | 310 | 244 | 358 |
| 財政収支 Financial balance** | - 3,704 | - 9,015 | -10,421 | - 6,933 | - 4,775 | - 4,407 | - 7,506 | - 6,153 | - 3,290 | - 3,410 | - 3,437 | - 2,640 | - 1,243 |
| (対GNP比) Financial balance ratio to GNP | - 7.2 | - 16.2 | - 17.4 | - 10.5 | - 6.4 | - 6.1 | - 11.2 | - 8.2 | - 3.8 | - 3.5 | - 3.1 | - 2.2 | - 0.9 |

* 年金、恩償を含む

Includes pension and gratuities

** 通信を含む

Includes communications

*** ローン回収は州政府等からの貸付返済等

Repayment from local government, etc.

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure (cont'd)

RM million

| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 歳入 Revenue | 41,763 | 49,446 | 50,954 | 58,280 | 65,736 | 56,710 | 58,675 | 61,864 | 79,567 | 83,515 | 92,608 | 99,397 | 106,304 | 123,546 |
| 歳出 Expenditure | 42,341 | 46,341 | 50,624 | 58,493 | 60,415 | 62,688 | 69,314 | 84,488 | 98,992 | 104,676 | 114,577 | 120,162 | 128,278 | 143,501 |
| (A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure | 32,217 | 35,064 | 36,573 | 43,865 | 44,665 | 44,585 | 46,699 | 56,547 | 63,757 | 68,669 | 75,224 | 91,298 | 97,744 | 107,694 |
| 国防治安 Security | 5,130 | 5,498 | 6,004 | 6,622 | 6,607 | 5,897 | 6,107 | 6,958 | 8,310 | 9,029 | 10,407 | 12,190 | 13,085 | 14,562 |
| 社会サービス Social services | 10,381 | 11,541 | 12,141 | 14,824 | 15,051 | 15,062 | 16,612 | 18,784 | 21,756 | 24,799 | 28,707 | 32,388 | 34,245 | 38,622 |
| 経済サービス Economic services | 2,512 | 3,660 | 2,869 | 4,285 | 4,125 | 4,086 | 4,213 | 6,637 | 5,150 | 6,015 | 6,466 | 6,900 | 8,764 | 13,541 |
| 一般行政 General administration* | 6,086 | 6,599 | 7,971 | 8,696 | 9,565 | 9,464 | 9,282 | 12,588 | 13,346 | 13,409 | 8,453 | 12,667 | 7,865 | 8,326 |
| 移転支出 Transfer payments | 942 | 951 | 1,067 | 2,643 | 2,891 | 3,147 | 2,544 | 2,525 | 5,561 | 5,777 | - | - | - | - |
| 債務返済 Debt service changes | 7,166 | 6,815 | 6,521 | 6,795 | 6,426 | 6,928 | 7,941 | 9,055 | 9,634 | 9,670 | - | - | - | - |
| その他 Others# | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21,191 | 27,153 | 33,785 | 32,644 |
| (B) 開発支出 (B) Development expenditure | 10,124 | 11,277 | 14,051 | 14,628 | 15,750 | 18,103 | 22,615 | 27,941 | 35,235 | 35,977 | 39,353 | 28,864 | 30,534 | 35,807 |
| 国防治安 Security | 2,258 | 2,360 | 2,888 | 2,438 | 2,314 | 1,380 | 3,122 | 2,332 | 3,287 | 4,333 | 6,029 | 4,133 | 4,803 | 4,803 |
| 社会サービス Social services | 2,220 | 3,285 | 3,513 | 3,984 | 4,919 | 5,783 | 6,936 | 11,076 | 15,384 | 18,043 | 17,707 | 10,260 | 7,450 | 9,525 |
| 経済サービス Economic services | 5,265 | 5,289 | 6,440 | 7,693 | 7,501 | 9,243 | 8,969 | 11,639 | 12,725 | 12,434 | 13,793 | 11,851 | 14,957 | 17,404 |
| (農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and rural development) | 1,276 | 1,342 | 1,360 | 1,182 | 1,105 | 960 | 1,088 | 1,183 | 1,394 | 1,364 | 1,620 | 2,881 | 2,482 | 3,999 |
| (電力・水供給等) (Public utilities) | 610 | 790 | 654 | 733 | 1,496 | 1,968 | 1,850 | 1,517 | 1,092 | 1,808 | 920 | 945 | 1,481 | 2,244 |
| (商工業) (Commerce and industry) | 660 | 961 | 1,218 | 1,212 | 1,285 | 3,227 | 2,798 | 3,667 | 4,380 | 3,474 | 3,456 | 1,201 | 3,221 | 3,389 |
| (運輸) (Transport) | 2,678 | 2,158 | 3,151 | 4,530 | 3,578 | 3,062 | 2,893 | 4,863 | 5,042 | 5,401 | 7,354 | 6,630 | 7,660 | 7,751 |
| (通信) (Communication) | 5 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 289 | 228 | 330 | 282 | 403 | 125 | 105 | 8 |
| (その他) (Others) | 35 | 33 | 43 | 34 | 33 | 23 | 51 | 181 | 37 | 105 | 40 | 69 | 8 | 12 |
| 一般行政 General administration | 381 | 343 | 1,210 | 513 | 1,016 | 1,697 | 3,587 | 2,894 | 3,839 | 1,167 | 1,824 | 2,620 | 3,324 | 4,076 |
| (C) ローン回収 Loan recoveries*** | 1,004 | 1,303 | 1,531 | 2,028 | 1,305 | 975 | 1,152 | 2,909 | 1,003 | 908 | 1,041 | 1,346 | 3,250 | 846 |
| 財政収支 Financial balance** | 354 | 4,408 | 1,861 | 1,815 | 6,626 | - 5,003 | - 9,487 | -19,715 | -18,422 | -20,253 | -20,928 | -19,419 | -18,724 | -19,109 |
| (対GNP比) Financial balance ratio to GNP | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | - 1.8 | - 3.4 | - 5.8 | - 5.5 | - 5.6 | - 5.3 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -3.3 |

* 年金、恩償を含む (2002年まで)

Includes pension and gratuities (until 2002)

** 通信を含む

Includes communications

*** ローン回収は州政府等からの貸付返済等

Repayment from local government, etc.

表12 連邦政府財政収支

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 12 Federal Government Revenue and Expenditure (cont'd)

RM million

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 Revised Estimate | 2017 Budget Estimate |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 歳入 Revenue | 139,885 | 159,793 | 158,639 | 159,653 | 185,419 | 207,913 | 213,370 | 220,626 | 219,089 | 212,595 | 219,726 |
| 歳出 Expenditure | 163,648 | 196,346 | 206,582 | 204,425 | 229,010 | 252,469 | 253,480 | 259,092 | 257,766 | 252,126 | 260,800 |
| (A) 経常支出 (A) Operating expenditure | 123,084 | 153,499 | 157,067 | 151,633 | 182,594 | 205,537 | 211,270 | 219,589 | 216,998 | 207,126 | 214,800 |
| 国防治安 Security | 16,134 | 18,510 | 19,583 | 18,683 | 20,940 | 22,680 | 24,021 | 25,952 | 27,183 | 26,478 | 24,615 |
| 社会サービス Social Services | 45,947 | 54,582 | 58,237 | 57,765 | 64,718 | 72,406 | 74,490 | 81,563 | 83,467 | 81,049 | 85,976 |
| 経済サービス Economic Services | 9,940 | 13,825 | 11,680 | 14,527 | 19,555 | 16,450 | 18,848 | 19,311 | 20,157 | 18,951 | 16,489 |
| 一般行政 General Administration* | 11,534 | 12,450 | 27,123 | 15,342 | 16,480 | 19,092 | 17,846 | 16,240 | 16,712 | 15,724 | 11,288 |
| その他 Others# | 39,530 | 54,132 | 40,443 | 43,316 | 60,901 | 74,909 | 76,065 | 76,523 | 69,479 | 64,924 | 76,432 |
| (B) 開発支出 (B) Development Expenditure | 40,564 | 42,847 | 49,515 | 52,792 | 46,416 | 46,932 | 42,210 | 39,503 | 40,768 | 45,000 | 46,000 |
| 国防治安 Security | 5,702 | 5,779 | 3,956 | 3,970 | 4,569 | 4,409 | 4,649 | 4,332 | 4,754 | 5,041 | 5,286 |
| 社会サービス Social Services | 12,893 | 13,717 | 17,388 | 20,784 | 12,607 | 12,400 | 10,884 | 10,490 | 11,161 | 10,812 | 12,180 |
| 経済サービス Economic Services | 20,116 | 21,353 | 26,440 | 26,121 | 28,156 | 28,936 | 24,645 | 23,337 | 23,286 | 27,623 | 25,862 |
| (農業・地域開発) (Agriculture and Rural Development) | 3,842 | 4,184 | 5,508 | 2,920 | 1,128 | 1,906 | 2,692 | 2,875 | 3,105 | 2,877 | 2,416 |
| (電力・水供給等) (Public Utilities) | 2,358 | 2,795 | 2,899 | 5,286 | 6,013 | 5,519 | 3,332 | 3,485 | 3,637 | 3,270 | 2,582 |
| (商工業) (Commerce and Industry) | 4,904 | 4,581 | 4,916 | 6,987 | 8,364 | 5,043 | 6,244 | 4,688 | 5,638 | 5,996 | 4,927 |
| (運輸) (Transport) | 8,500 | 9,212 | 9,450 | 8,665 | 10,140 | 10,065 | 8,152 | 7,270 | 6,693 | 8,419 | 10,599 |
| (通信) (Communications) | 105 | 334 | 618 | 688 | 848 | 455 | 187 | 176 | 1 | 22 | 149 |
| (その他) (Others) | 407 | 247 | 3,049 | 1,674 | 1,663 | 5,948 | 4,038 | 4,843 | 4,212 | 7,038 | 5,190 |
| 一般行政 General Administration | 1,853 | 1,998 | 1,730 | 1,917 | 1,085 | 1,187 | 2,032 | 1,344 | 1,567 | 1,524 | 2,671 |
| (C) ローン回収 (C) Loan Recoveries | 3,105 | 959 | 519 | 1,496 | 1,082 | 2,606 | 1,526 | 1,052 | 1,483 | 804 | 730 |
| 財政収支 Financial Balance - Overall surplus/deficit | -20,658 | -35,594 | -47,424 | -43,275 | -42,509 | -41,951 | -38,584 | -37,414 | -37,194 | -38,727 | -40,344 |
| (対GDP比) % to GDP | -3.2 | -4.8 | -6.7 | -5.4 | -4.8 | -4.3 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -3.1 | -3.0 |

* 一般サービス、返金、償還及び外交サービスを含む

Includes general services, refund and reimbursement as well as foreign affairs services

債務返済、移転支出を含む (2003年から)

Includes debt service charges and transfer payments (from 2003)

(出所) 財務省経済報告

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表13 対外債務
Table 13 Foreign Debt

(単位:100万リンギ)

RM million

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 年間借入額 Annual borrowing | 309 | 3,419 | 4,893 | 4,569 | 3,093 | 956 | 1,348 | -2,438 | -3,095 | -1,016 | -815 | 117 | -3,169 | -3,134 |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | 333 | 303 | 409 | 497 | 802 | 446 | 60 | 54 | -365 | -435 | 363 | -56 | -184 | -1,198 |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | -24 | 2,606 | 4,213 | 3,271 | 2,350 | 833 | 1,546 | -2,389 | -2,531 | -398 | -1,010 | 339 | -2,859 | -1,824 |
| サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit | - | - | 119 | 635 | 66 | 59 | 5 | -103 | -199 | -183 | -168 | -166 | -126 | -112 |
| IMFファシリティ IMF | - | 510 | 152 | 166 | -125 | -382 | -263 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 累積借入額 Cumulative borrowing | 4,861 | 8,278 | 13,158 | 17,728 | 20,847 | 23,070 | 28,310 | 27,629 | 25,922 | 24,182 | 24,726 | 25,418 | 20,922 | 19,362 |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | 2,670 | 2,971 | 3,377 | 3,875 | 4,672 | 2,683 | 6,988 | 7,692 | 7,925 | 7,253 | 8,125 | 8,468 | 7,981 | 7,766 |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | 2,191 | 4,797 | 9,000 | 12,271 | 14,652 | 16,299 | 20,310 | 18,940 | 17,265 | 16,375 | 16,182 | 16,693 | 12,832 | 11,596 |
| サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit | - | - | 119 | 754 | 820 | 825 | 1,012 | 997 | 732 | 554 | 419 | 257 | 109 | - |
| IMFファシリティ IMF | - | 510 | 662 | 828 | 703 | 263 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 利払い額 Interest payments | 3,743 | 636 | 950 | 1,242 | 1,711 | 2,081 | 1,935 | 2,016 | 1,948 | 1,969 | 1,926 | 1,761 | 1,557 | 1,310 |
| デット・サービス・レシオ External debt servicing ratio | 1.8% | 2.7% | 4.3% | 4.6% | 5.3% | 6.7% | 7.2% | 5.9% | 6.2% | 4.4% | 3.5% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 2.7% |
| 〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector | - | - | - | 23,215 | 27,953 | 35,097 | 43,340 | 44,767 | 42,105 | 37,458 | 36,545 | 37,075 | 32,323 | 36,363 |
| 連邦政府 Federal government | - | - | - | 17,728 | 20,848 | 23,070 | 28,310 | 27,629 | 25,922 | 24,182 | 24,726 | 25,418 | 20,922 | 19,362 |
| 政府保証ローン Government credit loan | - | - | - | 5,487 | 7,105 | 12,027 | 15,030 | 17,138 | 16,183 | 13,276 | 11,819 | 6,723 | 11,401 | 17,001 |
| (B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector | - | - | - | 8,600 | 9,665 | 7,152 | 7,149 | 5,564 | 4,868 | 4,680 | 4,943 | 6,723 | 10,471 | 15,498 |
| 合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) (A+B) | - | - | - | 31,815 | 37,618 | 42,249 | 50,489 | 50,331 | 46,973 | 42,138 | 41,488 | 43,798 | 42,794 | 51,861 |
| 対外・D/Sレシオ External debt servicing ratio | - | - | - | 9.7% | 11.4% | 15.6% | 17.9% | 14.8% | 13.1% | 9.6% | 7.9% | 6.6% | 6.4% | 6.2% |

表13 対外債務

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 13 Foreign Debt (cont'd)

RM million

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 年間借入額 Annual borrowing | - 4,757 | - 1,635 | - 2,177 | - 1,681 | 1,784 | 2,923 | 864 | 6,295 | 8,020 | -3,664 | 120 | -3,503 | -3,054 | -4,314 |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | - 429 | - 534 | - 1,503 | - 984 | 694 | -134 | - 250 | 117 | 638 | 1,037 | 386 | -123 | 76 | -1,106 |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | - 4,328 | - 1,101 | - 674 | - 697 | 1,090 | 3,057 | 1,114 | 6,178 | 7,382 | -4,700 | -266 | -3,380 | -3,130 | -3,208 |
| サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IMFファシリティ IMF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 累積債務額 Cumulative borrowing | 14,818 | 13,331 | 10,470 | 12,951 | 14,924 | 18,368 | 18,821 | 24,328 | 36,283 | 37,284 | 34,654 | 30,000 | 25,005 | 19,602 |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | 7,568 | 7,100 | 5,311 | 6,479 | 7,232 | 7,293 | 6,780 | 6,646 | 7,609 | 9,095 | 9,724 | 8,831 | 8,288 | 7,017 |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | 7,250 | 6,231 | 5,159 | 6,472 | 7,693 | 11,076 | 12,041 | 17,682 | 28,674 | 28,189 | 24,930 | 21,169 | 16,717 | 12,586 |
| サプライヤーズ・クレジット Suppliers credit | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IMFファシリティ IMF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 利払い額 Interest payments | 1,121 | 886 | 744 | 637 | 1,031 | 884 | 1,187 | 1,150 | 1,692 | 1,883 | 1,759 | 1,729 | 1,506 | 1,426 |
| デット・サービス・レシオ External debt servicing ratio | 1.4% | 1.4% | 1.1% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 0.7% | 1.2% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 1.3% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 0.8% | 0.9% |
| 〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector | 34,944 | 40,116 | 39,707 | 65,419 | 68,156 | 75,390 | 78,388 | 91,743 | 100,613 | 96,819 | 96,898 | 86,233 | 75,383 | 61,456 |
| 連邦政府 Federal government | 14,818 | 13,331 | 10,470 | 12,951 | 14,924 | 18,368 | 18,821 | 24,328 | 36,283 | 37,284 | 34,654 | 30,000 | 25,005 | 19,602 |
| 政府保証ローン Government credit loan | 20,126 | 26,785 | 29,237 | 52,468 | 53,232 | 57,022 | 59,567 | 67,415 | 64,330 | 59,535 | 62,244 | 56,233 | 50,378 | 41,854 |
| (B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector | 24,203 | 28,080 | 33,474 | 60,254 | 61,034 | 64,315 | 65,077 | 57,604 | 52,612 | 56,417 | 59,951 | 64,513 | 66,322 | 71,521 |
| 合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) (A+B) | 59,147 | 68,196 | 73,181 | 125,673 | 129,190 | 139,705 | 143,456 | 149,347 | 153,225 | 153,236 | 156,849 | 150,746 | 141,705 | 132,977 |
| 対外・D/Sレシオ External debt servicing ratio | 5.2% | 6.2% | 5.7% | 5.1% | 6.6% | 6.3% | 5.8% | 6.8% | 6.7% | 6.4% | 4.6% | 5.4% | 4.8% | 3.8% |

表13 対外債務

(単位:100万リング)

Table 13 Foreign Debt (cont'd)

RM million

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 Estimate | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|--|
| 〔連邦政府対外債務〕 [Federal government net external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | |
| 年間借入額 Annual borrowing | -473 | -6,286 | 3,664 | 550 | -13 | -221 | -357 | 727 | 1,153 | |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | -246 | -448 | -383 | -195 | -13 | -221 | -357 | -157 | -64 | |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | -228 | -5,838 | 4,047 | 745 | - | - | - | 883 | 1,217 | |
| 累積債務額 Cumulative borrowing | 20,316 | 13,787 | 16,745 | 18,103 | 16,848 | 16,762 | 16,776 | 21,477 | - | |
| プロジェクト・ローン Project loan | 8,425 | 7,738 | 7,390 | 7,700 | 6,795 | 5,971 | 5,307 | 6,298 | - | |
| マーケット・ローン Market loan | 11,891 | 6,049 | 9,355 | 10,403 | 10,053 | 10,791 | 11,469 | 15,179 | - | |
| 債務支払コスト Debt services charges* | 1,155 | 909 | 658 | 684 | 502 | 485 | 499 | 569 | 633 | |
| デット・サービス・レシオ External debt service ratio | 0.3% | 1.2% | 0.2% | 0.8% | 0.1% | 0.1% | - | - | - | |
| 〔総合対外債務残高〕 [Cumulative external borrowing] | | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) 公的部門 (A) Public sector | 89,242 | 89,719 | 87,129 | 87,750 | 88,240 | 98,904 | 93,119 | 128,319 | 121,671 | |
| 連邦政府 Federal government | 20,316 | 13,786 | 16,745 | 18,103 | 16,848 | 16,763 | 16,776 | 21,477 | 24,654 | |
| 公共企業体 Public corporations** | 68,926 | 75,933 | 70,384 | 69,647 | 71,392 | 82,141 | 76,343 | 106,841 | 97,017 | |
| (B) 民間部門 (B) Private sector | 67,337 | 65,591 | 60,524 | 65,859 | 76,899 | 97,082 | 117,550 | 157,581 | 166,702 | |
| 合計(短期債務除く) Total(excluding short-term debt) =(A+B) | 156,579 | 155,310 | 147,653 | 153,609 | 165,139 | 195,986 | 210,669 | 285,900 | 288,373 | |
| 対外・D/Sレシオ External debt service ratio | 2.6% | 6.5% | 7.6% | 10.4% | 10.1% | 10.7% | - | - | - | |

* 利払い額、マネージメント費用などを含む

Consist of coupon and interest payments as well as management charges and fees

** 政府保証と無保証債券を含む

Include both guaranteed and non-guaranteed debt of public corporations

(出所) 財務省経済報告

MOF Economic Report

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry)

RM million, number

| (1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1986 | | 1987 | | 1988 | | 1989 | | 1990 | | 1991 | | 1992 | | 1993 | | 1994 | | 1995 | |
| | | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number |
| 日本 | Japan | 116 | 45 | 715 | 54 | 1,222 | 82 | 2,690 | 127 | 4,213 | 134 | 1,451 | 181 | 2,684 | 146 | 1,661 | 133 | 1,765 | 204 | 2,096 | 175 |
| シンガポール | Singapore | 184 | 64 | 259 | 58 | 420 | 134 | 915 | 150 | 895 | 147 | 398 | 148 | 442 | 184 | 522 | 150 | 1,064 | 175 | 1,009 | 186 |
| 米国 | USA | 54 | 25 | 163 | 22 | 535 | 55 | 321 | 30 | 567 | 29 | 455 | 45 | 3,299 | 41 | 1,758 | 29 | 1,253 | 46 | 1,802 | 42 |
| 香港 | Hong Kong | 56 | 17 | 89 | 21 | 298 | 50 | 352 | 40 | 375 | 43 | 315 | 55 | 79 | 38 | 94 | 25 | 874 | 38 | 175 | 39 |
| 英国 | United Kingdom | 50 | 22 | 77 | 10 | 197 | 19 | 764 | 16 | 867 | 13 | 187 | 20 | 1,304 | 17 | 44 | 15 | 94 | 21 | 190 | 27 |
| 韓国 | Rep. Of Korea | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 42 | 11 | 189 | 29 | 650 | 25 | 466 | 43 | 99 | 22 | 111 | 13 | 409 | 18 | 604 | 20 |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 35 | 14 | 126 | 7 | 25 | 9 | 30 | 9 | 54 | 17 | 176 | 20 | 2,126 | 20 | 52 | 12 | 176 | 22 | 140 | 17 |
| ドイツ | Germany | 2 | 8 | 28 | 7 | 117 | 10 | 310 | 10 | 127 | 11 | 57 | 19 | 73 | 12 | 65 | 10 | 655 | 24 | 150 | 10 |
| 台湾 | Taiwan | 11 | 15 | 243 | 37 | 830 | 111 | 2,160 | 191 | 6,339 | 270 | 1,606 | 216 | 1,500 | 130 | 894 | 87 | 2,874 | 100 | 1,442 | 123 |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 1,688 | - | 2,060 | - | 4,878 | - | 8,653 | - | 17,629 | - | 6,073 | - | 17,772 | - | 6,287 | - | 11,339 | - | 9,144 | - |

| (2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| | | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons |
| 食品 | Food processing | 294 | 5.1 | 203 | 1.7 | 571 | 10.4 | 291 | 11.4 | 326 | 2.3 | 109 | 3.3 | 215 | 2.6 | 185 | 3.6 | 202 | 1.8 | 119 | 2.6 |
| 繊維 | Textile | 31 | 3.1 | 55 | 3.3 | 239 | 12.0 | 511 | 17.1 | 874 | 17.2 | 213 | 7.7 | 1,158 | 16.4 | 475 | 4.5 | 1,219 | 4.1 | 474 | 4.4 |
| 紙・印刷 | Paper, printing | 12 | 0.3 | 80 | 0.7 | 34 | 1.5 | 294 | 2.1 | 374 | 3.5 | 85 | 1.8 | 32 | 1.3 | 123 | 2.0 | 85 | 1.0 | 98 | 1.1 |
| 化学 | Chemical | 42 | 1.0 | 326 | 1.3 | 763 | 4.1 | 1,016 | 2.1 | 1,727 | 4.6 | 677 | 3.4 | 1,321 | 2.5 | 1,763 | 3.0 | 1,124 | 1.6 | 1,826 | 4.4 |
| 石油 | Petroleum | 876 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 224 | 0.3 | 2,703 | 3.1 | 539 | 1.6 | 10,006 | 2.6 | - | - | 235 | 0.2 | 393 | 0.5 |
| ゴム製品 | Rubber | 71 | 1.5 | 191 | 6.0 | 663 | 33.8 | 361 | 11.6 | 54 | 2.5 | 89 | 5.4 | 49 | 2.8 | 38 | 2.1 | 60 | 2.4 | 77 | 1.8 |
| 非鉄金属 | Non-ferrous metal | 26 | 0.9 | 80 | 1.4 | 73 | 3.5 | 339 | 3.4 | 180 | 5.0 | 731 | 6.9 | 334 | 2.5 | 115 | 4.4 | 805 | 3.0 | 1,255 | 7.8 |
| 金属製品 | Basic metal products | 25 | 0.4 | 82 | 2.0 | 613 | 2.0 | 440 | 3.4 | 4,539 | 8.1 | 861 | 13.5 | 775 | 5.3 | 787 | 3.0 | 392 | 1.3 | 475 | 4.8 |
| 金属加工 | Fabricated metal products | 20 | 1.2 | 9 | 1.0 | 147 | 3.7 | 521 | 7.4 | 305 | 3.7 | 833 | 6.1 | 102 | 2.3 | 96 | 1.8 | 246 | 4.1 | 285 | 4.2 |
| 電気・電子 | Electric and electronic | 97 | 11.7 | 752 | 26.4 | 1,152 | 29.6 | 2,721 | 68.7 | 3,773 | 77.1 | 1,140 | 80.9 | 957 | 31.0 | 1,831 | 39.8 | 4,825 | 58.4 | 2,374 | 38.1 |
| 輸送機器 | Transport equipment | 54 | 3.3 | 13 | 0.4 | 22 | 1.4 | 137 | 3.0 | 279 | 3.3 | 105 | 4.1 | 78 | 1.8 | 317 | 6.7 | 249 | 2.9 | 461 | 5.2 |
| 機械 | Machinery manufacturing | 21 | 1.0 | 23 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.4 | 143 | 3.1 | 1,168 | 10.4 | 96 | 3.7 | 384 | 5.2 | 58 | 0.7 | 257 | 4.1 | 232 | 3.1 |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 1,688 | 33.0 | 2,060 | 52.0 | 4,878 | 122.3 | 8,653 | 169.8 | 17,629 | 171.5 | 6,073 | 183.2 | 17,772 | 94.4 | 6,287 | 85.1 | 11,339 | 108.6 | 9,144 | 108.4 |

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry) (cont'd)

RM million, number

| (1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1996 | | 1997 | | 1998 | | 1999 | | 2000 | | 2001 | | 2002 | | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | |
| | | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number |
| 日本 | Japan | 4,606 | 163 | 1,003 | 109 | 2,164 | 100 | 1,006 | 112 | 2,881 | 118 | 3,366 | 163 | 587 | 102 | 1,296 | 123 | 1,011 | 85 | 3,672 | 84 | 4,412 | 81 |
| シンガポール | Singapore | 4,766 | 148 | 902 | 129 | 1,281 | 118 | 902 | 129 | 1,778 | 145 | 2,228 | 157 | 1,019 | 146 | 1,225 | 156 | 1,516 | 162 | 2,920 | 130 | 1,885 | 130 |
| 米国 | USA | 2,666 | 52 | 5,159 | 36 | 2,397 | 39 | 5,159 | 36 | 7,492 | 48 | 3,412 | 39 | 2,668 | 39 | 2,182 | 31 | 1,059 | 27 | 5,155 | 43 | 2,477 | 38 |
| 香港 | Hong Kong | 14 | 13 | 63 | 10 | 23 | 22 | 63 | 10 | 345 | 25 | 65 | 8 | 66 | 9 | 103 | 11 | 50 | 9 | 105 | 17 | 84 | 9 |
| 英国 | United Kingdom | 368 | 28 | 192 | 13 | 207 | 19 | 192 | 13 | 772 | 17 | 123 | 21 | 168 | 9 | 3,870 | 13 | 151 | 11 | 99 | 11 | 642 | 17 |
| 韓国 | Rep. Of Korea | 644 | 18 | 35 | 6 | 678 | 18 | 35 | 6 | 723 | 14 | 1,703 | 24 | 369 | 17 | 447 | 17 | 325 | 24 | 674 | 24 | 438 | 18 |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 137 | 17 | 52 | 16 | 91 | 10 | 52 | 16 | 130 | 14 | 128 | 14 | 108 | 10 | 105 | 20 | 117 | 12 | 156 | 12 | 2,560 | 20 |
| ドイツ | Germany | 148 | 18 | 187 | 16 | 1,811 | 25 | 187 | 17 | 1,656 | 30 | 2,603 | 26 | 5,055 | 14 | 170 | 19 | 4,724 | 14 | 388 | 11 | 232 | 15 |
| 台湾 | Taiwan | 776 | 79 | 267 | 66 | 1,345 | 63 | 267 | 66 | 916 | 92 | 1,140 | 97 | 252 | 64 | 622 | 57 | 415 | 79 | 431 | 71 | 405 | 70 |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 17,057 | - | 11,473 | - | 13,063 | - | 12,274 | - | 19,848 | - | 18,907 | - | 11,578 | - | 15,640 | - | 13,144 | - | 17,883 | - | 20,228 | - |

| (2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| | | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) | RM | (1,000人) |
| | | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons | million | persons |
| 食品 | Food processing | 128 | 2.6 | 174 | 2.2 | 365 | 3.0 | 277 | 1.2 | 540 | 3.7 | 516 | 2.8 | 431 | 3.5 | 439 | 4.4 | 385 | 1.6 | 532 | 2.3 | 895 | 3.1 |
| 繊維 | Textile | 344 | 3.8 | 142 | 1.1 | 642 | 2.9 | 61 | 1.5 | 732 | 4.8 | 320 | 1.8 | 34 | 0.7 | 78 | 0.8 | 369 | 0.6 | 146 | 5.3 | 152 | 1.7 |
| 紙・印刷 | Paper, printing | 1,572 | 4.2 | 475 | 1.4 | 287 | 2.1 | 1,071 | 0.7 | 212 | 1.9 | 3,084 | 1.9 | 178 | 0.5 | 102 | 0.5 | 1,362 | 1.8 | 125 | 0.8 | 93 | 0.8 |
| 化学 | Chemical | 2,101 | 2.6 | 730 | 1.8 | 4,150 | 2.4 | 263 | 1.4 | 587 | 1.4 | 746 | 2.1 | 496 | 1.7 | 357 | 1.2 | 556 | 2.1 | 869 | 1.5 | 3,032 | 3.2 |
| 石油 | Petroleum | 628 | 0.4 | 4,202 | 1.3 | 2,152 | 1.6 | 3,148 | 2.1 | 1,764 | 0.6 | 116 | 0.1 | 4,791 | 0.6 | 437 | 0.2 | 812 | 0.3 | 133 | 0.2 | 605 | 0.1 |
| ゴム製品 | Rubber | 57 | 2.0 | 90 | 1.9 | 49 | 1.3 | 32 | 2.3 | 668 | 4.1 | 311 | 4.4 | 221 | 1.9 | 106 | 0.4 | 110 | 2.0 | 215 | 0.8 | 258 | 2.1 |
| 非鉄金属 | Non-ferrous metal | 650 | 2.8 | 116 | 0.9 | 465 | 1.9 | 267 | 1.0 | 1,528 | 1.6 | 1,603 | 1.5 | 99 | 0.6 | 326 | 0.4 | 381 | 1.7 | 596 | 0.7 | 962 | 1.5 |
| 金属製品 | Basic metal products | 612 | 3.0 | 700 | 1.9 | 541 | 2.1 | 238 | 1.9 | 428 | 1.2 | 422 | 0.6 | 159 | 0.8 | 4,227 | 2.4 | 265 | 1.3 | 430 | 0.9 | 2,288 | 0.8 |
| 金属加工 | Fabricated metal products | 578 | 5.2 | 605 | 2.8 | 992 | 3.2 | 165 | 2.3 | 163 | 2.2 | 380 | 2.4 | 213 | 1.8 | 598 | 6.3 | 736 | 6.2 | 251 | 4.5 | 616 | 3.7 |
| 電気・電子 | Electric and electronic | 9,240 | 38.0 | 2,875 | 20.0 | 1,906 | 21.9 | 5,946 | 25.9 | 10,210 | 33.1 | 9,509 | 38.4 | 4,005 | 22.4 | 3,630 | 14.2 | 6,826 | 22.1 | 11,319 | 43.6 | 8,601 | 20.1 |
| 輸送機器 | Transport equipment | 333 | 4.1 | 281 | 6.1 | 503 | 3.0 | 231 | 4.4 | 273 | 6.2 | 499 | 2.5 | 141 | 1.8 | 3,989 | 1.6 | 255 | 1.9 | 504 | 3.3 | 217 | 1.5 |
| 機械 | Machinery manufacturing | 337 | 4.1 | 461 | 1.9 | 152 | 2.0 | 226 | 1.9 | 420 | 2.3 | 376 | 3.0 | 301 | 2.4 | 172 | 1.6 | 116 | 1.1 | 570 | 2.4 | 657 | 2 |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 17,057 | 77.6 | 11,473 | 51.0 | 13,063 | 61.7 | 12,274 | 52.3 | 19,848 | 73.8 | 18,907 | 69.6 | 11,578 | 44.9 | 15,640 | 46.9 | 13,144 | 57.3 | 17,883 | 75.1 | 20,228 | 51.8 |

表14 外国投資(国別・業種別認可額)

(単位:100万リンギ、件数)

Table 14 Foreign Investment (approved amount in foreign equity by country and by industry) (cont'd)

RM million, number

| (1) 国別投資認可額及び認可件数 Projects approved with foreign participation by country | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | | | |
| | | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | amount | number | | |
| 日本 | Japan | 6,523 | 60 | 5,595 | 63 | 7,041 | 54 | 4,029 | 61 | 10,870 | 77 | 2,793 | 62 | 3,592 | 55 | 10,870 | 55 | 4,009 | 60 | | |
| シンガポール | Singapore | 2,952 | 108 | 2,004 | 112 | 1,993 | 92 | 2,157 | 81 | 7,822 | 88 | 2,215 | 109 | 4,522 | 126 | 7,822 | 121 | 1,395 | 87 | | |
| 米国 | USA | 3,020 | 33 | 8,669 | 22 | 2,345 | 19 | 11,739 | 47 | 1,350.1 | 21 | 296 | 16 | 6,321 | 19 | 1,350.1 | 23 | 4,150 | 19 | | |
| 香港 | Hong Kong | 60 | 14 | 84 | 7 | 5,316 | 7 | 2,767 | 11 | 70 | 10 | 91 | 7 | 453 | 9 | 70 | 5 | 3,181 | 9 | | |
| 英国 | United Kingdom | 385 | 20 | 851 | 23 | 326 | 24 | 349 | 17 | 393 | 11 | 611 | 10 | 490 | 9 | 393 | 8 | 147 | 11 | | |
| 韓国 | Rep. Of Korea | 1,119 | 23 | 198 | 9 | 456 | 11 | 199 | 7 | 1,549 | 10 | 1,637 | 17 | 5,479 | 13 | 1,549 | 11 | 1,353 | 22 | | |
| オーストラリア | Australia | 1,685 | 17 | 13,106 | 20 | 323 | 13 | 69 | 13 | 213 | 17 | - | - | 167 | 9 | 213 | 10 | 255 | 6 | | |
| ドイツ | Germany | 3,757 | 26 | 4,438 | 19 | 425 | 14 | 1,937 | 16 | 4,417 | 13 | 693 | 15 | 1,717 | 17 | 4,417 | 13 | 1,161 | 22 | | |
| 台湾 | Taiwan | 409 | 41 | 912 | 32 | 716 | 32 | 1,256 | 41 | 692 | 23 | 172 | 13 | 131 | 18 | 692 | 30 | 1,275 | 24 | | |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 33,426 | - | 46,099 | - | 22,145 | - | 29,057 | - | 39,593 | - | 20,845 | - | 30,536 | - | 39,593 | - | 21,942 | 359 | | |

| (2) 業種別投資認可額及び雇用創出人数 Project approved with foreign participation and potential employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|--|--|
| | | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | RM million | (1,000人) persons | | |
| 食品 | Food manufacturing | 369 | 2.2 | 1,070 | 2.7 | 934 | 1.9 | 1,216 | 2.1 | 2,568 | 2.7 | 1,118 | 4.8 | 2,298 | 2.9 | 1,548 | 27 | 590 | 1.3 | | |
| 繊維 | Textiles & textile products | 1,301 | 8 | 303 | 3.0 | 225 | 1.0 | 501 | 0.7 | 236 | 0.8 | 328 | 0.9 | 633 | 1.0 | 636 | 1.7 | 7 | 0.005 | | |
| 紙・印刷 | Paper, printing & publishing | 1,815 | 1.5 | 480 | 0.5 | 316 | 0.5 | 70 | 0.4 | 319 | 0.9 | 597 | 1.0 | 68 | 0.6 | 556 | 1.6 | 814 | 0.6 | | |
| 化学 | Chemical & chem. products | 1,560 | 2.3 | 1,221 | 2.5 | 7,038 | 2.0 | 1,736 | 1.2 | 3,220 | 1.8 | 5,671 | 2.0 | 3,758 | 2.2 | 7,704 | 2.7 | 1,196 | 1.7 | | |
| 石油 | Petroleum products | 5,335 | 0.8 | 1,247 | 0.2 | 460 | 0.05 | 1,089 | 0.3 | 968 | 0.2 | 1,377 | 1.4 | 3,244 | 0.6 | 4,727 | 1.5 | 1,862 | 1.1 | | |
| ゴム製品 | Rubber products | 242 | 3.0 | 315 | 3.0 | 128 | 2.1 | 173 | 4.9 | 91 | 2.9 | 1,219 | 1.2 | 795 | 7.6 | 289 | 2.1 | 956 | 4.7 | | |
| 非鉄金属 | Non-ferrous metal | 1,008 | 1.2 | 522 | 0.9 | 5,316 | 1.9 | 2,237 | 2.3 | 1,463 | 1.1 | 310 | 0.9 | 1,339 | 1.5 | 1,300 | 1.3 | n.a. | n.a. | | |
| 金属製品 | Basic metal products | 4,990 | 5.2 | 20,447 | 6.4 | 435 | 3.2 | 3,596 | 5.5 | 3,587 | 5.4 | 1,934 | 2.3 | 4,426 | 2.7 | 7,969 | 6.7 | 2,680 | 4.2 | | |
| 金属加工 | Fabricated metal products | 239 | 2.6 | 555 | 2.9 | 775 | 3.9 | 1,524 | 2.9 | 804 | 2.6 | 624 | 4.7 | 812 | 1.9 | 794 | 2.6 | 967 | 2.6 | | |
| 電気・電子 | Electronic & electrical prod. | 13,737 | 27.6 | 17,332 | 32.4 | 3,976 | 14.1 | 11,842 | 25.3 | 18,703 | 37.4 | 3,252 | 13.7 | 8,496 | 21.6 | 10,423 | 14.5 | 8,204 | 20.5 | | |
| 輸送機器 | Transport equipment | 307 | 1.3 | 853 | 4.4 | 541 | 2.2 | 745 | 5.5 | 1,066 | 4.9 | 1,924 | 4.4 | 2,160 | 5.6 | 1,868 | 4.7 | 507 | 1.4 | | |
| 機械 | Machinery & equipment | 1,220 | 2.3 | 519 | 4.0 | 637 | 3.8 | 1,019 | 4.3 | 251 | 1.8 | 1,242 | 3.7 | 1,205 | 2.8 | 721 | 1.9 | 838 | 1.6 | | |
| 合計(その他含む) Total (including others) | | 33,426 | 65.1 | 46,099 | 70.6 | 22,145 | 42.1 | 29,057 | 62.6 | 34,149 | 67.8 | 20,845 | 45.2 | 30,536 | 56.7 | 39,593 | 51.2 | 21,942 | 47.5 | | |

(注1) 払込予定資本額およびローンの合計

Approved amounts equal to foreign equity plus loan

(注2) 認可件数はダブルカウントのため合計を出していない

Total numbers of projects are not totaled to avoid double counting

(出所) マレーシア工業開発庁

MIDA

表 15 日系企業数の推移

Table 15 Number of Japanese Affiliated Companies

| | 1986 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 全 国 Malaysia | 477 | 846 | 960 | 1,014 | 1,070 | 1,346 | 1,378 | 1,433 | 1,428 | 1,420 | 1,413 | 1,368 | 1,337 | 1,322 | 1,307 | 1,245 | 1,442 | 1,447 | 1,421 | 1,407 |
| クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur | 206 | 271 | 286 | 298 | 310 | 368 | 359 | 380 | 361 | 344 | 330 | 304 | 299 | 291 | 284 | 273 | 320 | 320 | 306 | 303 |
| セランゴール州 Selangor | 100 | 260 | 321 | 340 | 365 | 464 | 489 | 529 | 541 | 546 | 556 | 561 | 554 | 573 | 569 | 547 | 610 | 617 | 618 | 616 |
| ペナン州 Penang | 40 | 107 | 116 | 126 | 127 | 129 | 134 | 129 | 126 | 127 | 126 | 119 | 115 | 109 | 111 | 101 | 119 | 119 | 111 | 113 |
| ジョホール州 Johor | 23 | 78 | 87 | 92 | 102 | 137 | 146 | 144 | 145 | 153 | 155 | 157 | 150 | 143 | 137 | 128 | 160 | 157 | 153 | 148 |
| ネグリセンビラン州 Negeri Sembilan | 4 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 48 | 46 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 46 |
| マラッカ州 Melaka | 8 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 28 |
| サバ州 Sabah | 33 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 24 | 43 | 37 | 33 | 29 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 23 |
| サラワク州 Sarawak | 28 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 28 | 38 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| ラブアン島 Labuan | — | — | — | — | — | 12 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

| | 1986 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 全 国 Malaysia | 477 | 846 | 960 | 1,014 | 1,070 | 1,346 | 1,378 | 1,433 | 1,428 | 1,420 | 1,413 | 1,368 | 1,337 | 1,322 | 1,307 | 1,245 | 1,442 | 1,447 | 1,421 | 1,407 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 214 | 447 | 533 | 566 | 596 | 722 | 755 | 776 | 788 | 793 | 794 | 786 | 764 | 736 | 729 | 698 | 773 | 766 | 735 | 730 |
| (うち電気・電子) Electric & Electronics | 30 | 181 | 222 | 230 | 244 | 323 | 332 | 335 | 340 | 347 | 345 | 350 | 339 | 318 | 310 | 295 | 294 | 284 | 270 | 273 |
| 非製造業 Non Manufacturing | 263 | 399 | 427 | 448 | 474 | 624 | 623 | 657 | 640 | 627 | 619 | 582 | 573 | 586 | 578 | 547 | 669 | 681 | 686 | 677 |

表 15 日系企業数の推移

Table 15 Number of Japanese Affiliated Companies (cont'd)

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 全 国 Malaysia | 1,409 | 1,399 | 1,413 | 1,438 | 1,456 |
| クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur | 303 | 293 | 313 | 325 | 330 |
| セランゴール州 Selangor | 616 | 601 | 614 | 624 | 636 |
| ペナン州 Penang | 113 | 110 | 114 | 118 | 117 |
| ジョホール州 Johor | 149 | 147 | 151 | 155 | 152 |
| ネグリセンビラン州 Negeri Sembilan | 46 | 44 | 47 | 45 | 47 |
| マラッカ州 Melaka | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| サバ州 Sabah | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| サラワク州 Sarawak | 28 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 28 |
| ラブアン島 Labuan | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 全 国 Malaysia | 1,409 | 1,399 | 1,413 | 1,438 | 1,456 |
| 製造業 Manufacturing | 729 | 745 | 732 | 772 | 771 |
| (うち電気・電子) Electric & Electronics | 272 | 293 | 262 | 264 | 270 |
| 非製造業 Non Manufacturing | 680 | 654 | 681 | 666 | 685 |

(出所) ジェトロ調査

JETRO

表 16 日系企業の職種別平均賃金推移

Table 16 Average Monthly Salary in Japanese Affiliated Companies

(単位：リンギ)

RM

| | 2009年 | 2010年 | 2011年 | 2012年 | 2013年 | 2014年 | 2015年 | 2016年 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| MD, Director | 18,176 | 16,385 | 17,797 | 18,874 | 18,769 | 18,286 | 18,534 | 19,612 |
| Senior Management | 10,803 | 10,468 | 10,879 | 11,184 | 12,089 | 11,687 | 12,024 | 12,735 |
| Manager | 7,049 | 6,607 | 7,500 | 7,008 | 7,655 | 7,437 | 8,099 | 8,110 |
| Deputy Asst Manager | 5,248 | 5,001 | 5,218 | 5,548 | 5,866 | 5,676 | 5,832 | 6,088 |
| Executive | 3,337 | 3,466 | 3,462 | 3,533 | 3,951 | 3,723 | 3,981 | 4,106 |
| Accountant | | | | | | | | |
| Manager | 6,500 | 6,439 | 7,143 | 6,671 | 6,984 | 7,140 | 7,884 | 8,009 |
| Staff | 3,710 | 2,963 | 2,875 | 2,997 | 3,042 | 3,127 | 3,462 | 3,491 |
| Secretary | 2,820 | 3,900 | 4,024 | 3,840 | 4,566 | 4,701 | 4,871 | 4,789 |
| Sales | | | | | | | | |
| Supervisor | 3,061 | 3,108 | 3,131 | 3,066 | 4,288 | 3,536 | 3,818 | 3,524 |
| Clerk | 1,729 | 2,309 | 2,130 | 2,268 | 2,589 | 2,206 | 2,406 | 2,514 |
| Office Clerk | 1,806 | 1,858 | 1,761 | 1,839 | 2,113 | 2,183 | 2,231 | 2,204 |
| Driver | 1,689 | 1,745 | 1,766 | 1,787 | 2,136 | 2,120 | 2,312 | 2,310 |
| Factory Manager | 8,265 | 7,476 | 8,380 | 9,031 | 9,272 | 9,767 | 10,901 | 10,681 |
| Line Manager | 5,443 | 5,579 | 5,638 | 6,725 | 6,253 | 6,476 | 6,618 | 6,668 |
| Line Supervisor | 2,478 | 2,509 | 2,589 | 2,790 | 2,848 | 2,973 | 3,018 | 3,106 |
| Engineer | | | | | | | | |
| (Degree) | 3,406 | 3,363 | 3,407 | 3,408 | 3,522 | 3,781 | 3,849 | 4,123 |
| (Others) | 3,252 | 3,271 | 2,984 | 3,174 | 3,469 | 3,356 | 3,612 | 3,810 |
| Foreman | 2,320 | 2,448 | 2,231 | 2,345 | 2,888 | 2,839 | 2,760 | 3,164 |
| Technician/ Maintenance | 1,793 | 1,935 | 1,831 | 1,870 | 2,129 | 2,204 | 2,166 | 2,418 |
| Operator/Worker | 1,024 | 1,099 | 1,110 | 1,145 | 1,388 | 1,387 | 1,448 | 1,483 |

(注) 各年は調査年

Each year refers to the year the survey was carried out

(出所) JACTIM賃金実態調査各年

JACTIM Salary Survey

表 17 在留邦人数の推移

Table 17 Number of Japanese Residents

(単位：人)
Number of persons

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 3,201 | 3,539 | 4,107 | 4,643 | 5,275 | 4,836 | 4,096 | 3,603 | 3,976 | 4,512 | 6,116 | 6,372 | 7,193 | 8,196 | 9,223 | 10,366 |
| 半島 Peninsular | 2,589 | 2,694 | 3,251 | 3,917 | 4,534 | 4,185 | 3,657 | 3,201 | 3,560 | 4,096 | 5,706 | 5,841 | 6,668 | 7,176 | 8,750 | 9,869 |
| クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur | 1,362 | 1,458 | 1,815 | 1,895 | 1,778 | 1,797 | 1,911 | 1,850 | 2,077 | 2,272 | 3,279 | 3,454 | 3,882 | 4,142 | 4,986 | 5,486 |
| セランゴール州 Selangor | 71 | 131 | 284 | 867 | 1,345 | 1,085 | 753 | 531 | 499 | 548 | 706 | 480 | 623 | 1,099 | 1,052 | 1,295 |
| ペナン州 Penang | 680 | 819 | 898 | 895 | 1,151 | 973 | 697 | 602 | 504 | 670 | 784 | 913 | 1,008 | 1,056 | 1,147 | 1,295 |
| ジョホール州 Johor | 202 | 215 | 230 | 179 | 220 | 189 | 190 | 168 | 247 | 361 | 551 | 558 | 573 | 745 | 841 | 977 |
| サバ州 Sabah | 612 | 845 | 856 | 726 | 741 | 651 | 439 | 402 | 303 | 280 | 290 | 284 | 260 | 252 | 244 | 268 |
| サラワク州 Sarawak | | | | | | | | | 113 | 136 | 120 | 120 | 265 | - | 228 | - |
| ラブアン島 Labuan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 7 |

| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 11,144 | 11,485 | 11,726 | 11,545 | 11,625 | 11,653 | 11,237 | 10,769 | 10,208 | 10,347 | 9,928 | 10,231 | 9,330 | 9,142 | 9,705 | 10,401 |
| 半島 Peninsular | 10,554 | 10,934 | 11,239 | 11,117 | 11,171 | 11,153 | 10,726 | 10,279 | 9,732 | 9,807 | 9,395 | 9,645 | 8,629 | 8,543 | 9,102 | 9,756 |
| クアラルンプール Kuala Lumpur | 5,619 | 5,902 | 5,912 | 5,735 | 5,701 | 5,815 | 5,636 | 5,548 | 5,253 | 5,234 | 4,823 | 4,903 | 4,123 | 4,152 | 4,400 | 4,677 |
| セランゴール州 Selangor* | 1,728 | 1,634 | 1,726 | 1,829 | 1,849 | 1,737 | 1,700 | 1,478 | 1,352 | 1,220 | 1,236 | 1,361 | 1,152 | 1,453 | 1,273 | 1,292 |
| ペナン州 Penang | 1,341 | 1,375 | 1,498 | 1,432 | 1,400 | 1,411 | 1,339 | 1,293 | 1,237 | 1,441 | 1,550 | 1,579 | 1,655 | 2,122 | 1,803 | 2,036 |
| ジョホール州 Johor | 950 | 1,073 | 1,167 | 1,243 | 1,362 | 1,411 | 1,249 | 1,217 | 1,169 | 1,188 | 1,069 | 970 | 944 | 816 | 825 | 892 |
| サバ州 Sabah | 301 | 296 | 249 | 204 | 231 | 264 | 258 | 293 | 285 | 321 | 323 | 362 | 380 | 384 | 378 | 379 |
| サラワク州 Sarawak | 282 | 248 | 230 | 220 | 219 | 232 | 248 | 188 | 179 | 203 | 210 | 224 | 212 | 207 | 215 | 259 |
| ラブアン島 Labuan | 7 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 14 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 7 |

* セランゴール州およびプトラジャヤ Selangor and Putrajaya

(注1) サバ、サラワク州は87年まで合算 Sabah and Sarawak were counted together until 1987

(注2) ラブアン島は91年から調査開始 Labuan was included from 1991 onwards

(出所) 日本大使館領事部

Embassy of Japan, Consul Department

表 17 在留邦人数の推移

Table 17 Number of Japanese Residents (cont'd)

(単位：人)

Number of persons

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 20,444 | 21,385 | 22,056 | 22,774 |

(注) 2012年以降は「全マレーシア」のみの数値発表 Since 2012, only data for “Malaysia” is published

(出所) 日本外務省 Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan

表 18 金利の推移

Table 18 Change of Interest Rate

(単位：%)

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 銀行間（1月） | — | 9.51 | 8.55 | 7.71 | 8.89 | 7.56 | 9.02 | 2.92 | 3.55 | 5.24 | 6.22 | 7.37 | 8.06 | 7.21 | 5.01 |
| 銀行間（3月） | — | 10.32 | 9.05 | 8.05 | 9.78 | 8.32 | 9.18 | 3.19 | 3.68 | 5.44 | 6.49 | 7.57 | 8.10 | 7.21 | 5.14 |
| 商業銀行定期（1月） | 8.50 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 8.25 | 10.00 | 7.25 | 6.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.63 | 6.54 | 7.76 | 7.82 | 6.36 | 5.08 |
| 商業銀行定期（3月） | 8.50 | 10.00 | 9.00 | 8.50 | 10.50 | 7.25 | 6.25 | 2.25 | 3.25 | 4.80 | 6.80 | 7.93 | 7.85 | 6.37 | 5.27 |
| 商業銀行BLR | 10.22 | 12.07 | 12.34 | 11.64 | 12.80 | 12.10 | 12.02 | 9.73 | 8.95 | 8.70 | 8.99 | 9.72 | 10.29 | 9.65 | 8.24 |

| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 銀行間（1月） | 5.86 | 7.15 | 7.94 | 9.26 | 3.74 | 2.84 | 2.93 | 2.87 | 2.99 | 2.86 | 2.84 | 3.54 | 3.54 | 3.53 | 2.18 |
| 銀行間（3月） | 6.05 | 7.23 | 7.78 | 9.44 | 4.08 | 3.19 | 3.13 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.88 | 3.55 | 3.59 | 3.60 | 2.24 |
| 商業銀行定期（1月） | 6.51 | 7.18 | 7.73 | 8.39 | 3.24 | 3.44 | 3.20 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.11 | 3.09 | 3.07 | 2.06 |
| 商業銀行定期（3月） | 6.64 | 7.21 | 7.78 | 8.51 | 3.33 | 3.47 | 3.21 | 3.21 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.19 | 3.16 | 3.13 | 2.08 |
| 商業銀行BLR | 9.28 | 9.18 | 9.53 | 10.61 | 6.79 | 6.78 | 6.39 | 6.39 | 6.00 | 5.98 | 6.20 | 6.72 | 6.72 | 6.70 | 5.62 |

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 銀行間（1月） | 2.56 | 2.97 | 3.06 | 3.07 | 3.21 | 3.36 |
| 銀行間（3月） | 2.72 | 3.20 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.51 | 3.74 |
| 商業銀行定期（1月） | 2.48 | 2.87 | 2.93 | 2.91 | 3.08 | 3.08 |
| 商業銀行定期（3月） | 2.50 | 2.91 | 2.98 | 2.97 | 3.13 | 3.13 |
| 商業銀行BLR | 6.02 | 6.45 | 6.53 | 6.53 | 6.79 | 6.79 |

(注) BLR: 貸出基礎金利 Base Lending Rate

(出所) 中銀 Bank Negara Malaysia

表 19 不良債権の推移

Table 19 Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans

(単位: 100万リンギ、%)
RM million, %

| | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 不良債権額 (商業銀行) Commercial Banks | 16,935 | 16,554 | 16,562 | 15,518 | 15,992 | 15,171 | 9,643 | 8,932 | 8,163 | 14,159 | 32,086 | 33,451 | 35,661 | 46,912 | 43,933 |
| 同 (金融会社) Financial Companies | 5,413 | 5,713 | 5,858 | 5,473 | 6,109 | 5,832 | 5,130 | 4,285 | 4,002 | 9,974 | 16,092 | 14,415 | 14,255 | 15,294 | 14,358 |
| 同 (マーチャントバンク) Merchant Banks | 1,203 | 989 | 792 | 647 | 583 | 490 | 1,107 | 1,103 | 315 | 1,096 | 3,888 | 3,765 | 3,084 | 4,384 | 3,989 |
| 合 計 Total | 23,551 | 23,256 | 23,212 | 21,638 | 22,684 | 21,493 | 15,880 | 14,320 | 12,480 | 25,229 | 52,066 | 51,631 | 53,000 | 66,590 | 62,280 |
| 不良債権比率 (商業銀行) Ratio/Commercial Banks | 29.6 | 24.3 | 20.1 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| 同 (金融会社) Ratio/Financial Companies | 33.7 | 28.3 | 21.3 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| 同 (マーチャントバンク) Ratio/Merchant Banks | 24.8 | 17.9 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 21.7 | 20.9 |

| | 2003 | | 2004 | | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month | 3-month | 6-month |
| 不良債権額 (商業銀行) Commercial Banks* | 46,544 | 39,138 | 48,360 | 40,547 | 48,444 | 41,057 | 48,983 | 41,855 | 40,763 | 35,021 | 34,259 | 29,190 | 28,188 | 23,284 |
| 同 (金融会社) Financial Companies | 16,026 | 12,841 | 9,523 | 7,897 | 3,343 | 2,413 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 同 (マーチャントバンク) Merchant Banks | 3,205 | 2,819 | 2,497 | 2,268 | 1,783 | 1,735 | 1,408 | 1,396 | 1,000 | 948 | 724 | 724 | 505 | 505 |
| 合 計 Total | 65,774 | 54,798 | 60,380 | 50,712 | 53,570 | 45,205 | 50,391 | 43,251 | 41,763 | 35,969 | 24,983 | 29,914 | 28,693 | 23,789 |
| 不良債権比率 (商業銀行) Ratio/Commercial Banks* | 8.3 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 |
| 同 (金融会社) Ratio/Financial Companies | 9.8 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 同 (マーチャントバンク) Ratio/Merchant Banks | 21.5 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 |

* イスラム銀行含む

Includes Islamic Banks

表 19 不良債権の推移

Table 19 Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans (cont'd)

(単位：100万リンギ、%)

RM million, %

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 不良債権額（商業銀行） Commercial Banks* | 29,189 | 26,734 | 22,070 | 22,420 | 21,801 | 21,654 |
| 同（インベストメントバンク） Investment Banks | 503 | 262 | 450 | 280 | 360 | 449 |
| 合 計 Total | 29,692 | 26,996 | 22,520 | 22,700 | 22,161 | 23,103 |
| 不良債権比率（商業銀行） Ratio / Commercial Banks* | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 同（インベストメントバンク） Ratio / Investment Banks | 5.9 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| 同（合計） Ratio / Total | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

* イスラム銀行含む Includes Islamic Banks

(注) 12月末の数 Figures are as at end of December

(出所) 中銀 Bank Negara Malaysia

表 20 株式市場の推移

Table 20 Indicators of KLSE

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| KLCI | — | — | — | — | — | — | 252.43 | 261.19 | 357.38 | 562.28 | 505.92 | 556.22 | 643.96 | 1,275.32 | 971.21 | 995.17 | 1,237.96 |
| 取引高(100万) | 1,482 | 1,636 | 1,066 | 2,276 | 1,852 | 2,870 | 2,289 | 5,286 | 4,005 | 10,162 | 13,138 | 12,348 | 19,265 | 107,756 | 60,143 | 33,979 | 66,461 |
| 1日当たり取引高(同) | 6.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 41.6 | 53.6 | 49.6 | 77.7 | 432.7 | 242.5 | 139.8 | 268.0 |
| 取引額(RM100万) | 5,600 | 8,059 | 3,253 | 7,934 | 5,714 | 6,181 | 3,381 | 10,077 | 6,760 | 18,535 | 29,522 | 30,097 | 51,469 | 387,276 | 328,057 | 178,859 | 463,265 |
| 1日当たり取引額(同) | 22.6 | 32.8 | 13.3 | 32.0 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 13.6 | 40.8 | 27.6 | 76.0 | 120.5 | 120.9 | 207.5 | 1,555.3 | 1,322.8 | 736.0 | 1,868.0 |
| 上場企業数 | 250 | 253 | 261 | 271 | 282 | 284 | 288 | 291 | 295 | 307 | 285 | 324 | 369 | 413 | 478 | 529 | 621 |

| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| KLCI | 594.44 | 586.13 | 812.33 | 679.64 | 696.09 | 646.32 | 793.94 | 907.43 | 899.79 | 1,096.24 | 1,445.03 | 876.75 | 1,272.78 | 1,518.91 | 1,530.73 | 1,688.95 | 1,866.96 |
| 取引高(100万) | 72,799 | 58,287 | 85,157 | 75,409 | 49,663 | 55,630 | 112,183 | 107,610 | 102,338 | 197,509 | 360,370 | 141,005 | 234,256 | 236,429 | 315,623 | 317,075 | 364,760 |
| 1日当たり取引高(同) | 292.4 | 237.0 | 343.0 | 280.0 | 204.0 | 224.0 | 456.0 | 436.7 | 414.32 | 802.88 | 1,548.35 | 630.44 | 1,000.25 | 1,021.17 | 1,343.81 | 1,361.32 | 1,567.31 |
| 取引額(RM100万) | 408,558 | 115,181 | 185,250 | 244,054 | 85,012 | 116,951 | 183,886 | 215,623 | 177,321 | 250,641 | 540,173 | 289,249 | 280,023 | 360,568 | 416,151 | 385,295 | 473,078 |
| 1日当たり取引額(同) | 1,640.8 | 468 | 747 | 911 | 350 | 472 | 748 | 873 | 716.9 | 1,018.87 | 2,345.70 | 1,277.89 | 1,220.92 | 1,573.88 | 1,566.12 | 1,667.49 | 2,157.19 |
| 上場企業数 | 708 | 736 | 757 | 795 | 812 | 865 | 906 | 963 | 1,021 | 1,027 | 987 | 977 | 960 | 957 | 941 | 921 | 911 |

| | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| KLCI | 1,761.25 | 1,692.51 |
| 取引高(100万) | 509,741 | 483,666 |
| 1日当たり取引高(同) | 2,157.13 | 1,967.74 |
| 取引額(RM百万) | 504,991 | 489,782 |
| 1日当たり取引額(同) | 2,161.80 | 1,996.10 |
| 上場企業数 | 906 | 903 |

(注) KLCIは86年4月から導入
(出所) 中銀

KLCI was introduced in April 1986
Bank Negara Malaysia

表 21 為替レートの推移

Table 21 Change of Foreign Exchange Rates

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| USドル RM per US Dollar | 2.1765 | 2.3033 | 2.3350 | 2.3208 | 2.3433 | 2.4824 | 2.5808 | 2.5190 | 2.6181 | 2.7077 | 2.7044 | 2.7498 | 2.5472 | 2.5741 | 2.6231 | 2.5081 | 2.5158 |
| Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar | 1.0165 | 1.0901 | 1.0910 | 1.0980 | 1.0985 | 1.1286 | 1.1851 | 1.1965 | 1.3012 | 1.3886 | 1.4938 | 1.5924 | 1.5638 | 1.5933 | 1.7176 | 1.7698 | 1.7843 |
| 日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen | 0.9633 | 1.0465 | 0.9402 | 0.9776 | 0.9871 | 1.0472 | 1.5437 | 1.7455 | 2.0446 | 1.9688 | 1.8762 | 2.0451 | 2.0120 | 2.3214 | 2.5687 | 2.6813 | 2.3143 |
| 日本円 Japanese Yen per RM | 103.81 | 95.56 | 106.36 | 102.29 | 101.31 | 95.49 | 64.78 | 57.29 | 48.91 | 50.79 | 53.30 | 48.90 | 49.70 | 43.08 | 38.93 | 37.30 | 43.21 |

| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| USドル RM per US Dollar | 2.8132 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.8000 | 3.7871 | 3.6682 | 3.4376 | 3.3333 | 3.5246 | 3.2211 | 3.0600 | 3.0888 | 3.1509 |
| Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar | 1.8856 | 2.3434 | 2.2424 | 2.2046 | 2.1217 | 2.1228 | 2.1814 | 2.2487 | 2.2759 | 2.3087 | 2.2814 | 2.3552 | 2.4237 | 2.3624 | 2.4329 | 2.4720 | 2.5179 |
| 日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen | 2.3216 | 3.0040 | 3.3513 | 3.5272 | 3.1296 | 3.0386 | 3.2824 | 3.5154 | 3.4459 | 3.1553 | 2.9216 | 3.2376 | 3.7718 | 3.6717 | 3.8401 | 3.8720 | 3.2326 |
| 日本円 Japanese Yen per RM | 43.07 | 33.29 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 31.9 | 32.9 | 30.47 | 28.45 | 29.02 | 31.69 | 34.23 | 30.89 | 26.51 | 27.24 | 26.04 | 25.83 | 30.93 |

| | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
| USドル RM per US Dollar | 3.2729 | 3.9055 |
| Sドル RM per Singapore Dollar | 2.5827 | 2.8376 |
| 日本円 RM per 100 Japanese Yen | 3.0976 | 3.2261 |
| 日本円 Japanese Yen per RM | 32.28 | 31.00 |

(注1) 各年の平均値

(注2) 日本円の上段は100円当たりリングギ、下段は1リングギ当たり円

(出所) 中銀

Average annual rate

Top: Ringgit per 100 Japanese Yen; Bottom: Japanese Yen per 1 Ringgit

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表 22 人種別人口の推移

Table 22 Population Estimates by Ethnic Groups

(単位:人)
Number of persons

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 11,442,086 | 11,734,839 | 12,039,195 | 12,344,759 | 12,651,091 | 12,980,968 | 13,322,684 | 13,653,061 | 13,978,491 | 14,299,613 | 14,619,976 | 18,327,641 | 18,762,344 | 19,207,775 |
| ブミプトラ Bumiputera | 6,325,444 | 6,512,204 | 6,709,354 | 6,913,049 | 7,121,514 | 7,349,037 | 7,590,060 | 7,827,095 | 8,059,131 | 8,282,323 | 8,514,959 | 10,610,746 | 10,908,263 | 11,212,134 |
| 中国系 Chinese | 3,869,423 | 3,947,095 | 4,024,662 | 4,098,244 | 4,169,085 | 4,243,118 | 4,313,962 | 4,377,097 | 4,442,641 | 4,514,390 | 4,574,666 | 4,935,550 | 5,015,510 | 5,097,417 |
| インド系 Indian | 1,172,688 | 1,199,500 | 1,227,483 | 1,254,250 | 1,279,782 | 1,306,229 | 1,334,157 | 1,362,061 | 1,387,821 | 1,411,841 | 1,437,162 | 1,390,595 | 1,418,035 | 1,445,910 |
| その他 Others | 74,531 | 76,040 | 77,696 | 79,216 | 80,710 | 82,584 | 84,505 | 86,808 | 88,898 | 91,059 | 93,189 | 587,787 | 601,922 | 613,492 |
| 非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 802,963 | 818,614 | 838,822 |

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 19,659,678 | 20,108,725 | 20,554,121 | 20,995,951 | 21,475,488 | 21,841,000 | 23,494,900 | 24,012,900 | 24,526,500 | 25,048,300 | 25,855,200 | 26,384,800 | 26,831,600 | 27,186,000 |
| ブミプトラ Bumiputera | 11,519,040 | 11,826,136 | 12,129,579 | 12,431,540 | 12,759,633 | 13,030,300 | 14,349,200 | 14,675,600 | 15,009,300 | 15,351,200 | 15,881,300 | 16,233,800 | 15,990,900 | 16,249,600 |
| 中国系 Chinese | 5,181,520 | 5,264,780 | 5,347,926 | 5,430,546 | 5,518,673 | 5,574,800 | 5,761,700 | 5,842,400 | 5,920,200 | 5,997,000 | 6,114,900 | 6,187,400 | 6,211,900 | 6,274,900 |
| インド系 Indian | 1,474,278 | 1,501,170 | 1,527,921 | 1,554,858 | 1,585,759 | 1,604,100 | 1,681,600 | 1,724,300 | 1,751,900 | 1,779,300 | 1,820,900 | 1,864,800 | 1,843,700 | 1,864,600 |
| その他 Others | 623,091 | 635,232 | 649,476 | 662,226 | 675,488 | 682,900 | 289,200 | 282,100 | 289,500 | 296,900 | 308,200 | 315,400 | 320,700 | 330,200 |
| 非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian | 861,749 | 881,407 | 899,219 | 916,781 | 935,935 | 948,900 | 1,413,100 | 1,488,500 | 1,555,600 | 1,623,900 | 1,729,900 | 1,801,300 | 2,464,400 | 2,466,700 |

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016e |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 全マレーシア Malaysia | 27,540,500 | 27,895,300 | 28,776,500 | 29,150,600 | 29,525,800 | 30,088,500 | 30,796,900 | 31,195,500 | 31,660,700 |
| ブミプトラ Bumiputera | 16,510,900 | 16,775,000 | 17,819,500 | 18,106,700 | 18,398,600 | 18,666,100 | 18,977,700 | 19,304,900 | 19,483,600 |
| 中国系 Chinese | 6,335,800 | 6,394,700 | 6,452,600 | 6,496,200 | 6,538,400 | 6,568,500 | 6,603,100 | 6,637,600 | 6,648,000 |
| インド系 Indian | 1,885,100 | 1,905,100 | 1,933,700 | 1,951,200 | 1,968,700 | 1,967,000 | 1,982,600 | 1,994,600 | 1,992,000 |
| その他 Others | 339,700 | 349,200 | 235,400 | 242,200 | 249,200 | 260,200 | 267,400 | 274,000 | 281,400 |
| 非マレーシア人 Non-Malaysian | 2,469,000 | 2,471,300 | 2,335,300 | 2,354,400 | 2,370,900 | 2,626,700 | 2,946,100 | 2,984,400 | 3,255,600 |

(注1) 80年から90年はマレー、中国系、インド系、その他の分類

(出所) 統計局月次統計

年央人口推計

From 1980 to 1990 it was categorised as Malay, Chinese, Indian and Others

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表 23 平均余命
Table 23 Life Expectancy by Sex

(単位：歳)
Age

| 年 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 男性 Male | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 69.1 | 69.4 |
| 女性 Female | 70.5 | 71.6 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 71.8 | 72.4 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 73.8 |

| 年 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 男性 Male | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 70.8 | 70.9 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 71.5 |
| 女性 Female | 74.0 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 74.5 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 76.3 |

| 年 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015p | 2016e |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 男性 Male | 71.8 | 71.6 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.6 |
| 女性 Female | 76.4 | 76.5 | 76.6 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 77.2 |

(注) p：速報値； e：予測

p=preliminary; e=estimate

(出所) 統計局月次統計

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DOS Abridged Life Tables, Malaysia, 2013-2016

表 24 交通関係統計

Table 24 Transportation Statistics

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars | 1,300,997 | 1,356,678 | 1,427,283 | 1,534,166 | 1,678,980 | 1,824,679 | 1,942,016 | 2,088,300 | 2,302,547 | 2,553,574 | 2,886,536 |
| オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles | 1,850,769 | 1,929,978 | 2,030,418 | 2,182,468 | 2,388,477 | 2,595,749 | 2,762,666 | 2,970,769 | 3,297,474 | 3,608,475 | 3,951,931 |
| バス登録台数 Number of buses | 18,643 | 19,439 | 20,452 | 21,984 | 24,057 | 26,417 | 27,827 | 29,924 | 33,529 | 36,000 | 38,965 |
| タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis | 23,847 | 24,868 | 26,161 | 28,120 | 30,774 | 33,444 | 35,596 | 38,278 | 42,204 | 46,807 | 49,485 |
| 総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others | 3,523,678 | 3,674,484 | 3,865,709 | 4,155,196 | 4,547,414 | 4,942,038 | 5,259,834 | 5,656,040 | 6,253,334 | 6,897,434 | 7,686,684 |
| 免許者数 Number of drivers | 3,182,399 | 3,280,824 | 3,417,525 | 3,559,922 | 3,869,480 | 4,205,957 | 4,522,534 | 4,915,798 | 5,343,259 | 5,947,974 | 6,321,690 |
| 交通事故件数 Number of road accidents | 79,804 | 76,882 | 73,250 | 75,626 | 87,999 | 96,513 | 118,554 | 135,995 | 148,801 | 162,491 | 189,109 |
| 死亡者数 Number of death | 3,522 | 3,320 | 3,335 | 3,773 | 4,048 | 3,514 | 4,557 | 4,666 | 5,159 | 5,712 | 6,304 |
| 重軽傷者数 Number of injuries | 19,735 | 18,479 | 19,203 | 26,264 | 25,766 | 25,776 | 31,705 | 37,020 | 43,344 | 46,440 | 47,171 |

| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars | 3,271,304 | 3,452,852 | 3,787,047 | 4,145,982 | 4,557,992 | 5,001,273 | 5,428,774 | 5,911,752 | 6,473,261 | 6,941,996 | 7,419,643 |
| オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles | 4,328,997 | 4,692,183 | 5,082,473 | 5,356,604 | 5,609,351 | 5,842,617 | 6,164,958 | 6,572,366 | 7,008,051 | 7,458,128 | 7,943,364 |
| バス登録台数 Number of buses | 43,444 | 45,643 | 47,674 | 48,662 | 49,771 | 51,158 | 52,846 | 54,997 | 56,565 | 58,599 | 147,050 |
| タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis | 51,293 | 64,632 | 65,646 | 56,152 | 56,579 | 58,066 | 60,723 | 65,008 | 70,010 | 74,818 | |
| 総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others | 8,550,469 | 9,141,357 | 9,929,951 | 10,598,804 | 11,302,545 | 12,021,939 | 12,819,248 | 13,764,837 | 14,816,409 | 16,755,643 | 16,774,276 |
| 免許者数 Number of drivers | 6,778,277 | 7,191,419 | 7,585,363 | 7,956,414 | 8,327,261 | 8,640,235 | 9,049,311 | 9,500,247 | 9,928,238 | 10,351,332 | 10,769,531 |
| 交通事故件数 Number of road accidents | 215,632 | 211,037 | 223,116 | 250,429 | 265,175 | 279,711 | 298,653 | 326,815 | 328,264 | 341,252 | 363,319 |
| 死亡者数 Number of death | 6,302 | 5,740 | 5,791 | 6,035 | 5,849 | 5,891 | 6,286 | 6,228 | 6,200 | 6,287 | 6,282 |
| 重軽傷者数 Number of injuries | 50,272 | 49,847 | 47,269 | 44,019 | 44,624 | 43,661 | 46,455 | 47,863 | 46,812 | 29,138 | 27,717 |

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 乗用車登録台数 Number of motorcars | 7,966,525 | 8,506,080 | 9,114,920 | 9,721,447 | 10,354,678 | 10,480,977 | 11,199,910 | 12,094,790 |
| オートバイ登録台数 Number of motorcycles | 8,487,451 | 8,940,230 | 9,441,907 | 9,985,308 | 10,589,818 | 11,035,204 | 11,629,265 | 11,871,696 |
| バス登録台数 Number of buses | 64,050 | 66,581 | 69,149 | 71,784 | 73,536 | 62,672 | 66,044 | N.A. |
| タクシー登録台数 Number of taxis | 90,474 | 95,728 | 102,961 | 9,020 | 93,040 | 99,532 | 105,689 | N.A. |
| 総計（その他を含む） Grand total including others | 17,971,901 | 18,544,832 | 20,188,565 | 21,401,269 | 22,702,221 | 23,705,794 | 25,101,192 | 26,301,952 |
| 免許者数 Number of drivers | 11,271,144 | 11,697,306 | 12,236,254 | 12,763,722 | 13,304,113 | 13,803,293 | 14,327,201 | 14,764,527 |
| 交通事故件数 Number of road accidents | 373,071 | 397,330 | 414,421 | 449,040 | 462,423 | 477,204 | 476,196 | 489,606 |
| 死亡者数 Number of death | 6,527 | 6,745 | 6,872 | 6,877 | 6,917 | 6,915 | 6,674 | 6,706 |
| 重軽傷者数 Number of injuries | 25,747 | 24,672 | 21,397 | 18,693 | 17,522 | 12,985 | 13,030 | 11,552 |

(出所) マレーシア統計局 DOS Social Statistical Bulletin
道路運輸局 Road Transport Department (JPJ)

表 25 州別比較

Table 25 Economic Data by State/ Territory

| | | 面積 | 人口 | 米 生産量 | パーム粗油 生産量 | 自動車 保有台数 | 携帯電話 加入数 | ブロードバンド 加入数 | 医者数 | 病院ベッド数 |
|----------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | 2015 Area (Km ²) | 2016* Population ('000) | 2014 Paddy (metric tonnes) | 2015 Crude Palm Oil (tonnes) | 2015 Private Motorcars | 2015 Cellular Phones Subscriptions ('000) | 2015 Broadband Subscriptions ('000) | 2015 No. of Doctors | 2015 Hospital Beds |
| 全国 | Malaysia | 330,345 | 31,660.7 | 2,848,559 | 19,961,581 | 12,089,747 | 44,104 | 30,822 | 46,491 | 45,087 |
| ジョホール | Johor | 19,102 | 3,655.1 | 12,859 | 3,117,619 | 1,786,021 | 4,594 | 3,732 | 4,253 | 4,968 |
| ケダ | Kedah | 9,447 | 2,120.7 | 1,036,180 | 315,649 ^a | 895,435 | 2,934 | 1,552 | 2,602 | 2,653 |
| ケランタン | Kelantan | 15,101 | 1,797.2 | 280,076 | 281,412 | 524,619 | 2,731 | 1,172 | 1,937 | 2,509 |
| マラッカ | Melaka | 1,652 | 901.7 | 8,530 | - | 449,980 | 1,218 | 751 | 1,611 | 1,389 |
| ネグリセンビラン | Negeri Sembilan | 6,686 | 1,099.7 | 9,335 | 680,285 | 531,677 | 1,550 | 1,053 | 1,977 | 1,825 |
| パハン | Pahang | 35,840 | 1,628.1 | 35,296 | 2,950,300 | 569,530 | 2,601 | 1,232 | 1,963 | 2,158 |
| ペラ | Perak | 21,038 | 2,483.0 | 352,930 | 1,989,285 | 1,308,482 | 2,989 | 2,143 | 3,387 | 5,762 |
| ペルリス | Perlis | 818 | 251.0 | 266,506 | - | 78,263 | 351 | 201 | 475 | 408 |
| ペナン | Penang | 1,032 | 1,719.3 | 150,112 | - | 1,346,531 | 2,435 | 1,701 | 2,949 | 2,046 |
| サバ | Sabah | 73,904 | 3,813.2 | 140,226 | 5,722,967 | 362,369 ^c | 4,594 | 2,246 | 3,054 | 4,671 |
| サラワク | Sarawak | 124,451 | 2,741.0 | 235,655 | 3,702,147 | 754,778 | 3,247 | 2,074 | 2,693 | 3,944 |
| セランゴール | Selangor | 7,931 | 6,298.4 | 242,320 | 503,878 | 1,342,398 | 9,207 | 8,418 | 8,799 | 5,493 |
| トレンガヌ | Terengganu | 12,959 | 1,183.9 | 78,535 | 496,529 | 369,304 | 1,900 | 897 | 1,512 | 1,645 |
| クアラルンプール | Kuala Lumpur | 243 | 1,787.2 | - | - | 1,770,360 ^d | 3,616 | 3,063 | 4,796 | 4,901 |
| ラブアン | Labuan | 92 | 97.8 | - | - | - | 129 | 66 | 81 | 122 |
| プトラジャヤ | Putrajaya | 49 | 83.3 | - | - | - | 184 | 64 | 4,402 | 593 |
| その他 | Others | - | - | - | 201,510 ^b | - | - | 459 ^e | - | - |

* 年央人口推計

Mid-year Population Estimates

^a Includes Perlis

(出所) マレーシア統計局

DOS Statistical Handbook Malaysia, Social Statistical Bulletin

^b All other states

マレーシア農林局

DOA Paddy Statistics of Malaysia

^c Includes Labuan

マレーシアパーム油局

Malaysian Palm Oil Board

^d Includes Putrajaya^e Refers to subscriptions with unknown states

表 26 マレーシア、ASEAN 4 カ国、日本比較
Table 26 Economic Data : Malaysia / ASEAN 4 / Japan

| 項 目 | マレーシア Malaysia | シンガポール Singapore | タ イ Thailand | フィリピン Philippines | インドネシア Indonesia | 日 本 Japan |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 面 積 (2015年) Land area | 33万km ² | 707 km ² | 51万km ² | 30万km ² | 181万km ² | 36万km ² |
| 人 口 (2015年) Population | 3,033万人 | 554万人 | 6,796万人 | 10,070万人 | 2億5,756万人 | 1億2,696万人 |
| 人口密度 (2015年) Population density | 92人/km ² | 7,829人/km ² | 133人/km ² | 338人/km ² | 142人/km ² | 348人/km ² |
| 政 体 | 立憲君主制 | 共和制 | 立憲君主制 | 共和制 | 共和制 | 立憲君主制 |
| 元 首 | 国王 | 大統領 | 国王 | 大統領 | 大統領 | 天皇 |
| 議 会 | 二院制 | 一院制 | 二院制 | 二院制 | 一院制 | 二院制 |
| GDP (2015年) | 2,962億米ドル | 2,927億米ドル | 3,953億米ドル | 2,920億米ドル | 8,619億米ドル | 4兆1,233億米ドル |
| 1人当たりGDP (2015年) per capita | 9,766.2米ドル | 52,888.7米ドル | 5,816.4米ドル | 2,899.4米ドル | 3,346.5米ドル | 32,477.2米ドル |
| 輸出総額 (2015年) Export of goods & services (BoP) | 2,104億米ドル | 5,167億米ドル | 2,732億米ドル | 714億米ドル | 1,706億米ドル | 7,845億米ドル |
| 輸入総額 (2015年) Import of goods & services (BoP) | 1,877億米ドル | 4,380億米ドル | 2,284億米ドル | 889億米ドル | 1,656億米ドル | 8,036億米ドル |
| 経常収支 (2015年) Current A/c Balance (BoP) | 90億米ドル | 579億米ドル | 320億米ドル | 84億米ドル | △177億米ドル | 1,356億米ドル |
| 在留邦人 (2015年) Japanese residents abroad | 22,774人 | 36,963人 | 67,424人 | 17,021人 | 18,463人 | — |

(出所) 世界銀行
日本外務省

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